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СВОБОДА УКРАЇНСЬКИЙ ЩОДЕННИК SVOBODA UKRAINIAN DAILY The Ukrainian Weekly Section

"...IT IS NEVER EASY FOR ANYONE TO SIT BEHIND PRISON BARS. BUT IT IS MORE DIFFICULT NOT TO RESPECT ONESELF. THUS WE SHALL FIGHT!" Valentyn Moroz 1970

ACTIONS IN DEFENSE OF MOROZ CONTINUE

IN CANADA

YOUTHS END HUNGER STRIKES

SAY PARTIAL SUCCESS ACHIEVED— RECEIVE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT SUPPORT

OTTAWA, Ont. — After 17 days, the last two of the original five Ukrainian hunger strikers in defense of Valentyn Moroz announced the end of their protest vigil outside the Soviet Embassy here and entered a local hospital for observation.



The two, Lada Hirny, 26, and Andriy Bandera, 28, said that they were pleased with the wide response of the Canadian public and press, but also voiced their disappointment that their original goal, the release of Moroz, was not achieved, according to the Wednesday, July 31st edition of the Winnipeg Free Press. Mr. Bandera specifically mentioned the Canadian government's support for the Moroz defense action and expressed the group's gratitude for the intervention with Soviet Ambassador A.N. Yakovlev on Moroz's behalf by Prime Minister Pierre Trudeau, and the positive reaction the group received from External Affairs Minister Mitchell Sharp, wrote the daily.

Atty. Andriy Semotiuk, right, talks to Soviet Embassy official in an attempt to get permission to meet with Ambassador A.N. Yakovlev. All efforts by the strikers, however, to meet with the ambassador proved futile.

specifically the growing concern of the Canadian people over the situation of Valentyn Moroz and inquiring in particular as to his health," read part of the statement.

As of today, according to Moroz's own pledge of "until death", the 37-year-old Ukrainian historian is entering the 48th day without food. (Continued on p. 4)

Cardinal Josyf 'Not Associated' With Episcopal Nominations

THE VATICAN. — "In response to numerous queries from both clergy and the laity, we announce that His Beatitude Josyf is in no way associated with the most recent episcopal nominations," said an announcement issued here by the Rev. Dr. Ivan Choma, chancellor, on Saturday, July 20.

The statement was made some three weeks after the Vatican Radio announced the nomination of three new Ukrainian Catholic Bishops and the creation of a new eparchy in Canada. It confirms earlier reports that Archbishop-Major Josyf Cardinal Slipyj, the ranking prelate of the Pomisna Ukrainian Catholic Church and acknowledged by acclamation as Patriarch, was neither consulted nor informed of the appointments and the creation of the new eparchy.

The Society for the Patriarchal System in the Ukrainian Catholic Church, in a public statement issued on July 3rd, the day after the Vatican's announcement, protested against the nominations as "negating the rights of the Pomisna Ukrainian Catholic Church and its Patriarchal Constitution which was presented to Pope Paul VI last November by the Synod of Bishops under the

Hierarch Asked President, Waldheim to Aid Moroz

SOUTH BOUND BROOK, N.J. — Archbishop-Metropolitan Mstyslav Skrypnyk, head of the Ukrainian Orthodox Church in the U.S.A. sent two separate letters to former President Richard Nixon and to U.N. Secretary General Dr. Kurt Waldheim asking them to intervene on Moroz's behalf before the Soviet government.

In the letter to the former President, dated July 24, 1974, Metropolitan Mstyslav related to Mr. Nixon the grave condition of Moroz's health, the inhuman environment in which he is confined, and the world-wide hunger strikes as a sign of solidarity with the Ukrainian historian.

"All of this has created a situation of painful unrest among the faithful of our Church and mandates that I again turn to you with the fervent plea to come to the defense of Valentyn Moroz and to do all in your power to secure the quickest possible release of V. Moroz from prison and permission for his exit from the USSR to the U.S.A. All expenses connected with the immigration of V. Moroz and his family to the U.S.A. and support for him in this land will be covered by

our Church," wrote the Ukrainian Orthodox hierarch. This was the second letter Metropolitan Mstyslav wrote to Mr. Nixon informing him of Moroz's imprisonment. The memorandum to Dr. Waldheim, written the same day, also explained the conditions of Moroz's incarceration and his state of health. Metropolitan Mstyslav told the U.N. Secretary General of the 48-hour women's hunger strike outside the U.N. headquarters and informed him of similar actions across the free world.

The letter contained the same plea for intervention as did the one to Mr. Nixon, and likewise pledged to financially support Moroz and his family while in the U.S.

Press Coverage

The Tuesday, August 13th edition of the Newark Star-Ledger reported the Ukrainian Orthodox Church's appeal to its faithful to support the hunger strikers in defense of Moroz. It also quoted several statements by Ihor Koszman, spokesman for the Committee in Defense of Moroz here, explaining the Ukrainian effort on behalf of the historian.

IN WASHINGTON

STUDENTS STAGE HUNGER STRIKE AT EMBASSY

ANNOUNCE DEMONSTRATION TODAY



Ukrainian students taking part in the hunger strike 500 feet from the Soviet Embassy in Washington, D.C., left to right, Orest Petrenko, Yuriy Deychakiwsky, Liza Yasewych, Adrianna Mushynska and Andriy Michniak. Since this photo was taken, Yuriy was ordered to cease the strike for medical reasons, as was Miss Mushynska Wednesday.

WASHINGTON, D.C. — A hunger strike near the Soviet Embassy in Washington, D.C., which lasted for 18 days, concluded with a demonstration in defense of Valentyn Moroz. The participants were striking in a gesture of solidarity with Moroz, the Ukrainian historian who has been on a hunger strike since July 1st in Vladimir prison, USSR.

A Demonstration of Solidarity with Valentyn Moroz and the Striking Students is scheduled for 3:00 p.m. today, Washington's Lafayette Park as the assembly point, according to the Committee for the Defense of Valentyn Moroz, which called on all Ukrainians to take part in the demonstration. More information can be obtained by calling the Committee in Washington at (202) 328-8510 ext. 536.

The strike began Wednesday, July 31, with five students from various U.S. cities. Monday, the 6th day of the strike, the youngest striker, Yuri Deychakiwsky, a 17-year old high school student from Cleveland, O., was ordered by Dr. Andrew Lemischka, of Baltimore, to discontinue the strike due to ill health. The other four students Andriy Michniak, Liza Yasewych, Ada Mushynska and Orest Petrenko, continued the strike.

The Committee for the Defense of Valentyn Moroz, which is sponsoring the strike, has received the support of Senator James Buckley and Congressman Robert Roe, and Edward Koch. On August 2nd, the New York Senator issued a statement concerning Moroz and said that he has contacted Secretary of State Kissinger about his case.

Spokesmen of the Committee state that they have attempted to contact Mr. Anatoly Dobrynin, Ambassador of the USSR to the United States, but were unable to do so. (Continued on p. 2)

IN NEW YORK

Stage Hunger Strike, Demonstration



Dr. Maria Shewchuk (with stethoscope) checks Oleh Myskiw during the hunger strike at the Soviet U.N. Mission in New York. Other strikers in the photo are Halyna Klymuk (foreground) and Askold Lozynskyj.

NEW YORK, N.Y. — Climaxing a five-day hunger strike in front of the Soviet Mission to the UN here Friday, August 2, a demonstration was held with some 300 people participating, mostly women and students.

The purpose of these and similar actions across the country and Canada is to focus world public opinion on the plight of the 37-year-old Ukrainian historian-dissident and the critical state of his health resulting from his continuous hunger strike.

While the hunger strike was initiated by members of TUSM, the demonstration was called by the Organizations of the Ukrainian Liberation Front. Media Scored

The participants of the demonstration carried numerous placards and distributed leaflets. (Continued on p. 4)

UCCA, UNA GREET NEW PRESIDENT

JERSEY CITY, N.J. — Prof. Lev E. Dobriansky, president of the Ukrainian Congress Committee of America, and Joseph Lesawyer, Supreme President of the Ukrainian National Association, sent separate letters of congratulations and best wishes to Gerald R. Ford on the occasion of his becoming the 38th president of the United States.

Prof. Dobriansky, in his letter to President Ford, recalled the time in June 1968, when the then Congressman Ford received the Shevchenko Freedom Award.

Both messages pledge support and loyalty to the new President.

The text of Prof. Dobriansky's letter is as follows: Dear Mr. President: On behalf of the entire membership of this committee and myself, I extend our warmest congratulations on your historic ascendancy to the Presidency of our Nation.

As the recipient of our Shevchenko Freedom Award in 1968, you stressed the need in our world for peace with freedom and justice. Your ringing words still move our hearts and minds today, and we earnestly pray that your policies will strongly advance the progressive realization of this fundamental need. Toward this end and the full success of your Administration, you have our total dedication and loyalty.

With warmest personal regards and God's abundant blessings upon your leadership. Below is Mr. Lesawyer's message to the President: Dear Mr. President: Our membership of over 89,000 hails the new "Chief" and we pledge our full and wholehearted support of all your efforts as President to lead our country to greater achievements for the benefit of each and every citizen now and in the years to come. We are extremely confident that your long and productive tenure in Congress and your experience in successfully resolving so many complicated problems in the past will enable you to forge positive and lasting solutions to our present day difficulties.

Mr. President, our prayers are with you and we wish you and your family continued good health and happiness.

Step Up Plans For Bicentennial Observances

NEW YORK, N.Y. — The Ukrainian National Committee for the Bicentennial of the American Revolution reported that the organizational wheels have been put into motion for the Ukrainian participation in the 200th anniversary celebration of this country's independence. Committee heads, Taras Szmagala, chairman, and Walter Bacad, president, at an informal meeting here with UCCA Executive Vice-President Joseph Lesawyer, Svoboda Editor-in-Chief Anthony Dragan and Myroslaw Manastersky, member of Western Pennsylvania Bicentennial Committee, discussed a wide range of technical details that have to be settled, including the raising of funds.

It was decided that the two Committee heads should approach Ivan Bazarko, UCCA Executive Director, and ask that he recommend individuals who could head state committees for easier coordination of the nation-wide plans. Mr. Bazarko will also contact member organizations of the UCCA for their help in the celebration programs and ask them to propose representatives to the Honorary Ukrainian Committee for the 200th Anniversary of America.

Hierarchs of all Ukrainian Churches have already been invited to be members of the Committee. Mr. Szmagala informed about the meeting of all ethnic groups readying to celebrate the U.S. jubilee. The meeting (Continued on p. 3)

Students Learn, Enjoy Courses at Soyuzivka

KERHONKSON, N.Y. — Twenty-three Ukrainian youths, of high school age, some from nearby New York and New Jersey, others from as far south as Texas and North Carolina, are attending the 21st annual Ukrainian Cultural Courses at the UNA estate here, acquiring new insights into Ukrainianism while enjoying Soyuzivka's unique atmosphere and excellent facilities. The Courses, which opened Monday, August 5, are scheduled to run through Saturday, August 24. They constitute the last of the three-part summer program for Ukrainian youth at Soyuzivka. The courses, combining study (Continued on p. 4)



A group of students of the Ukrainian Cultural Courses at Soyuzivka are shown above with instructors. Standing, second left, is Prof. Volodymyr Bakum, next to him is his wife, Mrs. Oksana Bakum and Mrs. Christina Demydenko.

Mary Lesawyer, Adrian Bryttan Perform Tonight at Soyuzivka

KERHONKSON, N.Y. — Mary Lesawyer, one of the leading operatic singers on the Ukrainian scene, and Adrian Bryttan, a young concert violinist, are the featured performers in tonight's concert program at the UNA estate here.



MARY LESAWYER



ADRIAN BRYTTAN

Mrs. Lesawyer, who sang with the New York City Opera Company for 17 years, is known to every Ukrainian music lover in the U.S., Canada and Western Europe. Her repertoire ranges from operatic arias to popular Ukrainian compositions and songs. Accompanying Mrs. Lesawyer at the piano will be Mrs. Daria Karanowych.

panied at the piano by another young and talented Ukrainian artist, Thomas Hrynkiw.

Mr. Bryttan holds two Master's degrees—in violin and conducting—from the Manhattan School of Music and has concertized with success in the U.S. He will be accom-

Soyuzivka goes. Following the evening program, the guests will have the pleasure of dancing to the tunes of the "Amor" orchestra under the direction of M. Romanenko. (Continued on p. 3)



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EDITORIALS

Strikes of Solidarity

For 17 days in Ottawa, for 14 days in Winnipeg, for 5 days in New York, and now for 18 days in Washington, young Ukrainians have staged hunger strikes as a show of solidarity with Valentyn Moroz, the incarcerated and tormented Ukrainian historian, who has himself been on a hunger strike "until death" since July 1st at the notorious Vladimir prison in the Soviet Union.

Apart from this noble gesture of solidarity with the beleaguered dissident-historian, the young people sought to draw the attention of world public opinion to the plight of Moroz and to secure intercession in his behalf by the Canadian and American governments, as well as those of other countries in the West whose people live in freedom and enjoy the very basic rights that are being denied to Moroz and thousands of others languishing in Soviet jails, concentration camps and insane asylums.

The action in defense of Moroz, initiated by a special committee, has mushroomed over the past three weeks to embrace centers of Ukrainian life outside of Canada and the U.S. Our young people in Canada did generate enough public support—through the media and otherwise—to obtain assurances from the country's government that a representation will be made to the Soviets in behalf of Moroz. Their counterparts in this country are continuing the vigil and planning other actions to help save Moroz. They have succeeded in getting exposure of Moroz's case and a rising crescendo of protests from the Capitol Hill. There is a most courageous and inspiring act, meriting commendation of our entire community.

Spirit of '76

In 1976 America will be observing its 200th birthday as an independent country.

Plans are already underway for grandiose celebrations of this signal anniversary, with the largest possible participation of people from all walks of life and all backgrounds. "A Past to Remember—A Future to Mold" is the theme of the Bicentennial celebrations which will range from local activities to international events. A special American Revolution Bicentennial Commission has already been created to plan, coordinate and supervise activities on the national level. Various states, counties and cities have also created appropriate commissions to do the same on their respective levels.

In line with America's diverse make-up and heritage, a great deal of emphasis is being placed on the participation of peoples of equally diverse national and religious backgrounds in the Bicentennial observances. Certainly our people and our community belong in this category. Like others, we are part of the American mosaic; like others, we have a stake in America's continued progress; like others, we have contributed to its growth and development; like others, we are indebted to those great men and women who have evolved the best political system on earth and a way of life that is most conducive to self-fulfillment. And like others, we must plan to put our best foot forward in the forthcoming observances of this country's 200th birthday.

Last year, the UCCA called to life the Ukrainian National Committee for the Bicentennial of the American Revolution, headed by Messrs. Szmagala and Bacad, which has been exploring possibilities of our participation and planning some of the activities. What is needed now is all-out support and involvement of our entire community to assure that we are with the Spirit of '76.

The Endless Road

By MARTA BACZYNSKY

(Below is the third installment of Mrs. Baczynsky's series of travelogues, as she continues her cross-country tour of the U.S.).

The late afternoon sun skimmed off the windswep bluffs and took a slow plunge into the sleepy blue Pacific. A light breeze from the sea called for a jacket and my hands around the hot cup of tea suddenly felt warm and comfortable. The charm of southern California — hot, sunny days and cool nights — was ours at last to enjoy and delight in.

I really believe that the southern Pacific coast was created as a reward for those who brave the monotony of the central states, and somehow suffer through the parched deserts of Texas, New Mexico and Arizona. We have successfully passed the test a few days ago when our little camper cheerfully rolled onto the San Diego Freeway, on the way to glamorous and exciting a California style living.

As a matter of fact we got more excitement than we expected. As for the glamour part, camping can hardly be called that, even in California. After three weeks on the road I call it a lot of things, but glamorous is not one of them.

We have stopped to spend a few days in our favorite campground, the San Clemente State Beach, in lovely quiet San Clemente by the sea. The town, situated on hills overlooking the ocean, is an elegant, conservative resort community, with the unique distinction of being the seat of the Western White House.

President's Hideaway

A few years ago when we were here, the President was spending some time at his California hideaway and we found a certain undercurrent

Ukrainian Catholics Set Example for Others

What the Ukrainians have always considered their natural right and an obligation — to express in the United States their religion in a national form, as an outflow of their peculiar historical and cultural heritage — is now being claimed also by the various ethnic groups comprising the Roman Catholic Church of this country. The Church, led in the majority by an Irish hierarchy, saw for a long time as a desirable goal to mold the members into one truly "American" group, speaking only English and severing their ties with the nations and cultures of Europe from which they came.

For a number of psychological and social reasons, this is impossible, and the various ethnic groups have now embarked on a different course. Out of these efforts the National Center for Urban Ethnic Affairs has been born, chiefly through the efforts of Msgr. Geno Baroni.

Nowhere is the survival of ethnicity more dependent on religious structures, churches and synagogues than in America. Without the local church and the clergy no ethnic group was ever able to stay alive. It was therefore natural that the Catholic clergy should be called together to the first such conference. It was held at St. Charles Borromeo Seminary outside of Cleveland, O., June 18 to 21, 1974. National groups represented were: Ukrainians, Croats, Czechs, Hispanics, Rusyns, Hungarians, Irish, Italians, Lithuanians, Poles, Slovaks, Slovenes. There were priests, religious sisters and brothers, and a number of lay persons, including a handful of seminarians.

The more than 200 invited participants faced with a densely packed program. The arrangements for the conference and the logistic problems connected with coordinating of up to six simultaneous workshops and discussion groups were ably directed by Jerome B. Ernst, who acted as chief-of-staff for Msgr. Baroni, president of the Center.

The Ukrainians were quite prominent at the conference, mainly thanks to the presence of auxiliary Bishop Basil H. Losten, who also gave the main address at the dinner Wednesday night. It contained some of the experience the Bishop had gained in the building and administration of Ascension Manor at the Cathedral in Philadelphia, and which experiences he then extended and applied to the situation of all ethnic Catholics in the big cities of this nation.

The Bishop also celebrated a Liturgy, attended by all participants on Thursday night and concelebrated by the Eastern rite clergy present there.

The Ukrainians were represented by a team of well-known experts. Msgr. Victor J. Pospishil was appointed as moderator of a workshop which discussed the relation-

ship between the ethnic parish and the diocese, between the pastor and the faithful, on the one hand, and the bishop, on the other. This is a typical problem of the Latin rite Church, where bishops, perhaps of Irish extraction, do not always appreciate Catholics of various ethnic groups and their demands to be served by their own priests in parishes of their own. After Msgr. Pospishil had read his position paper, a lively discussion followed by the more than 20 participants. It resulted in seven resolutions which were submitted to the general steering committee. What surprised the Ukrainians present were the bitter complaints from the Latin rite clergy that their bishops even today continued along the line of compulsory "Americanization", and that they worked against the interests of the various ethnic Catholics in preserving their respective cultural and national heritages.

The Rev. Dr. Athanasius Pekar, OSBM, noted Ukrainian historian, presently professor of liturgics at St. Cyril and Methodius Seminary in Pittsburgh, Pa., was a panel member of the workshop on "The Role of Language, Liturgy, Ethnic Culture and Festivals in Ethnic Pastoral Ministry." Here again the Ukrainians have an experience which the Latin rite ethnic Catholics are only beginning to accumulate.

Andrew Masiuk of Philadelphia, is a professional case worker in a supervisory capacity. He is involved in the care of the aged. Because of his rich experience with this fastest growing segment of population, he was appointed to the panel moderating the

Ukrainian Attorney Tells of Persecution of Christians

DETROIT, Mich. — "Christians in Ukraine and in the Soviet Union generally are the twentieth century counterparts of the early catacomb-martyrs," Dr. Victor Borowsky told representatives of the Detroit media at a press conference here Sunday, July 7.

The press conference, conducted in Dr. Borowsky's office, was held during the Ukrainian Evangelical-Baptist Youth Convention here. Two television stations, WJBK-TV, channel 2 and WJW-TV, channel 4, aired segments of the press conference during its evening news programs.

Dr. Borowsky explained to the members of the press that the Soviet government has attempted to destroy Christianity since its existence and is still using torture, arrest and exile as the means to do so. The Detroit lawyer cited two examples of persecution of Christians.

He first mentioned the arrest of 1,500 Ukrainian Baptists in a forest near Kharkiv on May 2, 1973. Also arrested during this raid by KGB

workshop on "The Problems of the Elderly."

Very Rev. Canon Marian Butrynsky, pastor of St. Volodymyr and Olha in Chicago, worked on formulating the conclusions reached in the special Ukrainian caucus. To draw up some resolutions reflecting Ukrainian needs was a difficult task because the Ukrainians realized that they are so far advanced in the preservation and promotion of the Ukrainian ethnic heritage in comparison with ethnic Roman Catholic groups, that they can only offer their example, experience and brotherly counsel to the Roman Catholics.

Also present were the following Ukrainians as active participants: the Rev. Michael Rewtlik, who with Msgr. Leo Adamiak takes care of two churches and two large congregations in Youngstown, O., Miss Vera Wedmedyk, from the Catholic Settlement Council in Cleveland, and Father Paul Guthrie, of the Franciscan fathers, who is now administering St. Michael's Church in Rosford, O.

It may seem that Ukrainians can hardly profit from endeavors of their Roman Catholic brothers in preserving the ethnic heritage, since the Ukrainian Church is defined by the ethnic, Ukrainian, dimension, while others are only starting out to organize themselves on a supra-parochial, diocesan and national level. Nevertheless, should they be fortunate enough to harness the large resources of the Catholic Church in this country, and thereby establish firmly the worth and importance of one's own ethnic heritage, this should not pass without profoundly affecting also the Ukrainian Catholics.

agents was Boris Zdrovets, a Protestant minister who was recently released from prison after serving a 10-year sentence.

Also cited was the deliberate murder by drowning of Ivan Moiseyev, a 20-year-old soldier of the Soviet Army. Dr. Borowsky contended that he was killed by his superiors because he refused to renounce his Christian faith.

Dr. Borowsky, the son of executive secretary of the Ukrainian Evangelical Alliance of North America, Wolodymyr Borowsky, said that world public opinion may help the incarcerated Christians. He said that informing Americans of the crimes of the Soviet government, and letters and telegrams addressed to world leaders will greatly aid in alleviating their plight.

HAVE YOU BROUGHT YOUR FRIEND OR RELATIVE TO THE UKRAINIAN NATIONAL ASSOCIATION? IF NOT, DO SO AS SOON AS POSSIBLE!

Hunger Strike . . .

(Continued from p. 1)

States, to ascertain the state of Moroz's health. When a delegation of strikers attempted to see the Ambassador on August 2nd, they were informed that Mr. Dobrynin was not available.

The participants of the strike said they hope to succeed in drawing world attention to the case of Moroz which can help to secure his release. They point to the work of a similar committee in Canada, which was successful in having Prime Minister Trudeau officially voice his displeasure to the Soviet authorities about the treatment of Moroz. One striker stated that he hopes the Government of the United States is as concerned as the Canadian Government proved to be.

The Committee said that telegrams have been sent to all U.S. Senators and Representatives and to President Ford and to Dr. Kissinger. Responses from many legislators are favorable and encouraging, according to spokesmen for the Committee.

On Sunday evening, August 11, some 100 people gathered at the protest site for a candle-light vigil. The participants marched up and down the street in front of the embassy before halting across from it for a brief rally.

Addressing the crowd was A. Michniak, who said that the purpose of the hunger strike is to urge the U.S. government to help seek the release of Moroz from prison.

Committee spokesmen said that the candle processions are held every evening.

Also taking part in the rally here, as a sign of cooperation between Ukrainian American and Canadian youths, were members of the Ottawa and Winnipeg protests, Andrei Semotiuk and Ihor Pidhirny.

Reporting the protests in the nation's capital was the Washington Post and the Washington Star-News. Voice of America made three broadcasts to Ukraine, informing the listeners of the Moroz defense action in this country.

Heading the Committee for the Defense of Moroz here is Andriy Chornodolsky, chairman; Eugene Iwanciw, assistant chairman; and George Karpinsky, press and information.

PLAST SENIOR MEMBERS MEET

EAST CHATAM, N.Y. — The 8th World Council of Senior Plast members will take place this weekend, August 17-18, here at "Vovcha Tropa" (Wolf's Trek). Preceding this conference was a week-long camp in the course of which senior Plast members discussed some of the problems facing the council. Among the participants in this conference are members of the senior Plast organization from the U.S. and Canada and a representative from Europe. At the end of 1973 there were over 1,200 members of the senior Plast organization in the free world.

Detente, Dissidents Discussed In Summer Issue of "Quarterly"

NEW YORK, N.Y. (UCCA Special). — "On this 15th anniversary (of the Captive Nations Week Resolution) no subject is more pressing and worthy of national discussion than that of detente. With a developed captive nations analysis of global affairs over this period, Dr. Lev E. Dobriansky of Georgetown University, who authored the resolution and is also chairman of the National Captive Nations Committee and president of the Ukrainian Congress Committee of America, deals with the subject under the title of "The Illusions of Detente." His penetrating article is published in the internationally renowned journal, The Ukrainian Quarterly. I urge every American to read this challenging analysis as part of the observance of this 15th anniversary of Captive Nations Week..."

Fallacious Policy

With these prefatory remarks, Congressman Edward J. Derwinski of Illinois introduced into the Congressional Record on June 5, 1974 Dr. Dobriansky's article, "The Illusions of Detente," which is the lead feature in the summer 1974 issue of The Quarterly. The article presents an analysis of the fallacious policy of detente and points out the gradual decline of the Western alliance and its political importance.

An incisive editorial, "Russian Dissidents and the Russian Empire," dwells on the writings of such known Russian dissidents as Andrei D. Sakharov, Andrei Amalrik, Roy A. Medvedev and, above all, Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn, and his views as expressed in his Letter to the Soviet Leaders. The editorial contends that these writers, each in his own way, recognize the problem of the non-Russian nations as one of the inherent weaknesses of the Soviet Russian empire.

International Issues

Dr. Walter Dushnyck's article, "Social-Democrats Germany: Ally, Neutral or What?," deals critically with the Ostpolitik of the present Bonn government, which under the leadership of the German Social-Democratic Party, conducts a policy that, in effect, is anti-NATO and anti-American. The author expresses his fears and reservations on the basis of a number of official pronouncements of the Bonn leadership and the German press.

In "The Canadian Option for 1975 and Beyond: Unity Through Diversity," Roman Rakhmany, a prominent Ukrainian Canadian writer, presents an analysis of the

problems of the Canadian non-English and non-French elements whose cultural values and contributions are unrecognized, belittled or simply denigrated. He calls for close cooperation among the "third ethnic elements" in order to attain an even-handed status that would be in balance with the privileged position of the Anglo-Saxon and French elements.

Duplicity

Prof. Joseph S. Roucek, in his article, "Capital Punishment in the USSR," discusses the problem of capital punishment in the Soviet Union and reveals the duplicity of the Communist leaders in this area.

In his article entitled "Korean Unification and Soviet Union," Prof. Kwang H. Ro of Texas A & M University treats the role of the USSR and concludes that Moscow is doing everything to prevent the reunification of the two Koreas, as it well knows that once the country is unified the Communist system in North Korea would have no chance of surviving.

Book Reviews

The book reviews in this issue were written by Volodymyr Sawchak ("Operation Keelhaul"), W. Dushnyck ("Stalin: The Man and His Era"), L. Dobriansky ("Economic Methods and the Effectiveness of Production"), Stephan M. Horak ("Sie Wollten die Freiheit"), Rev. Patrick Paschak, OSBM ("The Byzantine Divine Liturgy, History and Commentary") and Tomy W. Rogers ("Soviet Conquest from Space").

The "Pertinent Documents" section contains the joint communiqué of the WACL Conference, held in April, 1974 in Washington, D.C., the UCCA resolutions adopted at the Conference, and the address of Dr. Dushnyck delivered during the acceptance of the "Freedom Fighter Award" on behalf of Valentyn Moroz at the WACL Conference.

The "Ukrainica's" section contains seven pages of news and commentaries in the media relating to Ukraine and Ukrainian activities.

Finally, the 6-page "Chronicle of Current Events" encompasses events and happenings in the Ukrainian life in the free world and in Ukraine.

The Ukrainian Quarterly, which observes its 30th anniversary this fall, is published by the Ukrainian Congress Committee of America (302 West 13th Street, New York, N.Y. 10014). The subscription rate is \$9.00 per annum.

Why be on the outside? Join the Ukrainian National Ass'n and read "The Ukrainian Weekly"

of excitement in town, though business was conducted as usual. The largest hotel here, the San Clemente Inn, presented a display of flags of all the states and its parking lot was filled to capacity with cars bearing District of Columbia, special press and diplomatic license plates. Then, I recall, the interest in the compound up on the bluffs was discreet and reserved.

Upon our arrival now, we found San Clemente to be much the same quiet community. We settled comfortably to a few days of swimming and sunbathing when we learned that our President had very much the same idea and arrived in San Clemente Friday, July 12.

As a matter of fact, in a space of a few hours southern California had become the host to the two top men in our government, with the arrival of Vice-President Gerald Ford, to be the guest of honor at a banquet sponsored by the Orange County Republicans.

And so quite by chance we found ourselves in the midst of a national news story.

When word of Mr. Nixon's arrival spread through our campground, many people decided to take casual walks to the outermost bluffs by the sea, from which they could see the rooftops and tree tops of the Western White House. A lone patrol boat constantly circled the water perimeter of the compound, discouraging small boats from coming into the area. In a short time, so many small sailing crafts converged upon the area that they had the appearance of a fishing fleet. What these people expected to see almost a mile from land is anyone's guess.

In the campground and on the beach the main topic of conversation was the President's arrival and who got closer to the gates of the Western White House before being politely turned away. The Daily Pilot, Orange County's newspaper with its huge headlines "County Greets Nixon, Ford" appeared at many supper tables. A certain air of festivity seemed to permeate the atmosphere as if an unexpected holiday was suddenly granted.

Tomorrow a new day will dim today's excitement. The news media, radio and television will again bring into play all the current problems, uncertainties and controversies so prevalent these times. But the feeling of participation, of being there when it happened, will never be quite forgotten. At least by us.

In a state which offers vast diversity of climate, scenery and activity, San Diego seems unsurpassed. As big as Connecticut, San Diego county is a land for all seasons. It stretches from the Mexican border to the Western White House at San Clemente, through the Laguna Mountains for about 90 miles and Aqua Caliente Springs in Anza Borrego Desert State Park.

The city of San Diego is the eighth largest in the United States. Scattered through the huge land area, its populace enjoys a rich variety of outdoor life, cultural and civic activities and a casual style of living. The city is said to be everything California is supposed to be. As third time visitors to San Diego, we

wholeheartedly agree with that idea.

Previously we have enjoyed the city with the awareness of tourists—a new sight, a new experience at every turn. This time around we have savored it as one does a fine, favorite wine. We strolled in the charming, quiet lanes of dignified Balboa Park, watched the tuna boats return at sunset to the San Diego harbor (which, by the way, is one of the most beautiful natural harbors in the world), and we dined at Anthony's Fish Grotto, the place to dine, where one must wait at least an hour to be seated, but it's worth every minute of the wait. We also yelled ourselves hoarse rooting for the Mets at the magnificent San Diego Stadium.

As a bonus added to the charm and delight of being in San Diego, was the opportunity for me to become acquainted, though for a brief time only, with a few Ukrainians who make their home here.

I contacted Rev. Mychajlo Kurylo, pastor of Our Lady of Perpetual Help Ukrainian

Catholic Church, as soon as we arrived in the city. The pastor, who is a two-year resident of San Diego, having relocated here from Massachusetts, happily agreed to aid me in providing whatever information he could about the Ukrainian community in the city. The following morning I attended the Liturgy at the Church, which is the only Ukrainian church in San Diego.

The church is a small chapel-like structure, situated in a quiet residential part of the city called East San Diego. It is white-washed as are most buildings here, and boasts a bell-tower. The interior decor is simple but for the altar cloth which borders in a rich embroidered design. Since it was a weekday, only a handful of people were present at the service.

The parish has only about 30 registered Ukrainian families, the pastor explained after the service. As small as the group is they have already purchased the corner lot next to the church and are in the process of erecting a church hall, which in the

future will house a Ukrainian school for children and provide facilities for all the activities of the parish.

I also became acquainted with Victor Kytasty, a handsome and very personable Ukrainian activist involved in a broad range of cultural endeavors. Mr. Kytasty is working on his doctorate in literature at the University of California. Last year he conducted a course of Ukrainian literature at the San Diego State University.

Mr. Kytasty spoke about the Ukrainian community in San Diego in very positive terms. He said that the trait of unity and cooperation is outstanding among Ukrainians here which allows for the undertaking and completion of many successful projects.

A prime example of this spirit of cooperation is the Ukrainian House in Balboa Park. Sponsored by an organization called the House of Pacific Relations, each country is allowed a two-room cottage in a designated area of the park, within which its cultural and historical features are housed. (Continued on p. 4)

Perform at Soyuzivka . . .

(Continued from p. 1)

On Sunday, the New York Regional Council of the UN-WLA will stage an afternoon program at the "Veselka" auditorium, comprising dancing, songs and a fashion show, staged wholly by the ladies of "Soyuz Ukrainok."

Next Saturday, August 24, the inimitable art of Ukrainian folk dancing will again take the spotlight during the evening's concert program. Appearing for the first time at Soyuzivka will be the "Dunai" Folk Dance Ensemble of St. Catharines, Ont., under the direction of Orest Samitz.

Started in 1966 by the local UNWF branch, the group has grown from 20 members to some 75 performers and musicians from all Ukrainian organizations in St. Catharines and neighboring areas. The ensemble has traveled to such centers as London, Ont., Toronto, Detroit, Chicago, Syracuse, Rochester, Hartford and others. It has performed for Queen Elizabeth II during one of her sojourns in Canada.

Returning to conduct this and subsequent programs will be Soyuzivka's emcee Anya Dydyk.

After the program, it will be Soyuzivka's own orchestra under the direction of Walter Dobuschak to play for the guests' dancing pleasure.

On Sunday, August 25, leading Ukrainian artist Jacques Hnizdovsky will display some of his oils and woodcuts in what is a continuous series of art exhibits at Soyuzivka. Earlier in the summer, such Ukrainian artists as Edward Kozak, his sons

Yuriy and Yarema, Liuboslav Hutsaliuk, Bohdan Tytla and Oksana Lukaszewych-Polon have displayed their art work at the "Veselka" pavilion.

For the extended Labor Day weekend, August 31-September 2, Soyuzivka manager Walter Kwas has lined up an outstanding array of talent for the usually huge crowds flocking to the estate. Metropolitan Opera bass-baritone Andriy Dobriansky, will make his second guest appearance at Soyuzivka this summer. Mr. Dobriansky—who has recently become the father of beautiful girl—entertained an SRO crowd last Saturday at Soyuzivka.

Raphael Wenke, well-known Ukrainian violinist, will be another artist performing during the Labor Day weekend.

Mr. Hentiaz will again be on hand with his humor and satire. And the delightful and talented Soyuzivka employee ensembles will stage another revue, bringing to the stage songs, dances and original skits that they rehearse in whatever little spare time they have. It was Saturday, July 27, that the employees staged their first revue, "There's No Place Like Soyuzivka," which went over with great success. Last Tuesday, the entire troupe traveled to the "Verkhovyna" resort to entertain the guests and vacationers there.

Three orchestras—"Rushnychok", "Tempo" and Soyuzivka's own—will provide music for dancing beginning Friday, August 30.

Donates \$1,000 for Defense Of Human Rights in Ukraine

NEW YORK, N.Y. (UCCA Special). — Heeding the appeal of the Ukrainian Congress Committee of America, Mrs. Anastasia Sokolowska of Matawan, N.J., donated \$1,000 for the defense of human rights in Ukraine.

In a letter to the UCCA, Mrs. Sokolowska wrote:

"I took part in your great demonstration in Washington on June 22 and was deeply impressed with the discipline and patriotism of our people, especially our wonderful youth. I also saw Prof. Dobriansky on the NBC "Today Show," on which he so ably and competently presented the Ukrainian problem to the American press. I am convinced that your organization performs a great and useful work in the defense of our enslaved brothers and sisters in Ukraine. Therefore, I am sending you a check in the amount of \$1,000 in support of your continuous patriotic work in defense of our people."

Mrs. Sokolowska, born in western Ukraine, came to the United States in 1914 as a child. Together with her late husband, Matthew, who died in 1962, Mrs. Sokolowska participated in many Ukrainian national organizations, and is a member of the Ukrainian National Women's League of America to this day. She has two sons; Stanley, who is an attorney, and Theodore, who has an accounting firm in Florida. Both read, speak and



Mrs. Anastasia Sokolowska

write Ukrainian and are members of the Ukrainian National Association, as is her grandson Matthew, son of Stanley.

SZONK WINS N.Y. EXHIBIT AWARD

NEW YORK, N.Y. — Konstantyn Szonk — Rusych has recently received a second prize-enamel award at the Washington Square Art Exhibit in Greenwich Village, N.Y. This is the sixth time that Mr. Szonk has won awards at this exhibit: 2nd prize in 1966; 1st prize in 1967; 1st prize in 1968; 2nd prize in 1972 and 1st prize in 1973.

Mr. Szonk, who has a workshop and a gallery at 13 E. Seventh St. here, has exhibited his unique enamel art in cities across the U.S. and Canada.

Peter Futey, 60, Dies

CLEVELAND, O. — Peter Futey died here Wednesday morning, August 14, after a prolonged heart ailment. He was 60 years old.

The late Mr. Futey, the father of Atty. Bohdan Futey, noted Ukrainian community activist, UNA supreme advisor and candidate for the U.S. Congress, was born July 15, 1914 in the village of Barysh near Buchach. He has been suffering from a heart

infliction for the past six years.

Surviving are his wife Maria, son Bohdan and his wife Myroslawa, and three grandchildren Andriy, Lida and Daria.

Requiem services were held Thursday, August 15, at 7:30 p.m. at the Kolody Funera Home. Funeral services for the late Peter Futey were held this morning, with interment following.

Calendar of UNA Events

Below we are listing upcoming UNA events in various centers of activity. UNA'ers in the respective areas are urged to mark down these dates and plan to participate in the scheduled events. Branches and District Committees planning any functions in the weeks and months ahead are asked to submit information to The Weekly for advance publicity.

For the fourth consecutive year, the four UNA District Committees of New Jersey will join in staging a UNA Day at the Ukrainian Village in Bound Brook, N.J. The event, comprising a program of entertainment, sports, fun and games as well as a dance, will be held Sunday, August 25.

* UNA's Lehigh - Valley

District Committee is planning to mark Soyuz's 30th anniversary with a jubilee banquet Sunday, September 29, at the Ukrainian National Home in Allentown, Pa. The banquet is scheduled for 3:00 p.m.

For the nineteenth consecutive year, Soyuzivka will crown a new "Miss Saturday night, September 14. This highly popular event highlights the UNA Weekend at Soyuzivka, with a host of other functions comprising the two-day program. For the sports minded, there is the UNA Invitational Tennis Tournament for men and senior men. Saturday evening a lavish concert program precedes the Miss Soyuzivka contest. Sunday is reserved for pleasant socializing.

DR. HAWRYLYSHYN ATTENDS ASPEN CONFERENCE

ASPEN, Colo. — As a "scholar-in-residence" at the Aspen Institute of Humanistic Studies, Dr. Bohdan Hawrylyshyn participated in an Executive Program along with 24 leading Americans, among them Casper W. Weinberger, Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare. The program took place here July 21 to August 3.

Born in western Ukraine, Dr. Hawrylyshyn emigrated to Canada in 1947. While in Toronto he earned his master's degree in Engineering. He then moved to Geneva, Switzerland, where he is presently residing. In Geneva he obtained his license in Economics and later in International Management. In the past he has worked in Technical Research, Industrial Management and Management Education. Currently he is director of the Center for Education in International Management, which is an international management school offering programs for senior executives of multinational corporations, government officials and international organizations.

Dr. Hawrylyshyn is the author of some fifteen articles in seven languages and a consultant to the Ford Foundation. A long-time member of Plast, he maintains active interest in the life of the Ukrainian community.

ODWU SCHEDULES RALLY IN LEHIGHTON

LEHIGHTON, Pa. — The 32nd Rally of the Organization for the Rebirth of Ukraine (ODWU) will be held at the Ukrainian Homestead here August 31 to September 1 according to the organization's Executive board.

Apart from business sessions the agenda on August 31 includes a banquet with guest appearances and an entertainment program. That same day a symposium will be held from 2-4 in the afternoon under the heading of "In the Footsteps of Olha Basarab". During the ODWU rally, the Ukrainian Golden Cross will also hold its annual conference. The sessions will continue Sunday, September 1, concluding with elections, followed by a concert in honor of Olha Basarab.

Current president of ODWU is Dr. Denys Kwitkowsky of Detroit.

THE ORTHODOX CATHOLIC PATRIARCHATE OF AMERICA needs several PRIESTLY CANDIDATES

Write to the Archbishop Peter A. Zhurawsky 946 Leesville Avenue Rahway, N.J. 07065

Jackiw-Falinsky Regain Doubles Title

KERHONKSON, N.Y. — Zynovij Jackiw and George Falinsky, two of the classiest players on the Ukrainian tennis scene, served, volleyed and smashed their way to the doubles title for the second time in three years. They took it for the first time in 1972 but did not show up to defend it last year.

They showed up all right last weekend at Soyuzivka—and there was no stopping the Utica, N.Y., pair. At least by none of the ten pairs that entered the men's division, a field that was devoid of such former winning pairs as Dr. Zenon Matkowsky — Bohdan Burachinsky and last year's winners George Sawchak and Zenon Markewych.

Jackiw-Falinsky did get a scare, however, in the semis when George Petrykewych and George Kap won a tie-breaker to take the second set. But the lefty-righty combo put it all together again in the third set to win easily 6-1. They were all determination in Sunday's finals against Zenon Snylyk and Roman Rakotchy, Jr., serving with spice and authority and blasting away winners to take the match 6-1, 6-3 and walk away with the Soyuzivka trophies.

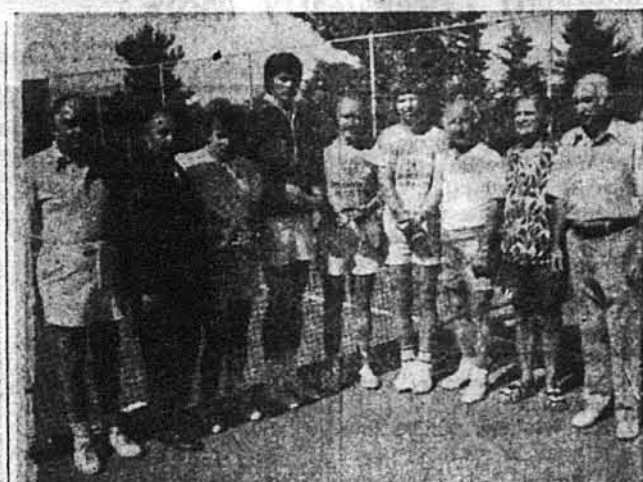
For Falinsky, who studies and plays at South Florida University, this is the second consecutive title at Soyuzivka this year. He won the eastern tourney last July and is now the sole candidate for what has become known as the "Ukrainian grand slam" — the eastern, the doubles and the Labor Day weekend nationals. Jackiw already has a grand slam under his belt, having even added the mixed doubles title in the past when he paired up with Andrea Keybida.

SOYUZIVKA INVITES CAMPERS FOR TENNIS TOURNEY

KERHONKSON, N.Y. — Youngsters who attended Soyuzivka's tennis camps — this year or in previous years — will have an opportunity to test their ability under game conditions in a tournament that the UNA estate is planning for Saturday and Sunday, August 24-25 here.

Matches will be conducted in boys and girls divisions in respective age groups. This will be a good tune-up for those youngsters who intend to take part in the national championships the following weekend. Some of the youths attending Soyuzivka tennis camps are already among the title holders in their respective age groups.

Youths wishing to participate in the tournament should contact Soyuzivka for registration and accommodations. The cost for the weekend stay is \$20.00.



After presentation of trophies: Standing, left to right, R. Rakotchy, Sr., Walter Kwas, Z. Snylyk, R. Rakotchy, Jr., Z. Jackiw, G. Falinsky, J. Lesawyer, M. Snihurowych, J. Rubel.

But for Falinsky, one of several young and promising Ukrainian players, it would be a much desired first. Two weeks hence, he will be that far.

The tourney, held in beautiful, cool weather, was staged by the Carpathian-Ski Club, with Roman Rakotchy, Sr., running it smoothly. Since the field was relatively small and only three entries in the mixed doubles group, the men's playing a consolation round, which, however, like the mixed

THERE'S NO PLACE LIKE SOYUZIVKA

SOYUZIVKA



The Ukrainian National Association RESORT

in the Catskill Mountains, near Kerhonkson, N.Y.

SATURDAY, AUGUST 17, 1974.
MARY LESAWYER — soprano, New York City Opera Company.
DARIA KARANOWYCH — piano accompaniment.
ADRIAN BRYTTAN — violinist.
THOMAS HRYNKIWI — piano accompaniment.
 Providing the music for dancing following the program will be "AMOR", under the direction of Nicholas Romanenko.

SUNDAY, AUGUST 18, 1974.
 "UNWLA DAY" — a program prepared by the New York Regional Council of Soyuz Ukrainok.

SATURDAY, AUGUST 24, 1974.
 "DUNAI" Ukrainian Folk Dance Ensemble from St. Catharines, Ont., under the direction of OREST SAMITZ.
 The SOYUZIVKA orchestra under the direction of WALTER DOBUSCHAK will provide music for the dance following the program.

SUNDAY, AUGUST 25, 1974.
 An exhibit of the art works of JACQUES HNZDOVSKY. In the evening a special concert program.

LABOR DAY WEEKEND.

SATURDAY, AUGUST 31, 1974.
ANDRIJ DOBRIANSKY — bass-baritone with the New York Metropolitan Opera.
RAPHAEL WENKE — violinist.
WOLODYMYR HENTISZ — humorist.
 Music for dancing following the program will be provided by "RUSHNYCHOK" and "TEMPO".

SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1974.
 Musical revue, entitled "THERE'S NO PLACE LIKE SOYUZIVKA", performed by the Soyuzivka ensembles.
 "TEMPO" and "RUSHNYCHOK" will provide the music for the two dances following the program.

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 14, 1974.
 UNA DAY, Miss Soyuzivka Contest. The PETER MARUNCHAK DANCERS from Montreal, Que. Providing the music for the dance following the program will "RUSHNYCHOK".

SATURDAY AND SUNDAY, AUGUST 24-25, 1974.
 A TENNIS TOURNAMENT for the participants of Soyuzivka's tennis camp.

LARGE AIR-CONDITIONED DANCE HALL "VESELKA"

Tel. (914) 626-5641

The "Dunai" Folk Dance Ensemble performing a Hutsul dance.

America's Bicentennial . . .

(Continued from p. 1)

attended by Mr. Szmagala and Dr. Myron Kuropas, was called recently by John Warren, director of the Federal Bicentennial Committee.

A nine-member board, headed by Msgr. Gino Baroni, was formed at this meeting to coordinate the ethnic participation in the Bicentennial activities. Mr. Szmagala is a member of this group.

Mr. Bacad talked of steps taken to stage appropriate Ukrainian programs in the course of the jubilee anniversary, but he said, funds are greatly needed.

The committee members concurred that a special fund-drive will have to be initiated within the Ukrainian community to ensure the largest possible Ukrainian participation in the observances.

North Bergen, N.J. 6 ROOMS APARTMENT in new 2 family house, air condition, heat and hot water. Laundry room, 1 1/2 bath, 20 min. to New York. Call (201) 861-3810 after 6 P.M.

R. E. Irvington, N.J. IMMEDIATE POSSESSION Beautiful corner 3 rooms, tile bath, off heat, near Ukrainian Church & transp. **DELLA S. POLLACH, Realtor** 372-0384 Many more 1, 2 & 4 fam.



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UKRAINIAN NATIONAL WOMEN'S LEAGUE OF AMERICA, INC.
September 28th and 29th, 1974
 BRANCH 72 of the U.N.W.L.A.

will hold

12TH ANNUAL DINNER AND DANCE

at Soyuzivka
 Kerhonkson, N.Y.

Music by RUSHNYCHOK

- Limited reservations for the weekend are still available. Adults: \$30.00 each. Students: \$20.00. Children: \$13.00 to age 12.
- FOR THOSE WHO DO NOT WISH TO SPEND THE WEEKEND, BUT DO WISH TO ENJOY THE MUSIC OF RUSHNYCHOK.
- \$15.00 per person includes, Cocktail party, dinner and dance. \$6.00 — Dancing only — from 9:30 p.m.
- ADMISSION BY RESERVATION ONLY!
- Limited number of tickets available.

Contact: **MRS. JOANNE BOYKO**
 Day: 369-5935 — Eve.: 268-8388

UKRAINIAN NATIONAL ASSOCIATION DAY

IN NEW JERSEY

Sunday, August 25, 1974, 1:00 P.M.

RAFFLE PRIZES AND PRIZES FOR CHILDREN

Ukrainian Village
 Bound Brook
 Cedar Grove Road No. 3
 Somerset, N.J.

PROGRAM

Folk Dancing
 Musical Concert
 Soccer Game
 Dancing
 Children's Games

Arizona Community Marks Captive Nations Week

PHOENIX, Ariz. — Arizona Governor Jack Williams issued the 1974 Captive Nations Week proclamation in which he stated that communism is a power which oppresses millions of people throughout the world.

"Millions of people on this earth are living in a state of oppression in nations held captive by stronger and ruthless communist powers," read the document.

Gov. Williams called on "all citizens to reaffirm their moral support of the freedom-loving peoples of the captive nations now under the domination of Communist powers."

Present at the signing, held at the State Capitol, were 11 representatives of the CN Week Committee, including five Ukrainians: M. Tesliuk, Walter Chopiowski, Genie Chopiowski, Rev. A. Ilnak and Michael Dydyk. Mr. Chopiowski, who heads the CN Week Committee, said that for the duration of the year all activities of the committee will be conducted under the motto of "In Defense of Soviet Political Prisoners and Freedom and National Self-Determination for non-Russian Nations."

In September, the Committee will stage a rally at which the speaker will be Sen. Barry Goldwater (R-Ariz.).

ASKS FOR ASYLUM IN AUSTRALIA

SIDNEY, Australia. — Hryhorii Yarmolenko, an 18-year-old student of music from the USSR, asked to asylum in Australia, according to Western press. A member of a Soviet delegation which participated in the Music Education Conference, Hryhorii asked a local Australian policeman to take him to any police station just before his scheduled flight back to the USSR. At the police station he expressed his reluctance to go back to the USSR and asked for asylum in Australia. Australian immigration officials are looking into the matter.



Arizona Governor Jack Williams signs the Captive Nations Week proclamation in the presence of some of the members of the CN Week Committee. Standing directly behind the Governor is Walter Chopiowski, chairman of the Committee.

N.Y. Demonstration . . .

(Continued from p. 1)

lets and literature relating to the case of Moroz and other Ukrainian political prisoners. Located at 66th street and Lexington Ave., was a bus which contained many stickers and posters. The bus also served as a platform for speakers who continuously communicated the purpose of his demonstration to the on-lookers and passers-by at the site of the Soviet Mission.

The main speech was delivered by Prof. Konstantyn Jawczuk, who also read a statement of Senator James Buckley in defense of Moroz and criticizing the American media for insufficient attention to the problems of East and Central European nations.

the demonstrators near the site of the bus.

Other youths who took part in the hunger strike at various times were: Roman Chaikovsky, R. Zwarych, Anna Oleschuk, Paul Shpontak and Slava Karlycky.

Washington Action

It was announced that in Washington, D.C., SUSTA president Eugene Iwanicki led a group of students in staging a continuous hunger strike in the vicinity of the Soviet Embassy.

In addition to members of TUSM, the demonstrators in New York included members of SUMA, ODUM and other organizations, some attired in Ukrainian embroidered shirts and dresses.

UNA Vice-President Mary Dushnyk, who took part in the demonstration, contacted local media informing them of the action in defense of Moroz.

The hunger strike by Ukrainian youths received coverage from the Daily News, WNEW-TV, WOR radio, and the Associated Press whose stories were picked up by several suburban New Jersey papers. Also, Radio Liberty transmitted accounts of the action to Ukraine.

As Miss Hirny and Mr. Bandera left the vigil site, three new protesters, non-Ukrainian youths, Paul Theriault, 22, Mike Down, 18, and Joseph Woods, 23, remained to continue the hunger strike.

Earlier, strikers Andriy Semotiuk, Mykola Bidniak and Mykola Lypowecy were ordered to enter a hospital. At the time the last two ended their protest, Mr. Lypowecy was still under medical care and was being fed intravenously.

For the duration of their 17-day vigil, the protesters only consumed water, vitamins and salt tablets.

Aircraft Aids Strikers

The day before the demonstration outside the embassy ended, the Moroz defense action here received extra support in the form of an aviation protest display. Around midday Tuesday a small unidentified aircraft circled the protest site with a streamer trailing it, which read: "Free Moroz... Impeach His Captors!"

On several occasions in the course of the vigil, the strikers made attempts to gain entrance to the embassy and meet with the Soviet ambassador. In the beginning, Soviet officials, apparently embarrassed by a protest literally on their doorsteps, asked the strikers to stop "this foolishness and come inside for tea and cake," but later the officials flatly said, "the ambassador does not want to meet you."

The strikers received letters and telegrams of support from various sources, both Ukrainian and non-Ukrainian.

Contact Sakharov

Among those who voiced strong support for the protesters was Prof. Andrei Sakharov, Russian physicist-dissident. In telephone conversations with Dr. Sakharov, the Committee in Defense of Moroz learned that the Russian scientist sent a letter to the Canadian government, asking it to help seek the release of Moroz, and said that his name could be used in any way

END HUNGER STRIKES ACROSS CANADA

(Continued from p. 1)

connected with Moroz defense actions.

On Saturday and Sunday, July 27 and 28, the location of the vigil became the site of a mass demonstration which numbered 1,000 and 3,000 people each day, respectively. The demonstration began with a joint moloben, served in a park across from the embassy and celebrated by clergy of the Ukrainian Catholic and Ukrainian Greek-Orthodox Churches. Taking part in the moloben were: Archbishop - Metropolitan Maxim Hermaniuk, Bishop Isidore Borecky, Very Rev. W. Flewchyk, Magr. Dr. B. Kushnir, Very Rev. Senchishyn, Rev. G. Ferensiv, Rev. W. Zhokewych, and others.

Speakers during the two-day demonstration were Metropolitan Maxim, Bishop Isidore, Rev. Senchishyn, Rev. Dr. Kushnir, president of the World Congress of Free Ukrainians; Mykola Plawnik, vice-president of the WCFU; George Shymko, general-secretary of WCFU; Dr. Peter Kondra, president of the Ukrainian Canadian Committee.

Principal speaker at the rally was former Canadian prime minister John Diefenbaker, who called for more and continuous actions in defense of Moroz and the national rights of Ukraine.

Also addressing the assembly were several of the strikers, among them, Mr. Lypowecy said that Ukrainians should boycott the upcoming concert tour of Ukrainian singers Dmytro Hnatyuk and Evhenia Miroshnychenko, "not as a protest against Ukrainian culture, but as a protest against the Russification of the culture."

The widespread coverage by the Canadian press and television received by the protesters was unprecedented in the Ukrainian community. Articles, photographs and editorials about the hunger strike and the imprisonment of Moroz were published nearly every day in major Canadian dailies.

Noted Canadian columnist Peter Worthington, who has written numerous articles on Ukrainian problems, penned a commentary in the Tuesday, July 23rd edition of The Toronto Sun entitled "Moroz and the Hunger Strike."

"Moroz is one of those individuals who is prepared to suffer for his belief in the abstracts of freedom, justice, human dignity," wrote Mr. Worthington, at the same time calling on all Canadians not to stand by the wayside of the defense action and to help the strikers in some way.

"Incalculable Effect"

He also wrote that "the main concern of the USSR is that emigres abroad remain divided — continue to push individual nationalistic causes and don't unite." He went on to say that the Soviet government can deal with individual ethnic groups, but "if they were all to unite in a common cause, the effect would be incalculable."

In an editorial, entitled "For Whom the Bell Tolls", published in the Wednesday, July 31st issue of the Winnipeg Free Press, the daily also called on the Canadian people to stand up in defense of Moroz.

"We cannot, and must not, shut our eyes to the evil that crushes the human spirit, wherever it may arise. The suppression of freedom, of basic human decencies is not an 'internal problem' of the Soviet Union as the Soviet delegates would like the European conference on security to acknowledge. It is a

matter for every free person in the still free world to recognize that the bell tolls for him as much as it now tolls for Valentyn Moroz," said the editorial.

The editorial called Moroz a person "of great courage" with "unbelievable firmness of character," and quoted excerpts from his "Instead of a Last Word".

The editorial concluded by saying: "There can be no peace and no peaceful coexistence between a brutal totalitarianism and a tolerant democracy. Those who were on a hunger strike here in Canada are courageously fighting for peace and for a happier world in which a Valentyn Moroz can teach literature, a Vladimir Holubovskiy write poems, a world in which the Gung Archipelago is a geographical, not an ideological concept."

Winnipeg Action

While the strike was in progress here, five youths staged a similar action under the Tyras Shevchenko monument on the legislative grounds in Winnipeg, Man.

The five, Walter Dlugosh, Roman Benduk, Mariyka Prukureko, Tania Wowchuk and Stefan Welnisch, ended their fast after going without food for 14 days.

Mr. Welnisch, spokesman for the group, said that they decided to end the protest after they received word that the federal government had officially intervened on Moroz's behalf before the Soviet government, said the Winnipeg Free Press.

A rally concluded the 14-day vigil with the more than 400 people gathered on the legislative grounds. Addressing the crowd in English was John Kolsky.

He accused the Soviet government for "embarking on a campaign to destroy the national culture and language of Ukraine" and said that "Moroz spoke up against this destructibility. And because he refused to bow, because he refused to compromise, the secret police—the KGB—is doing everything possible to break him."

"Congratulations are due those young people who have taken the course of hunger to popularize his case. As long as there are people such as these, freedom will always live," said Mr. Kolsky.

Prison Supper

Some 250 Ukrainians and Jews from Saskatoon, Sask., joined together for a "prison supper" to dramatize the plight of Soviet political prisoners, notably Moroz, reported the Thursday, August 1st issue of the Saskatoon Star-Phoenix.

The supper, held Wednesday, July 31, consisted of cabbage soup, black bread and water.

After the protest meal, a resolution was drawn up by the Ukrainian Canadian Committee and the Jewish Canadian Committee, and was signed by all present for delivery to the prime minister. The resolution requested that the federal government intercede on behalf of Moroz.

Support for the action came from John Stasivchuk, president of the local branch of the UCC and president of the Saskatchewan Association of Human Rights, newly elected Goldenberg, Saskatoon Jewish MP Kay Hnatyshyn, J.M. Community, Ernie Bricker, Canadian Jewish Congress, and member of the legislative assembly representing the provincial government, Herman Roloff.

Sentenced to Seven Years

HELINSKI, FINLAND. — Kuzma Dasiv, an engineer by profession from Lviv, was sentenced to seven years in prison, according to the "Smoloskyp" Ukrainian Information Service.

He was charged with allegedly preparing and disseminating anti-Soviet literature, and for criticizing Soviet treatment of the nationalities problem and Soviet

"internationalism." Dasiv was born in 1925 in the Skole region of western Ukraine. In the post-World War II years, he was a student at the Lviv State University.

Even though the trial was held behind closed doors, the URS reports that shortly after the handing down of the sentence, news of the affair quickly spread throughout Lviv and Kiev regions.

Students Learn, Enjoy

(Continued from p. 1)

and enjoyment, are preceded by two three-week children's camps at Soyuzivka's "Lviv" villa.

Staff, Program

Heading the instructional staff this year is Prof. Volodymyr Bakum, who teaches at New York State University in New Paltz, N.Y., Mrs. Oksana Bakum, and Mrs. Christina Demydenko. The staff and the students are availing themselves of the knowledge and experience of Prof. Basil Steciuk of Seton Hall University, who is acting as academic advisor. Prof. Steciuk has been director of the Courses for the past 20 years and was instrumental in launching the program in cooperation with the UNA and the UYUNA.

This year's program has a new format in that it includes a series of extracurricular activities to suit the interests of the students. Apart from lectures in Ukrainian language, history, literature, culture and the arts, conducted in an informal seminar-like manner in the mornings, the participants are also being exposed to Ukrainian folk dancing, taught by Walter Bacad, Ukrainian songs, taught by Oksana Borbycz, while enjoying sports—tennis, swimming, volleyball—in the afternoon. The staff has also planned a series of presentations by guest lecturers to give students broader insights into the Ukrainian culture and the fabric of Ukrainian community life. During the first week of the Courses, artist Bohdan Pevny showed slides on Ukrainian art and architecture, while Taras Szmaga, UNA Supreme Advisor who was a participant at the first Courses, spoke on Ukrainian participation in American political life. Similar special workshops were scheduled for subsequent weeks. The program also included hikes and visits to

other Ukrainian sites in the Catskills.

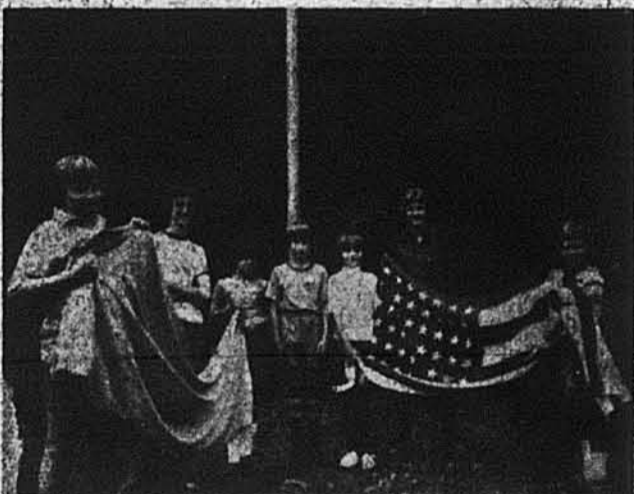
The Courses opened formally Monday morning, August 5, with Prof. Steciuk welcoming the students and dwelling briefly on the history of this program which, he said, attracted 951 students since its inception 21 years ago. Soyuzivka manager Walter Kwas acquainted the students with estate's facilities as well as rules and regulations. Mr. Szmaga and Prof. Bakum explained to the students the purpose of the Courses and the nature of the program.

Participants of the Courses occupy the "Lviv" villa, the very premises which, until Saturday, August 2, housed boy-campers.

Campers Depart

It was Saturday morning that the youthful campers concluded their three-week tour with an hour-long program of recitations, songs and dances at the "Veselka" pavilion in front of an audience comprising parents and guests. The camp's theme, "Magic of Ukraine", was reflected in each of the 13 numbers the boys performed for the applauding spectators. They were congratulated by UNA Vice-President Dr. John Flis at the conclusion of the program which was conducted by Mrs. Eugenia Cikalo, camp director. Mrs. Cikalo then bid the youngsters goodbye and expressed hope that they will always make Soyuzivka their "home away from home." The campers then marched to their quarters at "Lviv" where they closed the camp by lowering the American and Ukrainian flags, followed by a prayer and the joint singing of the traditional "Nech Vzhde Ide."

Assisting Mrs. Cikalo in running the boys' camp were: Roksolana Robak, "bunchuzhna", Sophie Koropecky, Yana Wania, Bohdan Andriushyn and Andrew Yuzeniw.



Boys close camp after lowering the American and Ukrainian flags.

The Endless Road

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res are displayed and presented. The Ukrainian House, said Mr. Kytasty, is still in the process of acquiring many artifacts for exhibit, but I found a substantial representation of Ukrainian embroidery, "bysanky" and ceramics in the display cases. Periodically, he went on to say, the Ukrainian House also presents, in addition to its display, a program of Ukrainian songs and dances. The community organization responsible for the maintenance and success of the Ukrainian House is headed by John Danylychuk.

Being an out-of-towner, out-of-stater, and someone from the other side of the continent (that is far), I had the pleasure of being given a tour of the Ukrainian House by its present Queen, Miss Vera Skop. An attractive honey blond, Miss Skop is a library science student at the San Diego State University. She is active in community life here by being the leader of the only group of "Plastun-ky" in San Diego. The group called "Lebedi" (Swans) has a membership of six children.

Both Vera Skop and Victor Kytasty spoke engagingly of the student organization in San Diego called "Duma." Comprised of a membership of about 25 students and

headed by George Ritachka, the group conducts concerts, holds dances, has presented a \$500.00 donation to the Harvard Chair Fund and now is engaged in collecting Ukrainian books for distribution to libraries in San Diego.

A person who has done much to introduce Ukrainian culture to the American public in San Diego is Mrs. Luba Kytasty. Mrs. Kytasty, a multi-talented artist, has appeared on several television shows in programs of Ukrainian dances and has demonstrated the technique of Easter egg decorating. On March 23 of this year the "San Diego Union" carried a half page color photo of the artist in Ukrainian national dress, with a side story about "pysanky".

A day or two is a ridiculously short time to acquaint oneself with new people, new ideas. One can only pick up a few facts here and there which mold into a very general view of a community.

As short a time as I had in San Diego, I enjoyed it to the fullest. In general conversations with the people I met here we discovered mutual acquaintances and I found that the world is a small place after all, even if it reaches clear across a continent.

THE CARPATHIAN SKI CLUB OF NEW YORK ASSOCIATION OF UKRAINIAN SPORTS CLUBS IN NORTH AMERICA (USCAK)

THE ANNUAL TENNIS AND SWIMMING COMPETITION at SOYUZIVKA

August 30 and 31, September 1 and 2, 1974 (Labor Day Weekend)

TENNIS TOURNAMENT

for individual CHAMPIONSHIPS of USCAK

and trophies of the

UKRAINIAN NATIONAL ASSOCIATION, SOYUZIVKA, SVOBODA, THE UKRAINIAN WEEKLY, and the Sportsmanship Trophy of Mrs. MARY DUSHNYCK

Qualifications: This competition is open to any player whose club is a member of USCAK. Singles matches are scheduled in the following divisions: Men, Women, Junior Vets (35-44), Senior Men (45 and 55), Junior (Boys and Girls).

Juniors are persons aged 18 and under, while seniors are those over 45 years of age. Registration for tennis matches, including name, age, division and the fee of \$4.00 (juniors) and \$6.00 (all others) should be sent to:

BOHDAN RAK 43-81 19th Street Long Island City, N.Y. 11104

Registrations should be sent not later than August 24, 1974. No additional applications will be accepted before the competition, since the schedule of matches will be worked out ahead of time.

Unseeded players in men's division will assemble at 12 noon on Friday, August 30, at the Veselka Pavilion, for elimination rounds.

Players in the men's division, eliminated in Friday's preliminaries, can enter a consolation tourney, with finals scheduled for Monday.

Reservations should be made individually by writing to: Soyuzivka, Ukrainian National Ass'n Estate, Kerhonkson, N.Y. 12446; (914) 628-6641

This Tennis Tournament and Swimming Meet is dedicated to the 50th Anniversary of S.A. "Chornomorska Sitch", Newark, N.J.

REGISTRATION FORM

PLEASE CUT OUT AND SEND IN WITH APPROPRIATE REG. FEE.

- 1. Name:
2. Address:
3. Phone:
4. Date of birth:
5. Event — age group:
6. Sports club membership:
Check payable to: KLK, American Ukrainian Sports Club.