Ч. 119

The Ukrainian Weekly Section

BArcly 7-4125 Ukrainian National Ass'n

The Ukrainian Weekly

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SECTION TWO

VOL. LXIX

OVER 700 NEW MEMBERS OF UNA **DURING ITS CONVENTION**

JERSEY CITY, N.J. (Spethis year was 2,477. Ukrainian National Association members organized into the Chopko and Efim Omelchenko UNA in the first five months of of Grimsby, Ontario, Canada.

PIK LXIX

Those who enlisted 10 or more new members into the disclosed that during the 25th UNA during the month of May, UNA Convention, held in New 1962, are: Ivan Skochylas, Mrs. York on May 21-26, 1962, the Kvitka Stecluk, M. Senchyshak, the Western world to support Ukrainian National Associa- Zenon Dziadyk, Theodosiy No-tion acquired over 700 new sjevych, Mykola Tkachuk-Nich-members. This brought the ols, Michael Semkiv, Karpo now languishing in the commutotal UNA membership to 82,- Chornomaz, Peter Holovachuk 750 by the end of May, 1962. Roman Chuchkevych, Walter cover, the total of new Reft, Charles Sachko, John

UKRAINIAN CATHOLICS TO MARK JUBILEE IN CANADA

WINNIPEG, Man., June 4 bishop of Winnipeg, has in-(NC).—A provincial synod of vited all Ukrainian clergy of the Ukrainian ecclestiastical Canada to take part in the province of Canada and a synod. eucharistic congress will be held here in late June and early July to celebrate the 50th anniversary of the creation of the Ukrainian Hierarchy in

The synod will be held June 26 to 28 in SS. Vladimir and Olga Cathedral. The Eucharistic Congress will be held June

From July 2 to July 4 a conference of Ukrainian Catholic day, a monument will be dedibishops of the free world will cated to the memory of the

Archbishop Maxime Herma-dinary, Archbishop Basil La-niuk, C.SS.R., Ukrainian Arch-dyka, O.S.B.M. Archbishop Maxime Herma-

Ukrainian Catholic bishops participating in it, besides Archbishop Hermaniuk, will be Bishop Neil Savaryn of Edmonton, Alberta; Bishop Isidor

Borecky of Toronto and Bishop Andrew Roborecky of Saskatoon, Saskatchewan. A highlight of the congress will come July 1 at a Pon-tifical Mass to be offered in St. John's Park here. The same

first Canadian Ukrainian Or-

Blessing of Memorial Stone on Dr. Ortynsky's Grave

NEW YORK, N.Y. (Special-Anna. After the blessing On Sunday, June 17, 1962, a ceremony a number of Dr. dedication and blessing cere-his virtues and his dedication of the mony took place at the grave to the cause of freedom of the of the late Lubomyr O. Ortyn- Ukrainian people. Among them sky, outstanding Ukrainian were: B. Chaykovsky and Dr. journalist and leader, who died I. Kozak, who spoke at the of a heart attack almost a year cemetery, and Ivan Kedrynago at the age of 42. The bless- Rudnytsky, Dr. Bohdan Levyting ceremony at the "Gate to sky and Roman Olesnicki, who Heaven" cemetery outside of spoke at the luncheon in a Yonkers, N.Y., was performed nearby restaurant after the by the Rev. V. Siutyk, OSBM, blessing ceremony. The memoin the presence of many friends rial in the form of a Ukrainian Dr. Ortynsky as well as his Serhiy Lytvynenko, well-known wife Olena and daughter Ukrainian American sculptor.

ollaborators of the late military cross was made by

UCCA IN ACTION:

a meeting of representatives of UCCA; a further campaign for five central-nationality organ-H, Res. 211 (the Flood Resoluizations took place at Mayor tion) and the like. Wagner's office in City Hall, coming observance of "Cap- the last few weeks at which UCCA in CACEED (Conference of Americans of Central of the UCCA Branch is newlyand Eastern European De- elected Myron Sydorovych; scent) took part in the meeting on behalf of the latter organ-

· Also on Friday, June 15. Nebraska; 1962, Walter Dushnyck took part in a ceremony commemothe uprising in East Germany N.J.; against the Soviet rule, which ceremony was sponsored by the American Council on Germany at the Waldorf Astoria Hotel. Speakers at the rally were Gen. Lucius D. Clay, Sen. Jacob K. Javits, Dr. Franz Josef Strauss, West German Defense Minister, Dr. Georg A. Federer, German Consul in New York,

and Christopher Emmet.
• On Friday, June 15, 1962, a meeting of the UCCA Executive Committee took place in New York City, at which Dr. Lev E. Dobriansky gave an extensive report and at which many important decisions were made. Among them were: the allotment of quotas to the UCCA to be announced beginning July 1962; statistical

o On Friday, June 15, 1962, a larger sum of money to the

. In a series of UCCA which discussed the forth- branches elections were held in

In Syracuse, N.Y., chairman

On May 5, 1962, Stephen Baras was elected chairman of the UCCA Branch in Omaha,

On May 20, 1962, Dmytro Kuzyk was elected chairman of rating the 9th anniversary of the UCCA Branch in Trenton,

On June 10, 1962, an annual meeting of the UCCA in Rochester, N.Y., was held at which W. Andrushyn, local attorney was re-elected chairman of the Branch. The meeting was attended by Ivan Zavalykut, UCCA field organizer for upstate New York; On June 16, 1962, the an-

nual meeting of the United Ukrainian American Organizations of Greater New York took place, at which a new executive committee was elected. Ivan Bazarko was elected chairman of the United Ukrainian Organizations, which

is a branch of the UCCA. On June 12, 1962, a special representation of the UCCA was established in the city of charts of UCCA contributions Albuquerque, New Mexico. to be issued every month; the headed by Volodymyr Feshinitiation of a special "Roll of chenko-Chopivsky. The func-Honorary Benefactors" of the tion of a representation is to

West German Defense Minister Calls for Self-Determination Of All Peoples

ister of Defense of the Federal Republic of Germany, called on determination for all peoples now languishing in the commu-nist prison behind the Iron "I Friday, June 15, 1962, at the Waldorf Astoria Hotel in New York City in commemoration of the 9th anniversary of the anti-Soviet uprising in East Ger-cialist Republic rank higher." many, a ceremony sponsored Dr. Strauss pointed out that by the American Council on the Soviet regime brings slav-

NEW YORK, N.Y. (Special). principle of action which. Dr. Franz Josef Strauss, Min-henceforth, statesmen will not disregard except at their own

He then quoted Lenin, who in 1918 had this to say about the principle of self-determina-

"If the existence of the So Curtain, Dr. Strauss spoke on cialist Republic is endangered by the right to self-determina

Dr. Strauss pointed out that Dr. Strauss, quoting President Wilson, said that "The that the West, in order to win right of the nations to self-detection the battle for the minds and plified in East Germany, and termination is a principle on souls of men, must act vigorwhich the whole modern world ously in pursuance of the rests . . . The right of self- realization of self-determinadetermination is not a mere tion for all peoples and nation phrase. It is an imperative in the world.

Dirksen Suggests Querying Rostow

Secretary of State Walt W.
Rostow on a reported draft of a policy proposal based on a Mr. Rostow had "to support mellowing" attitude by the Soviet Union.

He named as his target "the

the Soviet Union and its Com- nism." munist masters are 'mellowing,' that Russia is becoming a mature state, that if we are only

WASHINGTON, June 18 Mr. Dirksen, the party's floor (AP).—Senator Everett Mc-leader, told the Senate that it Kinley Dirksen suggested that was entitled to know, "perhaps Congress question Assistant through questioning by the ap-

The Illinois Republican said: so-called Rostow draft of a "The core of Mr. Rostow's blueprint for future strategy in roposal is an assumption that the struggle against commu

Senator Karl E, Mundt South Dakota Republican, said last week there were reports nice to the Soviets they will the Administration was study drop all their suspicions of the ing a draft that would make free world, and peace will fi- "a sharp and shocking turn' nally bloom." in foreign policy.

Ukrainian Academy of Arts and Sciences Organizes Young Historians

and Sciences in the U.S. or- vital idea and for other plans ganized on June 9, 1962, a session of young Ukrainian historians and social scientists, for krainian medieval history. the purpose of viewing the status of Ukrainian historiography under Soviets as well as

history, surveys of economic over 40 young Ukrainian and political thought in U-historians and social scientists krainian S.S.R. and Ukrainian took part in the conference.

Ukrainian Academy of Arts approval and acclaim for this

for the future. Prof. N. Chubaty stressed the necessity of studies on U-The plenary session was con

cluded by Prof. O. Ohloblyn's "Achievements and lecture: Status of Ukrainian Historio-Subjects of early Ukrainian graphy in Exile since 1945."

problems, handled by American The initiating group consisted Scientists, were treated by O.

Dombrovsky, V. Holubnychy, Holubnychy, T. Hunchak, O.

V. Markus, C. Varvariv.

L. Lysiak - Rudnytsky reFedyshyn, M. Labunka, V. Marcoming observance of "Cap- the last lew weeks at the Nations Week." Joseph new executive committees were leected with the following ported on the possibilities of a kus, V. Omelchenko, Y. Pelendanship of Stephen J. Jare- Ukrainian historical publications of the results:

Lesawyer and Wadter Dush- leected with the following ported on the possibilities of a kus, V. Omelchenko, Y. Pelendanship of Stephen J. Jare- L. Sonewytsky, S. Sluma).

Roll of U.C.C.A. "Honorary Benefactors"



ary member on the roll of the UCCA in Detroit, who pre- and 24. The organizing com- day evening, includes satirical

President of CACEED Calls for **Preparation of Captive Nations** Week Observance NEW YORK, N.Y.-The Rt. Rev. Msgr. John Belkunas

President of the Conference of Americans of Central and Eastern European Descent (CACEED) issued on June 11, 1962, a statement calling for a massive observance of the Week. The statement reads in part:

"In accordance with Public be asked to join in observing Law 86-90, unanimously this Week by offering prayers adopted by the 86th Congress, for the liberation of the op-

"In the words of the last year's proclamation of Presipriate ceremonies and activities' and "to commit themselves to the support of the just aspirations of the capappeal to the nation will be isued by the President this year, the Conference of Americans Captive Nations, the Assembly of Captive European Nations, the National Captive Nations Committee and the American Conference for the Liberation with the necessary preparations for Captive Nations Week

the President of the United pressed peoples and by other the President of the United pressed peoples and by other States is expected to proclaim appropriate manifestations, so June 15, 16, and 17 weekend, er — Matthew Pope, New this year, as in 1959, 1960 and as to make it a week of solidar-1961, the third week in July, beginning July 15, 1962, as Captive Nations Week. tive nations.
"To make the observance of Captive Nations Week 1962 as dent John F. Kennedy, of July widespread and well attended

14; 1961, the people of the as possible, we feel that all United States were invited 'to local organizations through observe this week with appro- out America representing the minority groups from the countries behind the Iron Curtain should be aroused to action. They should exert their intive peoples for national in-fluence on State authorities in dependence and freedom." On order to have proclamations the assumption that a similar signed by State Governors in time for Captive Nations Week 1962, and approach the Members of Congress in their conof Central and Eastern Eu- stituencies with a request to ropean Descent, together with press- in Washington for the the American Friends of the earliest possible proclamation of the Captive Nations Week 1962 by the President of the United States.

"Remembering how greatly we were hampered last year by of the Non-Russian Nations of the uncertainty and lateness of the U.S.S.R. are proceeding the Presidential Proclamation, we decided that should this Proclamation not be forthcom 1962. A Manifesto, issued ing, the observance will projointly by these organizations, ceed on the basis of the proc will re-state the case of the lamations Governors and May-Soviet-subjugated nations and ors, among them those of New the Americans of Eastern Cen- York State and New York City, tral European descent would are expected to issue."

Greater New York Prepares for **Observance of 'Captive Nations**

NEW YORK, N.Y. (Special). sometime at the end of this honorary presidency of Mayor Robert F. Wagner of New York is preparing for the 1962 ob-servance of "Captive Nations ganizations are the Conference of Americans of Central and Eastern European Descent (CACEED), the American Friends of Captive Nations, the Nations, the National Captive Nations Committee (under the Forces. chairmanship of Dr. Lev E. Dobriansky) and the American Conference for the Liberation

A special committee under the month, and the observance itself, which will be held on Tuesday, July 17, 1962, at 12 noon at City Hall, and will include the reading of the proc-Week" beginning Sunday, July lamation, the recitation of the 15, 1962. The sponsoring or pledge of allegiance, short addresses by representatives of sponsoring organizations, music by the N.Y. City Sanitation Dept. Band, the displays of the U.S. flag and the flags of the Assembly of Captive European captive nations and the honor guards of the U.S. Armed

The meeting at Mayor Wagner's office was presided by Commander James Farrell, of the Non-Russian Nations in the U.S.S.R. (under the chair-manship of Stephen J. Jare-Messrs. Thomas Cuite, Councilman of Brooklyn (NCNC) The official program of the Christopher Emmet (AFCN): observance will include the Brutus Coste (ACEN) and proclamation by Mayor Wag- Joseph Lesawyer and Walter ner of "Captive Nations Week" Dushnyck (CACEED).

Boys' Camp Opens at Soyuzivka Today

which is isolated by beautiful zivka. other facilities. The villa has a similar camp for girls.

KERHONKSON, N.Y. - To- dormitory for boys, its own day, Soyuzivka will open its kitchen and dining room faciligates to some 30 boys from 8 ties and a recreation hall where to 11 years old who submitted campers pass the time in the their applications for a summer event of bad weather. The camp camp vacation at the Ukrainian is under the direction of Mrs. National Association Estate in Ivanna Cisyk, who will be asthe picturesque Catskill Moun- sisted by Miss Myroslava Natains. This year, as in previous horniak. Spiritual moderator of years, the boys' camp will be the camp is Rev. Lubomyr Hulocated in the villa "Lviv." sar, vacation chaplain of Soyu-

trees from the rest of the The boys' camp will last from Estate, and which has its own June 23, 1962 to July 14, 1962. swimming pool, sports field and and it will be followed by a

SUSTA Weekend at Soyuzivka

NEW YORK, N.Y. (Special). cussion dealing with the or-

The Federation of Ukrainian ganizational aspects of SUSTA.

15th Annual Ukrainian American **Veterans Convention**

VETERANS PROTEST "THE RUSK LETTERS"

By WALTER KLAWSNIK

christening of the new almost completed "Dance Pavilion." Delegates and alternates in attendance represented New York, Pennsylvania, Connecticut and New Jersey. The business sessions were conducted by the National Commander Matthew J. Pope. The agenda of this part of the convention included reports by the National Officers and Committee Re-ports. Of utmost importance to the Ukrainian American Veterans was the Resolutions Committee report by Walter Klaws-

veterans representative as Vice-President of the UCCA. urged that the Ukrainian American Veterans send a telegram to President John F. Kennedy immediately regarding the resolution on the "Rusk Letters." For the second res olution on the Captive Nations, he stressed the import-ance that all veterans and all Ukrainians immediately write to: The Hon. Howard W. Smith, Chairman, House Rules Committee, New House Office Building, Washington, D.C.; and to the sponsor of House Resolution (H. Res. 211), The Hon, Daniel J. Flood, New House Office Building, Washington, D.C., urging immediate action in creating a permanent House Captive Nations Com-

Speakers at the Banquet

The Banquet Chairman Wolynetz, Jr., Esq., George from New York and Convention Chairman, presented the guest speakers: Mr. Joseph Lesawyer, Supreme President of the UNA and Mr. Roman Slobodian, Supreme Treasurer of the UNA. Mr. Lesawyer, himself a veteran, welcomed the delegates and congratulated them on a successful convention. Pointing out that the Ukrainian American Veterans are active in many Ukrainian organizations and had assumed responsible posts at the Ukrainian National Association Convention this year.

Mr. Slobodian praised the delegates for selecting Soyuzivka as their convention site in eight out of the ten years of its existence. At the conclusion of his address, Mr. Slobodian presented the Ukrainian American Veterans Welfare Fund with a check for \$100.00 saying "This represents the close feeling that the UNA has for the U.A.V."

Mr. Joseph Hirniak, famed Ukrainian stage actor and director, provided the delegates and guests with relaxation with his humor and satire.

Past National Commander Anthony Kutcher was the recipient of an inscribed Commander's Gavel. The presentation was made by National al policy toward the communist

Each new officer was presented, 211) which would demonstrate "UCCA Honorary Benefactors" sented Mr. Dutchak with a spe- mittee, headed by I. Chuma, sketches, humorous mono- in a military fashion, to the in- to Moscow that the United Honorary Benefactors" of the tion of a representation is to mode a special "Roll of the tion of a representation is to more than the formal program which combines or the first where there are not the faglish language dedicated to Mr. Dutchak of the Eaglish language dedicated to Mr. Dutchak is flanked by Walter Didyk (left) and M. Dutchak of the Eaglish language dedicated to Mr. Dutchak is flanked by Walter Didyk (left) and M. Bazansky (right), member and the formal special "Honorary Benefactors" of the tion of a representation is the function of a special "Roll of the Inche Chophysky. The func-tion of a representation is the function of a special "Roll of the Inche Chophysky. The func-tion of a representation is the function of a special "Honorary Benefactors" of the UcCA in bload and interesting logues, substituted and interesting logues. Substead Mr. Dutchak is generous gift of \$8.

States would not cease in its more with a minter, headed by It Chiman, sketches, fluments, sketches,

KERHONKSON, N.Y .- The the organization for the benefit Jkrainian American Veterans of its members and the counheld their "Crystal" Anniver- try. The new officers for the sary convention at the Ukrain- 1962-1963 term who were ofian National Association Es- ficially installed at the baner - Matthew Pope, New Amid temperatures in the high York; Senior Vice-Command-80's, a record attendance, con- er - Stephen Shegda, Philasisting of delegates, alternates delphia; Junior Vice-Commandtheir families and guests en- er — Walter Klawsnik, Elmont, joyed a wonderful and fruit- L.I.; Quartermaster - George ful weekend; including the Yurkiw, N.Y.; Judge Advocate -Attorney Walter Steck, New York: Adjutant-Michael Hladio, Philadelphia; Finance Officer - John Serbeniuk, Philadelphia; Chaplain — James Pender, New Britain, Conn.; Historian-John Pollick, Philadelphia; Welfare Officer -

Emil Senkow, Philadelphia. For the balance of the evening, the delegates and guests danced to the music of the Amor Band. The following day was devoted to Church Services, sports, relaxation and reminiscence. A best two out of nik, the Chairman. three Volleyball game was won by New York, beating torney from Philadelphia and Philadelphia. A Championship Volleyball Trophy was awarded the victors.

RESOLUTIONS OF THE UKRAINIAN AMERICAN VETERANS

Resolution No. 1

Whereas certain elements in the Department of State are prone to treat the Russian Prison of Nations as a one ethnic nationality; and whereas it is the conviction of the Ukrainian American Veterans that said Communist Prison of Nations is an involuntary union of many diverse nationalities, each aspiring to national freedom and independence,

Now, therefore, be it resolved, that the Ukrainian American Veterans go on record and request that the President of the U.S. of America instruct the Secretary of State to desist from pursuing a national policy which ignores the national aspirations for freedom of Ukrainians, Byelorussians, Turkestanis, Azerbaijanis, Georgians, Armenians, and other non-Russian nations which find themselves in slavery under communist imperialism;

And, further, that a national policy be adopted which would aspiration for national selfdetermination of peoples who find themselves behind the Iron Curtain, by an express and inequivocal commitment that the United States of America shall support all such aspirations for national freedom.

Resolution No. 2

Whereas, there is a dire need in our government for the promotion and maintenance of a permanent Captive Nations Committee which would act as a storehouse of information relative to captive nations in the Russian empire;

And, wehereas it will be beneficial to our national interest to have such information available for our State Department in order that it may properly formulate our nation-

Now, therefore, be it resolved,

FOUNDED 1893

n newspaper published daily except Sundays, Mondays holidays (Saturday and Monday issues combined) by the Ukrainian National Association, Inc. at 31-83 Grand Street, Jersey City 3, N. J.

Scond Class Postage paid at the Post Office of Jersey City, N. J Accepted for mailing at special rate of postage provided for Section 1130 of Act of October 3, 1917 authorized July 31, 191

THE UKRAINIAN WEEKLY Subscription Rate: \$3.50 Annually (\$2.50 for UNA members)

P. O. Box 346

Jersey City 3, N. J.

Editorials was supplied by

THE NEED FOR TRAINING AND PREPARATION

The month of June is the month of graduation and among thousands of students graduating from high schools, colleges and universities throughout the United States and Canada, we find quite frequently many Ukrainian names of young men and women who have successfully completed their studies on various educational levels. Some of them will continue their scholastic endeavors in their chosen fields of specialization and some will assume professional responsibilities on the jobs offered to them. Undoubtedly, the ever-increasing number of young Ukrainian Americans with higher education speaks well on behalf of our community and particularly of our parents who spared no effort in trying to provide their children with the best possible opportunities for professional and intellectual advancement.

But while we are on the subject of graduation, we must not forget the youngest generation of Ukrainian Americans, the children who attend our parochial schools and the Ukrainian schools (Shkoly Ukrainoznavstva) where they acquire, in addition to the necessary elementary preparation for higher education, first-hand knowledge about Ukraine-its people, its language, its history and its cultural values and traditions. These schools have also their graduations, as year by year they turn out hundreds of youngsters who are well versed in the language and history of their parents' country of origin The parochial and the Ukrainian schools have now become integral parts of our communities as they occupy perhaps the most important place in the social and cultural milieu of the Ukrainian American centers,

And if we wish to think of our college-educated youth as heirs and successors to the many achievements of our older generation, then we begin to realize the necessity of prepara tion and training at an early stage of our youth's development That preparation begins at home, but extends to our Ukrainian schools and to our civic organizations where our youth acquires knowledge of Ukrainian language and history, where our young men and women become familiar with the goals and objectives of all Ukrainians in the free world and where they acquire the necessary inducements for the continuation of the work performed by the many Ukrainian organizations and institutions In order to be able to assume these responsibilities, the young men and women must possess the basic knowledge of Ukraine's history, culture and traditions, of its struggle against Russian Communist domination and of its relentless striving towards freedom and independence. Only then will they be drawn major problems of the United to assume the leading role in our communities and speak out States is the question of with knowledge and authority on behalf of Ukraine and its disposing of the ever larger people. Only then will we profit from the professional and crops which are raised by the people. Only then will we profit from the professional and academic training gained by our young men and women.

Youth brings energy, enthusiasm, inventiveness, originality of thinking and spontaneity of action. But it must be guided, oriented and encouraged. And if youth is to remain the dynamic sector of our Ukrainian community and if it is to pursue the established objectives of all Ukrainians at large, - its vigor must be thoughtfully channelled and fruitfully combined with experience and knowledge. For then the combined efforts of all of us will not have been in vain.

A LESSON IN NATIONALITY **PROBLEMS**

Since the establishment of the Cultural Exchange Program between the United States and the Soviet Union, which was turned to their land and once clear of any attempt to support initiated for purposes of promulgating a people-to-people relationship between the two countries, many Americans have been allowed to tour the Soviet Union, individually and in groups. To be sure, these tours are conducted according to a pre-arranged itinerary and the visitor is allowed to see only that which the Soviet authorities want him to see. Occasionally, the visitor succeeds in shaking off the seemingly unobtrusive yet eversucceeds in shaking off the seemingly unobtrusive yet everin the cities. It was not until
uresent "guide" and comes into direct contact with the people.

Sy the Russian Boisney Ruis

Sure the triumph of its ideas? seeking \$95,000,000 this year, either in English or Ukrainian.

When it does, it will cease to of which \$35,000,000 will be With this informative booklet

But while it is the avowed objective of the tour to gain the Ukrainian peasants, even bined West and East Germany. production of the Soviet Union talk about peaceful coexistence utilized as a special fund for you can map out your own incn-the-spot knowledge and information about the life in the under Communism, saw them- It is a startling example of the above that of the United States and begin to think about free- new immigrants here and else- surance program. Please men-Soviet Union, more often than not the visitors return less enlightened than they were before they started the tour. The reason for that, of course, is that their preconceived image of Soviet reality is blurred and distorted by the generally propagated misconceptions at home. Thus, we read reports about "Kiev, the beautiful Russian city" and similar blunders, stemming from ignorance and lack of fundamental knowledge about the Soviet Union.

But if there is one American group that will return from the Soviet Union with a better knowledge of the intricacies of the Soviet system, it is the Benny Goodman jazz orchestra, now touring the Soviet Union under the auspices of the Cultural Exchange Program. For it was during a concert in Tiflis, Georgia, that Benny Goodman and, for that matter, all Americans received a severe lesson on the problem of nationalism in the U.S.S.R. The Georgians, a proud and conscientious people, hooted down the band's female vocalist when she started the actions of our lives. Cathsinging a Russian song, "Katiusha," in Russian. Her rendition was drowned by the clamor of the sell-out crowd of 8,000

The Georgians demonstrated, clearly and unequivocally. that the situation in the Soviet Union is not as rosy as the Russians and even some Americans would like it to be. They have shown to all the world that Tiflis is not Moscow, that Georgia is not "Russian" and that Russian art is not at all favorably accepted by the Georgians.

Mr. Goodman would do well to enlighten, upon his return to the United States, Mr. Dean Rusk and his Soviet affairs "experts" as well as the publishers of Life and Time magazines. on the existing problems of national relations within the Soviet Union so that we may be spared the unpleasant consequences of such political blunders as Mr. Rusk's public statement that "Georgia, Armenia and Ukraine are traditional parts of the Soviet state." And Mr. Rusk and others would also do of the Soviet state." And Mr. Rusk and others would also do the nature of the physical well to learn from Benny Goodman's experience in Tiflis, Geor- world can alter the aspect of freshness of outlook."—Yes, lives, in accordance with the

AGRICULTURE IN EASTERN EUROPE

By CLARENCE A. MANNING

Communism failed more miser- limitations of that policy, they ably than in that of agriculture succeeded in bringing and animal husbandry. The ruination came first in the So- level of what it was before the viet Union, while in the period between the wars, in years of and even though the country crop abudance or of relatively was shamelessly exploited by poor harvests, the other countries that are now behind the Iron Curtain went on as in the past. They were almost always able to cover their needs in agriculture except for obvious startling regularity of the need to import food into those communized areas on which Western Europe had depended for its food supplies.

As a matter of fact, throughout the entire eighteenth and nineteenth centuries the great plains of Eastern and East Central Europe had been devoted largely to agriculture. Of Czechoslovakia had by 1939 a large and satisfactorily developed industry. The other countries were far less advanced and relied for foreign exchange on the profits derived from the export of grain, dairy products and other crops, so that it was not too nonsensical to say that at that time there was a Western industrialized Europe and an Eastern agricultural Europe and this was one of the bases on which the Green Peasants' International was founded.

It was very evident that this was at best a passing phenonenon, for more and more industry was springing up in these countries, but it was growing not at the expense of agriculture but rather by drawing off the surplus of population and finding employnent for them in the new plants which were being es-tablished in the cities. Yet everything indicated that the same process would occur as in the United States and Canada, where the growth of in dustry coincided with the development of larger and larger surpluses of agricultural products, until today one of the ever smaller number of farm-

Communism Perverts Agriculture

Communism changed all this, is we see from the history of

Perhaps in no field of life has, their future and within the their agriculture almost to the war. They had grain to export

Moscow, it was possible to hope for something better. Then came the period of collectivization, the expulsion and exile of all the thrifty part of the population and the forcing exotic crops, but since World of all into the collective farms War II, we hear with almost which were run not by people knowledgeable in agriculture but by men more acquainted with the teachings of Lenin and Stalin than with work on centuries for a goodly part of the land. The collective farms were compelled to hand over to the state what some bureaucrat in Moscow thought was proper, whether the season was good or bad and the system resulted in the artificial famine of 1932-33, when millions of

Communism.

Since that time, the development of agriculture has presented in Ukraine a checkered picture with the only bright spots the small individual allotments which the peasants have been allowed to keep for their own personal use. There are many reasons for this and they are connected with the general claims of Communism and the attempt to change the peasant farmer into an agricultural factory man. The introduction of farming machinery took away from the peasant his cattle and horses as well as the source of fertilizer and the government never bothered to supply enough chemical fertilizers to make up for the deficit. At the same time the system took away all personal incentives to prosper and removed from the the Russian point of view is land a steadily increasing number of vigorous and ambitious sectors of the population. As each new territory passed

the Second World War, the refuse to see the obvious resame factors were brought into sults of Communist policy. play and the output and the harvests began to drop. All the efforts colothe new Col nist regimes were devoted to no funds available for supplysteadily declined. As a result, such Communist states as Poland and Yugoslavia are forced to the necessity of buying or ture during the years after Moscow cannot or will not sup-World War I. In both cases the ply it, they are forced to apcountryside had been ravaged peal to the so-called capitalist by the First World War and and imperialist states which the amount of livestock alarm- have foolishly tried to win ingly reduced by the requisi- sympathy from the Communist tions of the various armies. Yet regimes by attempting to rewhen the fighting was over and lieve the needs of the populapeace came, the peasants re- tion, while they steer carefully again began to renew their the luckless people when in age-old occupation. That was their desperation they have attrue in Poland but in Ukraine tempted to help themselves and the country suffered still more to secure by violent means by the interference of the col- some easing of their situation.

CROFOLA SVOBODA in Review

such as Ukraine, is a farce.

It is interesting to note that

the Russian authorities have

made no mention of the pos-

sibility of erecting Taras Shev-

chenko's monument in Mos-

cow, although one such monu-

ment in honor of Ukraine's

greatest poet and freedom

fighter has already been

GOP DECLARATION

OF PRINCIPLES

to constitute a positive and

constructive program of the Re-

publican minority in the U.S.

Congress; second, the declara-

tion was to provide the rank

and file of the GOP with sub-

stantive principles and meth-

ods to be applied in the forth-

Thus, the GOP declaration

tried to solve in one sweeping

motion the inherent anomaly of

American domestic politics in-

volving our legislators: how

to combine the various and

varied local interests in the

respective constituencies of the

Congressmen with the national

campaign

coming election

America.

PUSHKIN'S MONUMENT | capital of an enslaved nation

On Wednesday, June 6, 1962, the official unveiling ceremonies of Alexander Pushkin's monument took place in Kiev. The inscription on the bronze statue of the 19th century Russian poet, reads "To Pushkin from the Ukrainian People." Among several speakers at the oc-casion were N. Podhorny, first secretary of the Communist Party of Ukraine; O. Honchar, chairman of the Ukrainian Writers' Union; A. Surkov, secretary of the Soviet Writers' Union and N. Zaichenko, a student and winner of the "Pushkin Scholarship." All of the speakers were unanimous in singing praises to the "great all the Slavic countries only Ukrainians died so that Stalin son of Russia," the "giant of could prove the superiority of world poetry" and the "titan of Russian literature," and all of them emphasized, perhaps in attempt to convince themselves, that A. Pushkin "had a great influence on the growth of Ukrainian culture" and that the monument in Kiev "is an expression of gratitude to the Russian poet and a symbol of great friendship between the Russian and the Ukrainian peo-

ples." Of course the speakers failed to mention the fact that it was A. Pushkin who propagated the idea of "mother Russia" and "the confluence of all Slavic rivers into one Russian Sea," that is, the imperialistic policy of subjugation of the non-Russian nations and their inclusion in an all-Russian empire. And adoration of A. Pushkin from understandable, the erection of the latter's monument in the

with marvelous, blindness the date for success. But those within the Iron Curtain after so-called uncommitted states dates have passed despite his

Agricultural Crises Persist

Khrushchev is well aware of industrialization and there were the problem, but as a convinced Communist imperialist ing fertilizer and machinery to he is not led to introduce any the new collective farms that amelioration and advocates were set up, while agriculture only new stricter systems of collectivization and regards tinkering with the system as the only remedy possible that will not bring down his entire Ukrainian and Polish agricul- begging grain abroad and since slave empire. Thus he criticizes to his heart's content the directors of the collective farms and the agricultural experts; he demands larger and more shortages and impoverishing Meyerhoff, one of the agency's closely controlled collective the population. farms and proceeds merrily on his path of trying to root out the last vestiges of self-respect in the population and their last production are applied in the the total collected last year at hopes that outside of the Communist system they can secure a better life for themselves by freedom from excessive supervision. Ever since his rise to free world learn that it cannot habilitation purposes and for lecting detachments sent out The same is likewise true of even before the death of Stalin, munism which will cheerfully grants. by the Russian Bolshevik rule East Germany which before the ebullient leader has pro- sacrifice its population to in- The United Jewish Appeal is for the Facts booklet, available

pleas for agrogorods (farmcities), the planting of corn on unsuitable soil, new methods of grop rotation, the ise of the virgin lands, etc. One and all have failed and now he is returning to the old device of restricting consumption by the use of higher prices with the promise that there will be more money thus to devote to agri culture without varying or drawing from the funds devoted to armament and international subversion. His reare followed with similar success, or lack of it, in

selves able to think seriously of evils of Communism and yet and each time he has set a dom for mankind.

U.N.A. NOTES AND COMMENTS

his mind to apply for his first

ance and is advised accordingly. Officers of branches of the Ukrainian National Association, as well as organizers, are often asked these same questions. The answers, however, are not the same in every case. A single person, for instance,

in his twenties and in perfect

health, would probably prefer erected in Winnipeg, Canada, 20-Year Endowment or 20 Payand another will soon be ment Life over Whole Life. The erected in Washington - the capital of the United States of course but since he has no A. Pushkin's monument in previous insurance he should Kiev symbolizes, if anything. apply for at least \$1,000 pro-Russia's age-long enslavement tection-more, if he can afof Ukraine and its people.

interests of the party and of the nation as a whole. As could expected, the declaration failed to close the existing gap Two weeks ago the Republibetween the local and national can members of the Senate and interests and as a result the hand, may prefer inexpensive the House of Representatives statement gives the impression issued "A Declaration of Reof a watered down manifesto,publican Principles and Policy.' not strong and sophisticated which was prepared by a comenough to constitutte a militant mittee of six senators and six party program and not concongressmen and which was increte and simple enough to aptended to serve a two-fold purpose: first, the declaration was

peal to the voter. The Republican statement started out by defending as 'the great issue of 1962" this question: which party acts more effectively to preserve and enlarge human freedom? This, in itself, is a very abstract query. The statement might better have said that the real issue is: "which party gives you a chance to earr more money and which party gives you assurance that you will keep your job and that there will be a job for your boy when he gets out of school?" Such a definition of issues is accessible to the voter and it compels him to a concrete choice between the two alternative solutions.

In simple terms, the GOP declaration of policy criticizes little and proposes still less while leaving the voter in a vacuum of loose political phraseology with no concrete prin ciples to fight for.

UNITED JEWISH APPEAL COLLECTS 36 MILLION THIS YEAR

NEW YORK, N.Y. rs of the United Jewish (UJA) announced that \$36. 240,000 had been raised in this needs throughout the world, according to a report which the satellite states with the appeared in The New York same result of creating food Times of June 12, 1962. Joseph officials, said that the total was The situation bids fair to the highest raised at the midcontinue until some of the year mark in the last ten years. Soviet slave empire but Moscow | this time. Most of the funds are forced to do sb. When will the allotted for training and re-

where.

By THEODORE LUTWINIAK When a person has made up ford it. He can buy additional insurance as time goes on and insurance policy the very first his circumstances improve. thing he wants is information. Double indemnity? Why not? What kind of insurance should This added protection is quite I get?" he asks himself. "For inexpensive (only \$1.25 per what amount?" He puts these year per \$1,000 on all types questions to the agent who had except 20 Payment Life which been trying to sell him insuris \$1.50 per year per \$1,000). As almost everybody drives a car these days, or rides in a car, bus, train, or plane, double indemnity is a good investment.

A single person would be interested in 20-Year Endowment as an investment and 20 Payment Life as security. He could take out both types at the same time; after twenty years he stops paying dues on both, earning dividends in the meanamount of insurance would time and, of course, receives a depend on his income, of cash settlement for the Endowment and remains insured for the rest of his life on the payment. He will continue to receive dividends even after having paid-up his 20 Payment Life insurance. Many a UNA member has more than one certificate, and there are individuals who have several. A married man, on the other

insurance as he is interested

in providing for the security of his family in the event of his death. He would probably apply for Whole Life insurance in an amount he can afford. One man may be able to handle a \$5,000 certificate while another may take out \$25,000 or more. It depends on a man's income. Should his wife be intoo? Naturally! Of course, she should not be insured as heavily as the head of the home, but she should be insured "just in case." What about the children? Well, as we all know the Grim Reaper often claims children so it would be wise to insure the children, too. However, if at all possible, the father should take out endowment insurance on his children, the idea being to have funds available for educational purposes. The UNA has Endowment At Age 18 insurance which is very appropriate in this connection.

Some married men, course, will not be in a position to insure themselves, their wives, and their children, as suggested, because of insufficient income. In such cases we would suggest that the man first insure themselves. That is very important. They can insure their wives and children later on, as their circumstances improve. Or they can take out minimum amounts of insurance for their wives and the Term year's campaign to meet Jewish to Age 16 certificates for their children (50¢ per month per \$1,000).

The UNA has other types of insurance to meet the requirements of the security plans of the family men. The Endowment At Age 65 and the Life Paid-Up At Age 65 plans, for tested methods of agricultural It as ten per cent higher than example, may be connected with a man's retirement ideas; the same could be said of the will never give up its plans for diverted for the needs of Double Protection To Age 60 conquest, until it is Israel, but a substantial sum is certificate, which is quite inexpensive.

For insurance rates at all power after World War II and deal with the system of Com- assistance to Jewish immi- ages write to the UNA, Box 76, Jersey City 3, N.J., and ask tion our column.

The Mission of Lay Apostolate In Our Society

monstrate our faith and our Catholic understanding — an judgment. understanding which means true tolerance. Action is the keynote of our lay apostolatein the press, the radio, television and every means of communication, but most of all in olics today are not infrequently test that they are not comthe object of scorn and are held up to ridicule as individuals bound unthinkingly to rigid customs and rituals. Professor Northrop, a distinguished American philosopher, contends that Catholic theology - and when in addressing a conferhence Catholic morality - is an outworn epistemology and therefore it must be modified bat liberalism. He said, "speak

It is in action that we de- | for a moment halt his inevitable progress toward eternal

It is interesting to note, that almost all of these so-called philosophers are members, or support organizations on the United States attorney general's list of subversive organizations. They profess and promunists but are free thinkers. each having a prerogative to believe as he desires. In speaking of free thinkers, I often wonder what Dr. Harold Taylor, a leading educator, meant ence of Eastern States Associabased upon an outmoded scien- tion of Professional Schools for tific interpretation of the world Teachers, he urged educators to teach liberalism and to comto meet changing standards of out for freedom and when the man's conscience, nor can it each day a new outlook.

into the church. The church of the laity, is the vocation, both, Christian and humane, in the church and in the community.

We are now called upon to were never comprehended in

the past. There are many who claim that the solutions of the world's problems are to be found by following the erroneous theories of atheistic materialism. We know this to be false-we idols. For we have the truthof God-the Gospel of Jesus

lessons to be learned from the dying and with his last the laity. Today, there stands

The lay apostolate does not Gospels. For in the Gospels one strength he arose and left a better church and a bigger reate a new church. It does finds Devine expressions about these written words: - "Tire school not introduce new structures men and not human thoughts not of new beginnings, build and theories of God. For it is thy life upon resolve—never new beginnings" for of such is and lay apostolate are not two by the vocation of being wit- upon regret—shed no tear on life. Build your life on these separate things. The apostolate ness of Christ, which we are all called on to be-the priest- but turn the leaf and smile." hood and the laity.-the priesthood by preaching of the Word vigilance and help,-but none assume responsibilities that the less most efficacious by our upon resolve. "good example" by a day to day living of good Christian

I suppose that for those of know too, that we cannot hope sigh of relief and say, "it is denly, the bombs of war burst to solve these problems by a finished." "We have reached about him. His one thought negative attitude or by just our goal." But pause a moment warning against these false in your joy and reflect—comthe revealed truth of the Word Rightfully it is named com- lovingly with his robes and ran building, which with your de What is needed in the world want to leave one thought for stroyed all that he had built. knowledge. But is this so? This censors come around, tell them today is an active laity who you, particularly those of you He took the Sacrament and knowledge. But is this so? This censors come around, tell them today is an active who will go on to the seminary. burried it in the sand. As he can cept neglects the basic to go away." He further urged are not afraid to live the truth who will go on to the seminary. burried it in the sand. As he that one day, God willing, they truth that man is everywhere the teachers, "to awaken the and are fully conscious of their and always the same and no desire, not to conform, but to obligation as Catholics,—which story—perhaps you have heard Lord, "when this is over and amount of investigation into look at each thing freshly, to means followers of Christ, and it - but none the less, it is I come out of it alive-I pro-

the blotted page of the past.

And while this Bishop was dying in Boston, on an island thou gavest me to do-I have off the coast of China-there done. was a lone missionary who had you who are graduating and finally achieved a visible end have finally reached this of his strivings. He had his glorious day the commence-church—his school—his vestry ment day, you can breathe a and other buildings, when sudwas to save the Holy Sacrament. He dashed into the mencement day-is it finished? church, taking it, covered it mencement.-for it is but an- to the beach, as the bombs other beginning. And now, I wrought their havoc and de-

So, I say to you, "tire not of new beginnings until the day when you can truly say, "it is As you see the new bright finished" just as our Lord, the page before you, tire not of one whom you are following and we of the laity by our new beginnings—build thy life and giving your youth, your never upon regret-but always energies, your devotedness, your life, just as he said, "it is consummated-the work that

> Many of you here today can be likened to this priest who began again. Like he, your continued efforts in a new landa new beginning-bore fruit evidenced by your presence here today. Today, we have the blessing of the cornerstoneanother new beginning. A beginning of a new seminary dicated help, please God, will be completed soon to serve for the forming of new recruits in may return to the Lord of despair and bring hope and new beginning to our people in U-

The End.

Of Facts on Ukraine

The Denver Post 650 15th Street Denver 2, Colorado

Dear Editor: Mr. Lee Mead in his article "Russia full of Discomforts for Tourist," contradicts himself. First he tells that "Kiev is the capital of the Ukraine," etc., and later he tells: "It dialect is so great that Moscow Russians and Kiev Ruscan only understand about 30 per cent of what the other is saying."

It is more than discouraging that American citizens, even after visiting the U.S.S.R., know so little about it. Russian visitors to the U.S.A., more about American Negro problems than American visitors to the U.S.S.R. not need paper cups about which Mr. Meade is concerned. Even though they have much lower standard of living, they half of the world's popula-

The rapid growth and exto revise the policy toward this this world organization. communism which is challenging the whole world. As we know from history, the downfall of all great empire states

May 17, 1962 started from inside. In other Luciw, the growth of those empires. At the present time, when the modern weapon completely excludes the hot war, the downfall of Russia's Red empire must come only from the inside. Now, calling yesterday's victims of Russian imperialism seems as if the difference in "Russians" and their language a "Russian dialect' is not only unjust to those underyoked people, but it is very unwise in our own political interest.

The Ukrainian language the same as Bulgarian, Czech, Polish, Russian, Yugoslavian and others, belongs to the Slavic languages, but none of these languages can be considered a dialect of the other one. At present, the Ukrainian language is spoken by more know about real problem of than 40,000,000 people. Ukrain-different nationalities within ian nationalism and a burning the Soviet Union, Russians do desire to be free from communist tyranny is alive. The Russian communist rulers realized the intensity of Ukrainian nationalism and gave Ukraine succeeded in conquering almost the status of a separate Republic within the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, This is why Ukraine is a charter pansion of Russian communism | member of the United Nations is urging the Western World and has its representatives in

Kornel Krupsky, Chairman Denver Branch, Ukrainian Congress Committee of American, Inc.

Catholic Youth League Convention To Be Held in Cleveland

for the Twenty-Fourth Annual Convention of the Ukrainian Cleveland. Participation in the Catholic Youth League in August. The four-day (August 23-26) convention will make its and Paul, on Saturday and on headquarters at one of Cleveland's finest hotels, the Cleveland-Sheraton.

Plans are being prepared to make this convention one of the best. The program planned insures spiritual, cultural and social benefits for all who at-

Kachmar, pastor of St. Mary's Ukrainian Catholic Church.

Spiritual aspects of the convention are being arranged by banquet, panel discussions and the convention spiritual di- a concert. Regular business rector Rev. Father Walter meetings also are scheduled. An opportunity to visit been chartered for the entire Cleveland's three Ukrainian convention. Buses will be on

Catholic Churches will be hand to take U.C.Y.L'ers to granted to the U.C.Y.L'ers. On all church and social events. Friday, confessions will be

Cleveland, Ohio, is the site heard at St. Josaphat's Church in Parma, Ohio, a suburb of Divine Liturgy will be at the West Side Church, SS. Peter Sunday at the East Side Church, St. Mary's...

Conventioneers will many things to keep them busy socially since a fine program has been planned by Mary Mamrych, program chairlady.

There will a tour of Cleve land, its museums and the cultural gardens, a river cruise, a welcome dance, a grand ball, a

Transportation will present no problem since buses have

M. Kurach, Ukrainian Military Leader Dies in New York

ian leader, died on June 18, to leave for Europe the next 1962, in New York of a heart day.

NEW YORK, N.Y. - My- attack at the age of 66. Mr. khailo Kurach, former lieuten- Kurach, who lived in Cleveant-colonel in the Corps of the land, Ohio; came to New Sichovi Striltsi in the army of York City to see his younger the Ukrainian National Repub- brother, Ivan, a noted Ukrainlic in Kiev, and noted Ukrain- ian painter, who was scheduled

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I hereby order the first volume of Ukraine: A Concise cyclopaedia which will be published in the fall of 1962 by the University of Toronto Press. Enclosed is (a check, money order) for \$__ Please send the copy to the following address:

Name No. City

Reader's Reaction to Distortions | Lessia Luciw Receives B.A. Degree

June 1, 1962, Miss Lessia L. 423 Jefferson Street words, the downfall was going N.E., Minneapolis, Minn., reon in a regressive manner to ceived a Bachelor of Arts degree from Northwestern College, and will begin her career as an elementary school teacher in Robbinsdale, Minnesota.

Born in New York City, young Miss Luciw went to Marshall High School in Minneapolis and attended Ukrainian Language Courses at St. Andrew's College in Winnipeg, Manitoba. She is a person of many interests and activities. At home, she is busy decorating the beautiful Ukrainian Easter eggs together with her mother and sister, Mrs. Anne Marie Kmit, On Saturdays she usually helps her grandmother and her aunt, Mrs. L. Perchyshyn, in their Ukrainian Gift Shop, the only such establishment west of Chicago. On Sun- students' drama society. days, Miss Luciw teaches at the St. Michael Ukrainian Or- UNA Branch No. 204.



Lessia Luciv

thodox School of which she was president last year. While in college, Miss Luciw participated in numerous theatrical productions staged by . the

Miss Luciw is member of the

John Marchalonis Graduates From Lafayette College

degree, Summa cum laude, fellowship. with a major in biology. He received high honors in biology, honors in philosophy and third and Colleges." place Barge Oratorical Prize. A member of Phi Beta Kappa, Prize in English and the Scaband the College Scholars Pro-

J. Marchalonis, a 1958 grad- tor of philosophy degree in the uate of Central High School, biological sciences at the Rockreceived a Bachelor of Arts efeller Institute under a full

He was elected to "Who's Who in American Universities

J. Marchalonia is a member of Ukrainian National Ass'r he also received the Gilbert Branch No. 208 of Scranton, Pennsylvania, along with his bard and Blade Reserve Officers parents and brothers Dennis Training Corps Award. He was and Alan. His mother, the active on the track team, the former Anna Stadner, is Pres-Varsity Club, Philosophy Club ident of Branch No. 208. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs

John L. Marchalonis, 1214 He will work towards a doc- Philo Street, Scranton, Pa.

Bohdan J. Rabiy Receives Scholarship

UTICA, N.Y. - Bohdan J. | field of Asian Anthropology. Rabiy was awarded a New He graduated with a Bachelor York State Regents scholar- of Arts degree from Utica Colship to continue his graduate lege in 1958 and received his studies at Syracuse Univer-sity's Maxwell School of Citi-racuse University's School of zenship and Public Affairs. Mr. Education. Mr. Rably is mem-Rably is specializing in the ber of UNA Branch No. 484:

Dusanenko Brothers – Outstanding Athletes . Delta and and

Athletic prowess seems to run high in the family Dusanenko, Theodore R. Dusanenko, a junior at Albany State Teachers College, was elected by the student association as one of the outstanding members of the class of 1963. There are only thirteen students who are tapped as recipients of the highest non-academic honor than can be awarded to a State College student - Myskonia, 1962.

Ted's younger brother, at Clarkstown High senior won the Rockland School, Wrestling Champion-County ship in the 178 lbs. class. He was also awarded the Sol Gordon Memorial Trophy as the outstanding wrestler. Gerald has been a three-letter man since his freshman year and won the "Outstanding Athlete" award in three con-

secutive years. UKRAINIAN FURRIER Stephen Konie



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Standing left to right: Gerald Dusanenko: coach Ed Holenko. Theodore R. Dusanenko.

Theodore and Gerald are sons of Mr. and Mrs. T. B. Dusanenko of 5 Hickory Drive, New City, N.Y., and the entire family are members of UNA Branch No. 204.

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durability these compare to vestments costing two and three times as much.

Ukrainian Golf Set For June 23

While golf enthusiasts have Glen Spey area. terest, a number of sportsmen for June 23. Registration will take place

and on June 23 from 7 A.M. Venoge Country Club, Hightill 2 P.M. Men and women are eligible to enter their golf No. 97, north of Port Jervis, tournament, which is co-spon- N.Y. sored by the Ukrainian Youth League of North America, together with the Ukrainian fraternals UNA and UWA, All other organizations and individuals are invited to participate.

Plans for this tournament were set in motion in the early part of January, with UYL-NA president Al Danko conducting arrangements with UNA pres ident Joseph Lesawyer, UWA secretary-treasurer Edward Popil; golf promoter Mickey Hamalak, UWA English Section editor Jerry Pronko and UYL-NA Sports Director Charles Kobito plus others. It was arranged to have yearly tournaments at the Ukrainian resorts, starting with the UNA resort; feasible to hold this year's tournament on June 23 in the

een currently following the | The golf tournament fee is Thunderbird and U.S. Open \$3.00 and \$2.50 for green fees. tournaments with great in- Eighteen holes of golf will constitute tournament play, alare awaiting the National U- though enthusiasts can play as krainian Golf Tournament set long as they wish without additional charges, Golfers will tee off from 8 A.M. till 2 P.M. at the UWA Resort Center in on Saturday, June 23 (on Glen Spey, N.Y., on Friday, June 24 if inclement weather 22 from 7 P.M. till 12 prevails) at the Lake De

> Guests and friends will b housed at the UWA Resort Center at Glen Spey, N.Y (Pond Eddy, Route No. 97 N.Y.) A sports banquet will be held at 6:30 P.M., followed by a social at 8:30 P.M. Trophies donated by the UNA and UWA, will be awarded to the winners and plaques to the

land Park, N.Y., near route

winning fraternal lodges. Men's divisions will be di vided into Class A, under 90 and Class B, 90 and over. Women golfers will be grouped in one division. Interested participants can send their registrations to: Ukrainian Golf Tournament, c/o C. Kobito 403 Ann St., Rome, N.Y., or to UYL-NA, 43-39 32nd Pl., Long Island City 1, N.Y., or report however, it was found more directly to the Golf Registration Desk at Glen Spey, N.Y. W. Bodnar

Regional U.O.L. Meeting and Picnic

The Upper New York State branch are: President - Mr. Regional branch of the Ukrain-ian Orthodox League will hold Vice-President — Mr. Nicholas its 2nd annual meeting and Swyrydinko, Herkimer; Corconference at Johnson City, responding Secretary -New York. The Ukrainian Or- Patricia Pittse, Troy; Recordthodox League is the lay br- ing Secretary - Miss Anne ganization of the Ukrainian Or- Rajko, Utica; Auditors - Mr. thodox Church.

be held at St. John's Memorial Utica. Center on Sunday, June 24, P.M. All U.O.L. members from from 5:00 P.M. to 10:00 P.M.

Regional Branch of the Ukrain- are invited to attend. ian, Orthodox League was or-ganized at Utica, New York, in St. John's Chapter of Johnson 1961. The current officers of the City, New York.

William Sadowitz, Johnson The meeting is scheduled to City, and Mr. S. Shevchenko,

The meeting will be followed 1962, from 2:00 P.M. to 5:00 by a picnic, which will be held upper New York State chap- Music for dancing will be proters, as well as other interested vided by the popular Royal persons are invited to attend. Bells Orchestra. The picnic will The upper New York State be open to the public, and all

Holy Name Society in Jersey City Installs New Officers

On Sunday, June 10, the gates to the Hudson County Peter and Paul Holy Name Society of Jersey City, N.J., were officially installed at the anthird time and succeeds Thomas M. Lasuk, the retiring

prexy.

The Breakfast was served by a caterer in the Church Hall, Greene and Sussex Streets, before one of the largest turnouts in years, that included Marcel E. Wagner, Stephen J. Magura, Michael Pazdrey and John Chayka, all well known Ukrainian Americans in their respective fields of endeavor.

As scheduled, the active membership of the Parish Holy Name Society received corporate Holy Communion at the :00 A.M. Mass that was celebrated by the Very Rev. Anthony Borsa, Pastor and Spiritual Moderator of the downtown Ukrainian Catholic

Church of the Byzantine Rite. Other elected officers that were sworn in to serve during the 25th Anniversary year of the Society were: Adam Tizio, first vice-president; Nicholas Bodnaruk, second vice-president; Leo Hnatow, treasurer; Thomas Dziuba, Marshal; Nicholas Popovich, recording secretary; Stephen Skordinski. corresponding secretary; Peter Mikula and John Bilas, dele-

newly elected officers of the SS. Holy Name Federation and John Maranski and Charles W. Kochenash, alternates.

John Procyk, a former president, was the installation ofnual Communion Breakfast of ficer and he elaborated on the the Society. Walter M. Sakula duties to be performed by each was seated as President for the new officer for the benefit of the Society.

Peter Lahosky, Jr., a promising member of the Society, served as Toastmaster and did a commendable job introducing the speakers for the occasion.

Rev. Father Noble of St. John's R. C. Church was the principal speaker and stressed the vital role of the lay apostolate of the Parish, especially if they are well informed on all aspects of their faith. He concluded by stating that this knowledge could be increased through the formation of study groups for that purpose

Very Rev. Father Borsa spoke and called for the conthe occasion demanded it

Mr. Lasuk expressed his thanks to the membership in attendance for their cooperation during his tenure of office. Mr. Sakula conveyed his

deep appreciation to the Society for their confidence displayed by electing him to office again. He called special atention to the great importance being attached to the forthcoming Ecumenical Council to be held later this year in Rome and stated that all decisions reached at this conference would have a far-reaching effect on all members of Faith. He also emphasized that a new world calendar would be considered at this historic meeting, which if adopted should prove beneficial to all mankind

On behalf of the Society, a 14-carat solid gold past-presidents lapel button was presented to Mr. Lasuk in appreciation for his untiring efforts during the past year, which services at times were rendered under adverse conditions.

Nicholas Bilas and Sam Spiak were co-chairmen of this annual event that concluded so successfully for the greater Honor and Glory of His Holy

Michael Steblecki

Sports Scene

Brazil Retains Soccer World Cup

CZECH PUNCH FAILS TO HALT BRAZIL



Brazil with a well-aimed punch but actually the blow was directed at the ball. The action came in the second half of the World Soccer Cup final in Santiago, Chile. Brazil won, 3-1, to keep the championship.

NEW YORK HUNGARIA CAPTURES U.S. CUP By OLEH ZWADIUK

Brazil has captured the AMERICA OF BRAZIL WINS World Soccer Cup (Jules Rimet Cup) last Sunday by beating Czechoslovakia, 3-1, in a hotly contested match in Chile's Santiago Stadium, The score was tied 1-1 at halftime.

The Czech team, a 20-1 under dog, surprised the 70,000 fans when Josef Masopust, a halfback, scored at the 11th minute. The Brazilians tied the score three minutes later on a shot from 20 yards out by Amarildo Silveira.

In the second half the Czechs kept coming back and showed Brazilians struck fast when winghalf Zito took a pasa from Amarildo close to the goal mouth and pushed it in with his chest. Nine minutes later William Schroif, the Czechoslovak netminder, was apparently blinded by the sun as he dropped an easy shot by Dialma Santos, Centerforward Vava cought the ball and pushed it in for the third and final marker of the game.

Play Disappointing

Some 20 officials of the International Federation (FIFA) and almost all the soccer writers present said that the skills and technique of the ly since 1958. They found that a lot of the excitement has in the first half. gone out of the play because of the greater emphasis on descored in this year's tourna-47 less than four years ago.

High-class forwards, trying to set up fast attractive plays, represent the best from the came upon double and at times West. They had their best man triple defense lines. Because of in goal who saved his team this they quickly became distinued support of the parish couraged. Great players, like laity in all endeavors, includ- Ferenc Puskas of Spain, were ing the salvation of souls, if marooned without support for German National team, returngreat lengths of time. United Press International

said that even the Brazilians German - American Soccer are not as good as they were League All-Stars. The National in 1958. But the fact that they team defeated the All-Stars retained the championship with | 7-2. nine of the players used in 1958 was a tribute to the form. lieve their eyes when the Allstamina and technique of the Stars were the first to score in Brazilian players, most of the first few minutes of the whom are over 30 years of initial half. The National team age. The Brazilian team en- tied the score and then went tered last Sunday's tournament ahead 2-1, A goal by the Gerfinal a heavier favorite than man-American stars again tied any other finalist in the pre- the score but from then on the vious seven world champion- Germans turned the game into ships.

FIRST SECTION OF ISL America of Brazil emerged

as the winner of the first group of the International Soccer League in New York. America, undefeated in five tournament games, beat Dundee of Scottland 3-2 in the second game of a doubleheader played last Saturday at Randall's Island. Reutlingen of Germany gained second place in the standings, as a result of their 2-1 victory over Palermo of Italy in the first game of the afternoon.

The Brazilians, who had to great defensive play but the win their game in order to capture first place, staged a dramatic comeback in the second half of their game against Dundee, by scoring two goals to overcome a 1-2 halftime deficit. The game was excellently played, with crisp and sharp passing movements on both sides throughout the game.

HUNGARIA CAPTURES U.S. CUP

Nearly 3,000 fans saw the New York Hungarians capture the United States Open Challenge Cup last Sunday when they defeated the San Francisco Scots, 3-0, at Eintracht Oval in New York.

Andy Mate drew first blood to put the Hungarians ahead game have dropped substantial- and Steve Karsay got the second marker to close the scoring

Andy Mate scored the final goal in the second half. The fensive tactics. Total goals game was badly played and one had hardly the impression of ment were only 89. This was being a witness at the U.S. Cup final. The San Francisco team could not convince that they from a one-sided dehacle

> On Thursday, June 14, the ing from Chile, stopped in New York for a game against the

The 5,000 fans could not bea rout, scoring almost at will.

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УКРАЇНСЬКИЙ ПЛАСТ ВІДЗНАЧУЄ СВОЄ 50-РІЧЧЯ ЮВІЛЕЙНОЮ ПЛАСТОВОЮ ЗУСТРІЧЧЮ В ДНЯХ 28-ГО СЕРПНЯ ДО 3-ГО ВЕРЕСНЯ 1962 РОКУ НА ПЛАСТОВІЙ ОСЕЛІ "ВОВЧА ТРОПА", ІСТ ЧЕТГЕМ, Н. И.



Пластова Ватра

числа — замість пропаганци

Коли відзначуємо у цьому році 50-річчя Українськог осту і коли очі нашого громадянства більше як звичайн Пласту і коли очі наш ні на пластунів і їхню діяльність, треба нам на пороз літа ще раз підкресляти важливість пластових табор

Літні табори пластової молоді стали сьогодні такі по пулярні та відомі серед українського суспільства, що зда-валося б зайво писати знов і знов про їхню потребу й корясті бувания в них нашої молоді. А все ж, хоч батьки знають про це та свідомі, що у теперішнії ситуації перебування їх ніх дітей серед природи в українському оточенні є куди важ ливіше, як було колинебудь досі — мусимо ствердити, що ду же часто саме під впливом та за апробатою батьків діти за аються у літні місяці дома, працюють або записуються на літні семестри до школи, чи просто нудяться на літнись как. Безперечно можна завжди найти переконливі аргумен ти, чому саме непотрібно чи неконечно дітям підбувати по року літні пластові табори — але чи п'ять десятків років і ці сотки пластових таборів, ці тисячі юних характерів, що гартували себе у безпосередній зустрічі з природою та справлялися на прамий шлях у дружньому колі пластової ватри не є найкращим живучим доказом успіху пластової виховної

Не масмо, на жаль, в історії існування нашої організації точних статистичних даних, скільки української молоді перейшло через пластові табори. А здасться було б це імпозант не число тисячів, з якого можна б було нам бути гордим. Знаємо однак, що початки таборового життя припадають на рік, в якому зорганізовано один сталий табір із 16 й один мандрівний з 30 учасниками. Ці учасники таборували потім у часі восиних подій на полях боїв. Після першої світової війни кожного року більшає їз ростом пластового руху чис-но пластових таборів й у 1930 році на галицькій землі горять иже таборові вогні у 15 сталих таборах із 726 учасниками. У самому році проходять українськими західніми земля-мандрівних таборів із 166 учасниками. Рівночасно відуваються щороку пластові табори на закарпатських зем инк, Горять таборові вогні й після розв'язання українсько плавтової організації в Польщі завдяки Комісії Виховию Осель і Мандрівок, яка продовжує працю, організуючи пр помочі пластунів кожного року дітні табори молоді. Вже в 1934-му році є їх 6 із 417 учасниками, а рік пізніше число таборів та учасників збільшується вдвоє. Знову війна перераває що корисну та успішну працю, але тільки на корот во, бо, як тільки восній події на це позволиють пластові на шки, згуртовані на терені Галичник у т. зв. ВСУМ, г кують таборування в роках 1942-44. Високі таборові ві розгориються однак після вакінчення воєнної хуртов peddnemna. Is penigratalani вого руху 1946, 1947 і 1948 рік гуртують ў пласто аборах тисячі молоді у помад 100 таборах розкинених близу переселенчих українських таборів Німеччини та і

ршу несијлі, а потім щораз кращі прояви таборинцтва у ЗДА, Канаді, Австрадії, Аргентині, Бразилії та Англії. Стверджуючи, що літні табори це найважливіший тепер заей пластового самовихования, пластові проводи при жертвенній помочі батьків та громадянства купують власні оселі під таборування та цілу увагу й зусилля кладуть на організацію широкої сітки літніх таборів. В часі від 1954-1957 року відбулися у всіх країнах поселення українських пла-стулів 125 таборів із 4 200 учасниками та 80 000 днями таборування. Кожного року бере в організації і веденні таборів есічно участь 480 організаторів і виховників,

В останніх роках пересічне число учасників пластових таборів на терені ЗДА сягає 1 500 — це значить менше, як а нашого членства, якого масмо за останніми даними 3 533. В порівнянні із 46 таборовиками з 1914 року це овно велике число на одну тільки країну поселення. Принавмение тисяча таборовиків відбуває щорічно табори в Канаді та інших скупченнях пластунів, зокрема в Австралії, Anruii ta Himeyumi,

Все ж таки нашим гарячим бажаниям с, щоб кожний властун 1 пластунка, особливо у юнацькому віці, перебува-ци літом на пластових таборах. Чи зумісмо ми у 50-ліття запалити по всіх усюдах ще більще таборових вогнів?

провідників, як від батьків пластової молоді. Може жова повищих чисел і тяглість нашої праці впро-довж стільки років та у таких різних, часто несприятливих

обставинам, буде цим батькам більше переконливим аргументом, як всі інші пропагандивні засоби, яких ми пластуии иля не можемо навчитися вживати.

Ольга Кузьмович

3 діяльности Організаційної Комісії ЮПЗустрічі

 Для тіснішого зв'язку із сітки зв'язку на терені таботереном у справах підготовки Ювілейної Зустрічі переведено в дні 30 травня ц.р. інформативну відправу зв'язкових юнацьких куренів для східвіх пластових осередків. Відправа відбулася в Ню Йорку в зібрала понал 40 виховників і виховниць. Для північно-середиьої округи відбулася побиа відправа у Вофало в дні Ремо нервия ц.р.

• Оправізаційна Комісія вививчиля вже точно місця пля продвиских таборів ЮПЗ на Вовчій Тропі". Зараз ведутьев на місці загальні роботи для підготовки таборових ула-

• ОК одержала дозвіл на повинен бути завчасу точно Зараз курінь начисляє 42 чле вона буде незабаром приготована до вжитку на "Вовчій зетки перед ЮПЗ і в часі му та про всі передумови під- курінної пл. розв. Марії Щ-

рів телефонічна система буде централізована й у тій цілі закуплено відповідні споруди.

• Референти програми, взг. відповідальні курені завершують опрацювания поодиноких точок програми ЮПЗ

• Закінчується обсаду проводів поодиноких таборів Ювілейної Пластової Зустрічі й Реченець особистих зголоперсональний склад проводу шевь с до 30 червня ц. р. ЮПЗ буде поданий в найближчому часі до відома всіх кожний пластун і пластунка постали перші гуртки підгопластунів і пластунок.

присутніх на терені 10ПЗ.

• Редакційна колегія ви- буває тепер у Джорджії. дань ЮПЗ під проводом ст. ЮПЗ ряду одноднівок із ак-

• Для добудови вправної туальними вістками.

ПЛЯН ЗАНЯТЬ ПЛАСТУНІВ В ЧАСІ ЮПЗУСТРІЧІ

в днях 28 серпня до 3 вересня 1962 р.

Подаємо для інформації батьків і громадянства плян за иять в часі ЮПЗ, що відбігають від звичайного таборового порядку дня, з поданням точного часу, в якому вони будуть

Вівторок 28 сериня 1962 р. проходить під иличем "СИЛЬНО"

— 10.00 Служби Вожі

10.00 — 12.00 Святочне відкриття ЮПЗустрічі 2.00 — 4.00 Змаг гуртками у піонірці 4.00 — 5.00 Спільний спів

7.00 — 10.00 Ватри дружби по Уладах

Середа 29 серпня 1962р. проходить під кличем "КРАСНО" 9.00 — 12.00 Тереновий марш (бере участь і гурток від ку реня).

Прикрашувания таборів 2.00 — 4.00 Конкурс пісень (куренями)

 5.00 Відвідини дівочих таборів хлопцями 7.00 — 10.00 Курінні ватри (курені можуть запрошувати гостей з других куренів)

Четвер 80 серпня 1962 р. проходить під кличем "ОБЕРЕЖНО 9.00 — 12.00 Змагання у рятівництві на суші та воді

2.00 — 5.00 Відвідини хлоп'ячих таборів дівчатами.

Відвідини виставки 7.00 — 10.00 Веселі ватри Уладів

П'ятниця 31 сериня 1962 р. проходить під кличем "ВИСТРО

9.00 — 12.00 Спортова дефіляда, спортові змагання 2.00 — 5.00 Продовжения спортових змагань. Вілвілини виставки

— 9.00 Покази пластових фільмів Новацький вогник.

Anend bepeautin entry 92 attenue que tator

9.00 — 10.00 Підготовка до апелю

— 12.00 Святочний Апель у 50-рінчя Пласту 2.00 — 4.00 Громадянство і батьки відвідують табори юна

4.30 — 6.30 Громадянство і батьки відвідують табори ібна 7.00 — 10.00 Святочна ватра "В попрані минулому" же

Неділя 2 вересия 1962 р.

9.00 — 11.00 Служби Божі 11.00 — 1.00 Фінали спортових змагань

3.00 — 5.00 Збірні мистецькі виступи перед громадянст

7.00 — 10.00 Велика ватра під кличем "Теперішнє і майбутне".

Понеділок 3 вересня 1962 р,

6.30 — 11.00 Ліквідація таборів

11.00 — 12.00 Святочне закриття ЮПЗустрічі.

Посвячения прапору 30-го Куреня УПЮ-ок ім. Софії Галечко в Ню Йорку



На світлині пл. сен. О. Кузьмович переводить заприсяження хорунжих: пл. розв. Галини Король, пл. розв. Ірини Навронь кої і пл. розв. Лярисси Ціташ.

В дві 13-го травня ц.р. в ча- 30-го куреня УПЮ-ок ім .Сосі Традиційного Свяченого фії Галечко.

Пластової Станиці в Ню Йорку відбулася виїмкова урочистість — посвячення прапору

• До організаційного рефе рента ЮПЗ напливають вже зголошения пластових частин.

• Крім зголошень частин мусять зголоситися також Провід ЮПЗ приготовляє особить, до участив ЮПЗ ст. пл. Петро оформлений та одержав до-внутрішній правильник ЮПЗ, до участив ЮПЗ ст. пл. Петро оформлений та одержав до-рядкове число 30. Від 1957 р. риканської армії, який пере-

• Кожний учасник ЮПЗ його до сьогоднішнього дня ляє випуск одного числа га- поінформований про програ- нв у 5 гуртках під проводом ПОПЗ. У всіх сумнівах і запи-ність, здобуває перші місля у і пластова метода самовихо-ладів у Пласті. Самовихован- самовихован- самовихован- самовихован- самовихован- самовихован- самовихован- самовихован- самовиховантах треба отже звертатися до ОК ЮПЗ на адресу: Plast, Inc. | нисть, здобуває перші місця у і пластова метода самовихо-ок ЮПЗ на адресу: Plast, Inc. | юнацьких змагах і відзнача- вання є точно з'ясовані. Обид- на це наша спільна риса, яка першу чергу особиста само-140 Second Avenue, New York сться справжньою дластовою ді ці частини нашої виховної лучить нас з ними в нероз-

Святочного акту довершия їх Ексцеленція Кир Йосип Шмондюк, а присягу хорувжих і куреня відбирали зв'я зкова куреня пл. сен Д. Бой дуник і голова КПС пл. сен. О. Кузьмович.

30-ий Курінь юначок в Ню

Иорку започаткував свою діяльність ще в 1956 році, коли товчого куреня. Вже в 1957 р., в часі Свята Юрія курінь був курінь перебрала зв'язкова пл. сен. Д. Бойдуник та веде готовки пластових частин і сик. Через цілий час курінь кования. Це не одна з метод поодиноких пластунів до проявляє дуже живу діяль це одинока метода.

СЕНЬЙОРИ И ТРИ ВИХОВНІ УЛАДИ ПЛАСТУ

На пятання, який найкра-щий виховний засіб, Альберт Швайцер відповів:

"Знаю три ідеальні методі Перша в них — це приклад Друга, ще краща за першу це приклад. Врешті є ще тре тя, якої ніщо не може вершити — це ПРИКЛАД!"

Кожний пластовий сеньйог має бути добрим прикладом для кожного новака, юнака й стариюто пластуна, - при кледом, який вони могли б наслідувати з користю для відальні за її вірну інтерпре-

Як ми не дивились би на УПС, кожний мусить признати, що пластові сеньйори ма ють дуже великий, може й рішальний вплив на обличчя й характер Пласту, в цім тен на сприймання пластовою мо лоддю, згуртованою в трьох виховних уладах, пластової виховної системи.

В якому обсягу й у якому арактері діс цей вплив?

На три з половиною тисячі членів Пласту в ЗДА масмо коло 500 пластових сеньйорів. Цифри з інших країн (Канада, Австралія, Англія) дають майже аналогічне відношення. Приймаючи, що кожний пластовий сеньйор має безпосередній вплив тільки на одного члена виховних уладів, треба ствердити, що кожний шостий новак, юнак чи старший пластун перебу ває піл безпосереднім впли вом якогось сеньнора.

Цей вплив — це в перш чергу вплив батьків на дітей Діти звичанно дивляться на різні речі очима своїх батьків. А що тепер с дивна мода, що фатако забольшого пискутують про все в прияві ді тей — стане ясно, який вели-кий вилив "мають" пластові сеньйори на шосту частину пластової молоді. Характери стичне, що, обсервующи помо, що відносно найбільше труднощів є з дітьми пласто-них сеньйорів. Войн звичайно все найліцше знають, вле з негативного бону....

Лалі — не наш вплив н пластову молодь у карактер пластових провідників, членів пластових проводів, а то й рядових членів Пласту. Це ще го впливу.

Все, що ми говоримо, все що робимо чи як поступасмо - сприймає молодь під кутом засад, що ми їх цій же молоді голосимо. — ми сам або інші старші чи молодші друзі. Ім уділяється наш ентузіязм, але теж і зневіра. Вся наша критика обов'язуючих приписів і розпорядків, вся наша критика пластового проводу і його потягнень залягають глибоко в душах мопі. с предметом Іхніх роз мов між собою. Часто один непродуманий виступ одиниці перекреслює протягом одвого дня довгі роки наполег ливої праці численних, відла них справі пластових провід-

Розгляньмо яким повинен бути наш приклад для пластової молоді на тлі пластової виховної системи. Системи, за реалізацію якої ми відпо відальні, бо ми нею виховані

Пластова вихонна система вої дії. Без неї Пласт не с Пластом.

Вона пов'язує в одне всі клітини Пласту. Вона заторкує не тільки всі виховні улади, вона заторкує кожного плабільше сеньйора, як новака, юнака чи старшого пласту-

Пластова виховна система складається з трьох основних ня треба плекати в себе — у шування під прапорами ря- не скаже, що ми бавимося у частин: з ідейних заложень старшопластунському й сень дом з ними. Це вже не визв військо в коротких штанах Пласту, з пластової виховної методи та з виховиях засобів. Ілейні заложення Пласту - це пластова присяга й пластовий закон.

Пластова виховна метода - метода пластового самови

системи с незмінні.

До них достосовуемо виховні засоби. Засоби — це зміст праці в пластових з'єднаниях. Засоби можуть змі-

нюватися в міру потреби, тут

там можуть різнитися між собою в подробяцях. Отже, пластова виховна си стема — це вихования моло ді в ідейних заложеннях Пласту за пластовою методою са

повідних засобів. Ми. пластові сеньйори, були нею виховані. Ми є відпотацію. Ми є сторожами не-

вильного проведения П в жит-Кожний пластовий сеньнор повинен і мусить знати пра-

змінного її збереження і пра-

ильні її основи. В націй життьовій манд

рівні багато з нас. пластови сеньйорів, забули про правильні ідейні основи плі сто вої виховної системи. Чагами здастьея, що майже кожний з нас має "евос" розуміння ролі Пласту та "свою" інтерпретацію пластової присяги й дластового закону. Очевидно, що скільки тих "своїх" ін терпретацій, стільки й вілмін стосованої виховної системи.

Є між нами багато сеньйо рів, навіть поважних і заслужених, що стало говорять про потребу якихсь змін в ос-ють своїми оригінальними ку- даткових харчів, які можна новах Пласту. Хто ж ці, що

хотіля б змін?

Цитую за Дротом: "Стрічаються одиниці, що хотять напалі зватися пластунами, але не розпоряджають уже такок силою волі, щоб цілістю своєї поведінки представляти собою справжніх пластунів. Власне вони заслонюються иритиною основ Пласту... служать порадами, щоб це те амінити чи усунути, мовляв, цього вимигає життя треба до вого вимог пристосуватися. Це так зване "жит-тя"— це вони самі, це їхні звички, Іхні налоги, Іхні недоліки характеру...

Відповідь реформатораз ав Сірий Лев: "Не можещ сходити ніколи з нашого шляху тому, що комусь там наш Пласт не до вполоби. Чи тому, що інколи виникают: для нас труднощі. Не сміємо ом Пласту".

Якщо вважаємо себе членами Пласту, нашим обов'язком є знати й розуміти основні ідейні заложення Пласту й визнавати їх поцільність Без цього ми безвартісні як пластуни. Нашим святим обов'язком с дбайливо й строго заховувати пластову присягу й пластовий закон, ці основи Пласту, передані нам в опіку нашим Основником, і своїм прикладом заховування їх вказувати правильний життьовий шлях пластовій моло-

Єдина в Пласті виховна мепания

Самовихования є суттєвою

прикметою Україне ького Пласту. Воно розтягається дечого віку. від новацтва, через юнацтво й старше пластунство й захоплює сеньйорат. Зі зміною віку воно переходить певну методичну еволюцію. Якщо в де до гри доходять уява й пеновацтві й юнацтві переважає ків, то в сеньйораті це самовихования прибере радше це альфа й омега пласто- форму інтроспективної аналізи. Та в суті одне й друге ти й наслідувати дорослих у змагають до того самого — до витворения лішної, вартіс-Дрот ясно з'ясовує це:

стового сеньйора. І може в'язаний до самовихования і готувались грою. Ми вже по- своєю "пластовою" поставою. юнак має саме від сеньйора винні забути про однострій і й повинна сама себе виховувати". І далі: "Самовихован- в лаві поруч юнаків та мар- пластової молоді. І ніхто тоді йорському віці — ще більш нашого сеньйорського плаінтелігентно, ще інтенсивніще — прямо в первісному його значениі, згідно зі знаним або вчимо інших, молодших, шою дією у відношенні до досвідом, що людина вчиться як правильно грати, або хоч трьох виховних. В цім обов'язку працювати

лучну пілість,

ЩО БАТЬКИ ПЛАСТОВОЇ МОЛОДІ повинні знати про юпз?

стріч відбудеться на "Вовчій знаку ЮПЗ, обезпечення від Тропі" — Пластовій Оселі в випадків, повний приготова-Іст Четгем, Н. И. у віддалі 3 ний харч і приміщення. Для годин їзди автом від Ню Иортик, що будуть перебувати на ку. На місце зустрічі можна під'їхати модерними авто страдами Ню Йорк Трувей, Гарден Стейт Парквей, Пенсилвенія і Массачуссет Терипайк, ЮПЗ буде тривати 7 днів від 28 серпня 1962 р. до 3-го вересня. Учасники Зустрічі можуть прибувати та розтаборюватися від неділі 26-го серпня. Святочне від- мусить перед ЮПЗ відбути криття ЮПЗ с у вівторок 28

2. Чотири перші дні с при значені виключно для пластунів; для гостей табори бу-проти дитячого паралічу. дуть зачинені до суботи 1-го Кожний учасник має привез-

до понеділка 3-го вересня є окремих проблем (амергія, призначений для зустрічі із астма, сердеві недуги і т. д.) країнським громадянством та батьками пластової молоді точним виясненням проблез відповідною програмою, показами, виступами тощо. На ді три дні провід ЮПЗ запрошує сердечно усіх батьків та громадян, що котіли 6 при- біжниками, Виховники муглянутися системі праці пластової організації.

поодиноких пластових з'єдстунство і сеньйори таборубі власне приміщення і про- ні ЮПЗ, дістали всі виховинхарчування

Поодинокі улади таборують на призначених їм для же брати участь у ЮПЗ тільпьоро місцях на перені "Вов- ки за повною згодою і співчої Тропи". Табори пластунок будуть приміщені у східній частині оселі, табори пластупів у західній. Границею вий) або уповноважаений до є головна дорога пластової цього провідник пластового

Частина новацтва, допуще на до участи в ЮПЗ на підставі окремої селекції, таборус окремо під проводом своїх виховників та одержує пов- до участи в ЮПЗ, незалежно ний жарч, як також готове від його віку чи посту у пла-

4. Юнака і юначки можуть 10. В тій цілі кожен учас-брати участь в ЮПЗ тільки ник ЮПЗ мусить явитися у під проводом своїх зв'язкових правильному пластовому одабо призначених зв'язковими нострої та із особовою відзназаступників, які будуть відповідати за курінь.

5. Кожний пластун і пластунка мусить бути зголошений на ЮПЗ в означеному особието (крім зголошення частин) на особовій карті, яку одержали всі пластові з'єднання пля своїх членів Зі цю оплату включено: відзнападків, деревне вугілля до варення і підставовий для прожитку харч як хліб, масло, молоко, яйця, бараболя, м'ясо і ярина, як також каші.

Висота оплати для новацт- Н. И. 3, Н. И.

1. Ювілейна Пластова Зу- ва 22 дол. і вона включає від-ЮПЗ три останні дні, оплата виносить 7 дол. Коли в ЮПЗ бере участь більше як одна особа з цієї самої родини, всі члени родени дістають знижку в оплаті у відповідному процентовому відношенні (2 особи мають 10% знижки, 3

особи 15%, а 4 — 20%). 6. Кожний учасник ЮПЗ повну серію застриків проти тетанусу. Всі учасники нижче 21 років мусять також обов'язково відбути застрики ти посвідку здоров'я від до-Час від суботи 1-го вересня машнього лікаря, а в випадку листа від лікаря і батьків з

7. Особистий та спільний виряд учасників ЮПЗ був посять перевірити завчасу виряд частин і поодиноких у-3. ЮПЗ буде відбуватися у часників, чи є все згідно із формі джемборе - таборуван- вимогами. На терені ЮПЗ не ня з повною самостійністю дії можна буде ані купити, ані дінань. Юнацтво, старше пла- борування, за внімком додаткових харчів. Листу цих доренями і всі забезпечують со- замовити і одержати на тере-

8. Новацтво і юнацтво мопрацею своїх батьків, Згоду мас одержати безг жередній виховник (зв'язковий, гніздо-

9. На терені ЮПЗ не зможе перебувати ніхто із пластунів чи пластунок, що не буде правильно зголошений стовій організації.

кою ЮПЗ, яку одержить завчасу поштою на свою адре-

11. На терені ЮПЗ буде цілий час прадювати порядкочасі зн. до 30-го червня ц. р. ва служба пластунів, що буде дбати про дисципліну, спо-

12. На терені ЮПЗ не с можливо примістити на нічзголошенням треба пересла- ліги більшу скількість неплати оплату у висоті 14 дол. В стунів, що прибудуть на час від 1-го до 3-го вересня, тому ку ЮПЗ, обезпечення від ви- Організаційна Комісія просить батьків і громадянство, що потребували б приміщення, зголосити не завчасу (до 24-го червия) на адресу: Пласт, Інк. 140 Секонд Аве.,

самовиховання дорослої людини засобами, призначеними в своїм заложенні для моло

Там, де молодь захоплюе ігровий комплекс у гурті друзів, кожна дія якого є грою в наслідування старших, там, здержливости вичуття межі, як далеко можемо посунуреживання, однострій, струнелемент гри в гурті одноліт- кі лави однолітків, табори й тись. пригоди — там дорослі люди

Ми вже не потребуємо гра-

Ми вже зі світу молодечої си чи перевірчі комісії — ці фантазії увійшли в світ дій- невидні мечі Дамокля, що висности, де вже в практиці ма-Сеньнор з природи с обо- смо здійснювати те, до чого Висять, бо ми їх там повісили читись, як то людина може пригоду, про ватру з закопустування.

Ми вже не грасмо самі. Ми би уможливлюсмо це іншим.

Від себе мусимо вимагати над собою, над уліпшуванням вже зрілости, серйозности й нашого хирактеру ми не різ- відповідальности, не тільки налізи робитимемо шляхом тивної самокритики,

чімсь. Ми різнимося в засо- ни. Заборона ж бо — це нетола — в метода самовихо- бах. Не можна ж проводити гативний спосіб формування характеру, конечний для слабодухів. Самодисципліна не позитивна метода школення й гартування характеру, яка ставить перед кожним з нас питания почуття чести, відповідальности за себе й інших, обов' язковости, пов-

> Якщо ми, пластові сеньйомусять шукати іншого вняву. ри, будемо послідовно проволити самовихования, щоб жити за пластовим законом, то їхніх громадських функціях. не будуть потрібні нам кодексять ная нашими головами.

> водити самовихования — буванням головні, про стояння демо добрим приміром для

> > Наш приклад, який дасмо молоді, є найважливішою на-

> > Коли будемо свідомі нашого прикладу і впливу на пластову молодь

Коли будемо жити за пластовим законом

Коли будемо послідовно проводити в житті методу савивліза, а висновки з цієї а- мовиховання шляхом пози-

Колегія шід проводом пл. сен. Ольги Кузьмович. Матеріали збирає "Орден Хрестоносців". Листи і матеріяли висилати на адресу:

PLAST, Inc. - 140 Second Ave., New York 3, N. Y.

штувань і площ збірок.