Dedicated to the ideals and interests of young Americans of Ukrainian

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The Ukrainian Weekly Section

A GREAT HISTORIAN AND PRESIDENT OF THE UKRAINIAN NATIONAL REPUBLIC (1918-21)

SECTION IL

(ON THE OCCASION OF THE 87th ANNIVERSARY OF HIS BIRTH)

By STEPHEN SHUMEYKO

(2)

PIK LXL

The World War

Although re-elected again to the presidency of the Shev- towards this end. chenko Scientific Socitay, Prof. Michael Hrushevsky felt disinclined to continue his ardu- Kiev, where he was arrested Ukrainian Academy of Sciences ous labors with this institution, which had advanced so far he was sent to Simbirsk. News strument 20,000 years old. under his guidance, and so he of his arrest brought about the resigned from it, as well as intervention, among others, of from the editor's post of its the Russian Academy of Sci. the bank of the Dniester River (just before the outbreak to Kazan and then to Moscow, type of instrument was not of the World War) had reached the 116 volume mark.

When the World War broke His position became precarious, for both the Austrian and Russian authorities regarded him as dangerous, on account of his Ukrainian activities, and he was in danger of being ar-Vienna, where there was better chance for him to escape ob-

shevsky to realize that he had Ukraine miscalculated "the duration of the war, and feeling lost in the now somber Vienna, he decided to go to Kiev.

This was as unwise a decision as he could have ever made. For the should have arrested there, especially since Russian mobilization was imeverything pertaining to Ukrainian life. Nevertheless, he returned, and, of course, was arrested and jailed.

cause would soon be decided. the Ukrainian delegations would not have had to cool their heels so often in the anterooms of the Versailles halls during the Peace Conference there. Perhaps they would have been more successful in persuading Wilson and the others that their nation was also entitled to the benefits of national self-determination clause,

UYL-NA Executive **Board to Meet**

and 25th, at the Hotel Pick, terest. A collection of these we find him as prodigiously ac Ohio in Youngstown, Ohio.

district organizations.

even more than in the case of some others. A brilliant man 20,000 YEAR OLD MUSICAL like Hrushevsky would have INSTRUMENT SAID FOUND been able to do a great deal

where he was permitted to continue his scientific and literary work. This enabled him to prepare a Ukrainian textbook on world history.

President of the Ukrainian Republic

When the Russian Revolu-Ukrainian Central Rada, the erated Russian state." It did not take long for Hru- newly-created parliament of Following the Brest-Litovsk

When he took office, Hru-

shevsky sincerely believed that the fall of Czarism marked the fall of the barriers that prevented the Ukrainian and Russian nations from living together in peace and brotherknown that he would surely be hood. Therefore, in the first proclamations or universales issued by the Central Rada, he escaped assassination. mediately followed by mass advocated the rebuilding of arrests of leading Ukrainian Russia into a federalistic state, patriots and the banning of with Ukraine as an autonomous part of it. But Hrushevsky of all her enemies, Ukraine fell. soon perceived that behind the Like many others, Hrushevsky lofty phrases of the Russian became an emigre. Once more Democrats, Socialists and Com- he turned back to cultural and His purpose in returning to munists there lay hidden the literary work. Together with Kiev was to be on the spot the same old Russian imperial- the Ukrainian Society of Jourwhere he felt the Ukrainian istic spirit, to which the very nalists and Writers, he foundthought of a free Ukraine is ed the Free Ukrainian Univer-Far better, however, it would repugnant. Such belated real- sity then in Prague. During have been if he had gone to ization finally convinced Hru- this time he also founded and some West European capital shevsky that for the common served as head of the Ukrainand there applied his great publicist talents in the cause of Ukraine, in making her betof further wars and bloodshed between the two Slav nations Had he done so, then perhaps it is absolutely imperative that gether with three volumes of which constitutes the danger. sians. And we submit that it they live apart, that Ukraine a truly excellent History of It is obvious then that a disbe a free and independent state. And so, Hrushevsky drafted

tional Republic.

London, October 7 (A.P.)-Nevertheless, Hrushevsky A Soviet broadcaster said tothought it best to go back to day an expedition from the and jailed. A few months later has unearthed a musical in-

The broadcast by Lviw ra dio said the find was made on Reports, which by this time ences. As a result, he was sent in the western Ukraine. The

The armeologists reported they found in the same area an out, Hrushevsky was resting finish the eighth volume of his ancient agricultural settlement in his villa in the Carpathians. History of Ukraine, as well as and a grave bearing the remains of a woman and a warrior in full armor, the radio

that it had taken him and his rested by either, depending tion of March, 1917 broke out. Hrushevsky's residence, togethupon where he was at that Hrushevsky returned to his na- Watching the burning of his time, in Austrian or Russian tive land, and to its ancient home from outside the city lim-Ukraine. So he decided to go to capital Kiev. His popularity its (for it was located on a was so great among his people and his prestige among others have remarked: "Within that was in a speech at a session of distortions of history to fine servation and arrest. He felt as well, that he was immediate- fire burn the remaining ves- the Fourth All-Canadian Con- ther the plans of Russian agthen that the war would soon ly elected as President of the tiges of my dream of a fed-

> reaty, whereby the Centra Powers recognized the inde- lustrates several interesting lan independence. step off the political stage. It Canadians is unrealistic and long overdue. was at this time he narrowly from a practical point of view An informed point of view

A Refugee

Before the combined might Ukrainian Literature.

Return to Ukraine

and issued in the name of the Central Rada its fourth Uni-In 1923 the All-Ukrainian versale, proclaiming the inde-Academy of Sciences at Kiev pendence of Ukraine and the elected him as one its memcreation of the Ukrainian Na- bers, and the following years the Soviet Government invited The republic at once became the great scholar to return to dent at Murray State, Ken-the ROTC. the object of a savage attack Kiev, assuring him freedom of from all sides. Czarist Rus- thought and action within the ble to join the Murray ROTC 20-year-old Ukrainian had apsians, Red Russians, Poles, and scientific and cultural fields. upon the free state of Ukraine, his longing to visit his native the Murray unit. determined to destroy it. Hru- land, prompted him to return shevsky piloted the ship of that year. He did so also in the state through the turbulent hope that in this very center of events in a manner that excited Ukrainian life and traditions, admiration even among his he would, despite Soviet re-The executive board of the enemies. At the same time, pression, be of greater service North America will meet this do a great deal of writing outside its boundaries. And so coming weekend, October 24th then, on topics of burning in- immediately upon his return, writings appeared in 1918, apt- tive as ever. His unlisputed President Joseph Smindak ly labelled, "On the Threshold scholarly attainments, great or-will preside over the confab at of a New Ukraine." At about ganizing ability, and dominant vital topics including the re- a great personal loss. The Bol- guiding spirit of the All-Ukvitalization of the UYL's 16 sheviks captured Kiev, and put rainian Academy of Sciences, many of its buildings to fire, the foremost Ukrainian insti-Michael Tizio, chairman of Among those burned down was tution of its kind in the world. the Newark Convention Com- Hrushevsky's resirence, togeth- It would take too much time mittee, will give a report on er with its library and vast to even list some of the works the past Labor Day Weenend amount of source material per- he produced during this period, taining to Ukrainian history, Suffice it to note that he issued

Dollar Mark

As of September 30, 1953 other sound securities. the assets of the Ukrainian National Association amounted to the sum of \$15,048.416.63. | Cash - \$337.717.52: a report by Mr. Roman Slobo-

SVOBODA - UKRAINIAN WEEKLY SECTION, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 17, 1953

Government bonds and in 543.79.

The exact division of the assets is as follows: gages - \$632,416.65: bonds -

dian, UNA Treasurer, reveals \$13,376,558.69; loans to UNA members on their certificates-The largest percentage of \$310,010.55; real estate-\$372, this total has been invested in 169.43; printing plant - \$10,-

FANTASY OR REALISM

in its September number:-

An Ottawa correspondent to Winnipeg paper recently ian descent held in Winnipeg.'

ment because it il-

tically. lem of interest only to some connected with political stability in Europe, towards which Russian slavery. Canada is contributing men member, too, that Russians confined to their ethnographic

Under the above heading the prison of nations is logical and Ukrainian Commentary month- necessary for self defence and ly bulletin published by the self preservation of the demo-Ukrainian Canadian Commit-cratic world, Maybe Ukrainian tee ran the following editorial Canadians do have a point after all.

Now, what practical steps can be taken? It is not too made the following observa- much to ask to have an informtion, "Ukrainian Canadians, in- ed point of view at all levels, cidentally, claim they get a including news correspondents. pledge from Prime Minister St. We smile when we are told that Laurent during the election Graham Bell did not invent the campaign that will take some telephone, but a Russian did implementing. They are quot- that the first railroad was not ing him as having said, "Uk- in England but in Russia and raine is bound to become free, so on ad nauseum. We know but we have to be extremely better, even our schoolboys gress of Canadians of Ukrain- gression have been accepted as the basis of our thinking We select this note for edit-

pendence of Ukraine, Hrushev- points, and because we believe. Russian aggression and imsky once more took over his that it represents the view- perialism are not new and dis-

> unattainable. Let us examine would go a long way in imthis question a little further plementing the proposal of Ukto see what can be done prac- rainian Canadians. Canada's policy towards aggressive Rus-Let us bear in mind that the sian imperialism would recognuestion of Ukrainian inde-nize it for what it is. And we pendence is not a narrow problare convinced that Canadians would not associate themselves small group in Winnipeg. It with any policy which would is a key problem very vitally continue to maintain any nation, - including Ukraine, in

The war time president of money and material. Let us re- the United States, F. D. Roosevelt, proclaimed the widely acclaimed four freedoms for the territory, do not in themselves world. Ukrainian Canadians constitute a threat to world wish to proclaim a fifth freepeace. It is the Soviet empire dom-freedom from the Rusmemberment of that odious to all the world.

Roman Mac Declared Eligible for ROTC Under Army Ruling

Roman Mac, Ukrainian stu- ward an advanced standing in tucky, has been declared eligiprogram, according to a letter

Khmelnitsky).

(Concluded on page 4)

The ruling came after the

even Rumanians—all converged This assurance together with from the Army department to plied for admission to the local unit, but was, denied the According to a recent ruling, right to join because he was Mac will be allowed to enrol! not yet a citizen of the United ists sing not only of those ists with iledged to hear and perform of greater interest. expense to the government and said he would not be eligible staunch hearts and mighty Wytwycky's "Dyptich" for This reviewer regards it adwill receive credit for the to be in the ROTC until he was courses which he takes. The a citizen of the United States. Ukrainian Youth's League of however, he still was able to to his country than he would courses which he takes. The Later the Army department courses will be applicable to issued the following statement: ROTC units may permit informal participation in the the fourth volume of his His- ROTC program of non-citizen tory of Ukrainian Literature, students under the provisions and the ninth volume of the of paragraph 18, AR 145-35 which will be discussed many this time, however, he suffered personality soon made him the History of Ukraine (which ex- and permit disclosure of ROTC lovers, musicians and music Popow - Y. Tymchenko - E. commendation further bear out tends to the death of Bohdan training materials not higher than "Restricted" to these students, subject to the condition Trial of Ukrainian Intellectuals that the non-citizens have de-

Assets of UNA Now Past 15 Million | United in Conviction, Candor and Aspiration—Theme Of Ukrainian Congress Committee of America General Assembly Meeting

SECTION IL

national freedoms, and to the Ukrainian National Liberation Movement, was the prevalent note of the General Assembly meeting of the nationally representative Ukrainian Congress Committee of America, held last Saturday and Sunday, October 10 and 11th at Hotel Governor Clinton, New York City, and keynoted by the theme of the meeting: "United in Conviction, Candor and Aspiration."

"For these are the prominent qualities of our Ukrainian Congress Committee of America," declared Dr. Lev Dobriansky of Georgetown University President of the UCCA, in the course of his report to the over ninety members of its General Assembly, who were elected to office last year at the Fifth Congress of Americans of Ukrainian Descent, held in New York City.

Present also at the occasion were representatives of vari-

presided over by Dmytro Halychyn, Executive Vice-President of the UCCA, who delivered quet, Prof. John Reshetar of logical order on the high lights report of UCCA activity and Princeton University, author and some of the most essential duties as President. When, point of those uninformed on tortions of history have be- progress in the Ukrainian of the "Ukrainian Revolution" events of this period." however, German troops in- east European background come deep rooted in academic, language, with emphasis upon book, stated that in slanting stalled Hetman Skoropadsky as The above note implies that official, and journalistic fields, the role of the UCCA Eu-American public opinion in their puppet ruler, he had to the proposal of Ukrainian A thorough housecleaning is ropean Mission to Europe last favor of the Ukrainian Cause year.

Devotion to American ideals, The first day session included Ukrainian National Associato America as the defender an address by Prof. Smal- tion in their publication, beand bastion of individual and Stocky of Marquette Univer-ginning with Prof. Michael Ukrainian Cause.

chael Piznak; UCCA legal tory and literature, were greatcounsel.

Saturday evening, was ad- of Ohio. dressed by former Congressman D. Armstrong, former head of the Conference of Psycho- urer of the UCCA. Digest magazine. Mr. Arm- Ukrainian national liberation. strong declared that "we, In relation to the meeting's Americans, should not attempt through our representatives conduct negotiations or even tion," Dr. Dobriansky noted conversations with Moscow hirelings."

Displaced Persons U. S. Com- has been amply witnessed in missioner, stressed the impor- the intense anctivity and partance of the leadership among ticipation of our members UCCA and of its role in The established record is rapawakening awareness among idly unfolding one, so much ous branches of the UCCA and Americans to the menace of that in reporting to you, the

the books sponsored by the pages next week.

sity on the best means to be Hrushevsky,'s History of Ukused now in propagating the raine and Prof. Vernadsky's "Bohdan, Hetman of Ukraine" Among those who actively (Yale University Press), and participated in the delibera- including the later Prof. Mantions of the meeting was Mi-ning's books on Ukrainian hisly helpful. Among other speak-

The meeting's banquet, held ers was Congressman M. Gigen Toastmaster at the banquet was Joseph Lesawyer, Treas-

logical Warfare held in Wash- The reports of the UCCA ofington and a member of the ficers revealed its fine work editornal staff of the Readers in propagating the cause of

general theme, "United in Conviction, Candor and Aspirain his report that "the full expression of these qualities Edward O'Connor, former of our organizational existence Ukrainian Americans of the over the past year. the Soviet Russian imperial- full committee, and to our ex-The two day meeting was listic drive to foist upon the tensive and loyal membership, world its rule and communism. I am once again compelled to Another speaker at the ban-dwell selectively and in chrono-

> His report and that of Mr. Halychyn will appear on these

BANDURISTS OFFER MUSICAL EPIC.

By TARAS HUBICKI

sent specially to The Ukrainian modulating technique.

artists thrilled a capacity au-October 3, 1953.

The great heroic Kozak

singing tell, of their own and String Orchestra, a composi-visable to quote here the Detheir compatriot's immediate tion which impressed the play- troit Free Press music critic, past, a past so full of difficult lng members of the Detroit J. D. Callaghan, who attended and tragic trials.

and training of two excellent the great composers of our era. should by all means take the musicians, Hryhory Kytasty The Soloists with the Banand Wolodymyr Boshyk, the dura Chorus, F. Pohorily — P.

nization." These words of re-Bandurists gave laymen, music Sadowy - W. Polishchuk - H. nization." These words of recritics a truly memorably im- Ciura - I. Umanciw - and the why Ukrainians and their pressive evening.

Trial of Ukrainian Intellectuals that the non-citizens have de-This comparative cultural clared their intentions of be-freedom for him and his asso-coming U. S. citizens or must of the Kozak lore with inter-lovely moments of singing art. present evidence of becoming pretative excellence, but also One cannot here overlook the ance of the presently touring exhibit a fine style in the ar- grandeur of the Contra-Basses, Ukrainian Bandurist Chorus,

(Editor's note: The Detroit ranging and composing field, who with their truly deep and concert of the Ukrainian Ban- Their splendid work was evid- pure profundo quality singing durist Chorus has already ent throughout the evening did so endear themselves, in been reported on this page. Only trained musicians realize the hearts of their hearers. Since then we have received what limitations are placed on The pride of these basses was fine Detroit press reviews of the composer when writing for that grand old gentleman, it. Below is that of Taras Hu- the Bandura instrument, which Peter Motuz, who did so enbicky, prominent symphony due to its characteristics and joy, singing and playing for orchestra conductor of that diatonic tuning, limits the com- his audience on his big bass city, a Ukrainian by descent, poser in his harmonic and Bandura. His profound and

The Ukrainian Bandurist musician, Dr. Wasyl Wytwycky, he posseses in his big heart. rainian music activities in Degreat discipline, their unity, writing. The Chorus sang his tional singing. ensemble, balance tone, their composition with simplicity, The latter part of the pro-

Symphony Orchestra to a point the Bandurist concert-"Lovers Under the superb leadership of recognition befitting only of choral music everywhere

brilliant operatic tenor, Ihor American friends should at-Both Kytasty and Boshyk Sayfert,-are all excellent per- tend, hear and enjoy a fine

charming personality reflected Another Ukrainian composer- the joy, warmth and happiness

Chorus, a splendid group of associated with inumerable Uk- The first part of the prodience in the Detroit Masonic troit, the United States, and minor tonalities, dragging due Temple Auditorium, Saturday, Europe, himself an outstand- to the extensive use of rallening composer and musicologist, tandi at phrase endings and presented not only the Bandur- the lack of more sturring com-DUMY" were beautifully en- 13ts but also the audience, a positions, was brought to a hanced by the fine and impres- beautiful song. "The Dark satisfying end with the splensive voices and the delightful Night" (Temna Nichka)-the- did Kytasty arrangement of accompaniments of the Ban- matically based on the lower the Kozak Tale "Zaporogian tetrachord of C major, in the Sich", together with the sing-Most certainly our compa- traditional style of Kozak lore ers' first real offering of sintriots-The Bandurists, with blended with his own original cerely expressive, nuance contheir sincere expressiveness, and highly schooled art of song trasting tone color and emo-

essaved love of their Mcther- warmth, remarkable beauty of gram displayed songs with a land; will surely further the tone color and profound re- better feeling for program Ukrainian Cause. The Bandur- spect for this charming work. bunlding. One heard works of

(Address delivered at the 20th Anniversary Convention of the Ukrainian Youth's League of North America, held during the past Labor Day weekend in Newark, N. J.)

all of us that are at this con- today. The facts are that parthat are not here.

cussed many times in the past can participate in sports more nothing that attracts like The same problems that we school or neighborhood medisorts of organizations. It for sports as an adjunct of it as our basic effort. doesn't make much difference Ukrainian activity is that they whether you are considering provide a reason for participanationality groups, technical tion for a few persons who rainian youth in a program of societies, sports, social groups, would not be interested for two parts. groups, religious other reasons. groups or any other groups.

Whether you realize it or not, there is a terrific struggle going on in this country. In Not only are these organiza-

Everyone is competing for one of the most precious possessions "we and they" have. All of us only have so much leisure time and it can only be many ways that need not in- tingly of their time and effort. spread so far. When the problem is regarded in that light, all. Development of leadership organization and others like it the reason for the "what's in it ability, of self confidence and must degenerate. The strength for me" attitude that "they" proficiency in publications work of this organization must come have is not only clear but can be attained in school, in- from the ranks. They must justifiable. In fact, whether we dustrial and municipal activi- make demands of its executive realize it or not, we also have ties. However, the opportuni- board and thereby push the or should have that attitude. ties are more numerous in Uk- officers to greater activity. "we" and "they" is that "we"

for me" approach, let's take a to devote. look at some of the things what participation in a Ukrainian group has to offer. 1. Opportunity to participate

in Sports.

2. Opportunity to perform service to Humanity.

Development. 4. Opportunity for Friend-

3. Opportunity for Personal

ship and Social Contact.

5. Opportunity to learn of Ukrainian Culture.

Analyzing these points close-

ly we can reach some interesting conclusions. What I will say should not be construed as condemnation, but rather as analytical to best decide on "how to activate".

Sports

which the UYL-NA has been active or attempted with. activity are baseball, tennis, track, basketball, golf and bowling. Baseball, tennis and track have fallen by the wayside for lack of participants. Our basketball rules have always permitted a number of non-Ukrainians on a "Ukrainian" team. Golf seems to be

Poet's Corner

THREE DIMENSIONAL

This sloping hill was never meant

For harrow, plow or disk. Level land is best for crops; Here there would be risk Of washed-out seed, of slipping

Wasted time and stunted fruits.

This hill was meant for grass knéé-high To catch and hold the sun,

To watch strange harvest multiply

some of the terms I am going certainly cannot be classed as all these things I have mento use in my talk, I would like an outstanding success. Bowl- tioned to attract the "What's to make some definitions, ing seems to have caught on in it for me" group. We When I say "we", I will mean and is our most active sport should strengthen ourselves vention. "They' are all those ticipation in Ukrainian groups is nothing that attracts like a is not necessary to participate strong organization, but we

Service to Humanity

Opportunity to perform service to Humanity can be done this struggle various groups in many ways by participating program concerned with the did not move either. are competing for "our" time. in non-Ukrainian activities in basic promise of Ukrainian varous civil, state and national Culture Heritage. tions competing among them- organizations. These activities selves but they are competing might even be more important against commercial sports af- from an overall standpoint. fairs (baseball, football, bas- However, it does seem that in- UYL-NA has made visible ketball) radio, television, hob- dividuals of Ukrainian extrac- gains from a modest beginning ner of interests that individuals in those areas where they are pearing at city level that inmost familiar.

Personal Development

velopment can be found in ecutive board who give unstinvolve Ukrainian activities at If that is the case then this

Friendship

and Social Contact is not peculiar to Ukrainian organizations. Rather it is true of all the ranks then the member organizations. The phase that clubs must be strong. Ever is peculiar to Ukrainian or since I have been active in Ukganizations is that the oppor- rainian Youth groups the unitunity is presented to people who have like backgrounds and therefore can appreciate saying and witticisms that it becomes apparent that many English language.

cannot be expressed in the many clubs have been organ-Opportunity to learn of and disseminate Ukrainian Culture One must conclude that reais the one thing that only Ukrainian organizations can offer. There is no one else really interested in perpetuating Ukrainian music, dances, litera-Sports have always been ad- ture and other ramifications of vanced as a big reason for the our cultural heritage. Obviexistence of some Ukrainian ously since Ukrainian culture clubs. Yet the plain facts are is the only reason that one must that except for one important join Ukrainian organizations, reason, they are really not as then it must be a worthwhile vital as we have imagined. The reason, otherwise Ukrainian reanizations can

> When I listed the opportunitics that Ukrainian Groups had opportunities will also show that they could be obtained by joining non-Ukrainian organi-

gy. It would be much easier to they have a written constituindulge in sports, to perform tion, feel that they should proservice to humanity, to effect pagate culture. personal development and make friends by being active in consolidation to do things

If my reasoning is correct by common interest such as and the basic reason for ex-|sports, dancing, singing, orchesistence of Ukrainian Organiza- Itral, acting or professions. Set tions is the preservation and them up by major areas of in-For violets, star-weeds, and perpetuation of our Ukrainian terest and not because they Cultural Heritage, then we happen to be east side of west To rest when chores are done, should base our efforts for the side, Elizabeth or Bayonne, long pull in that direction. We Akron or Cleveland. In the should not exclude considera- present day and age transpor-While testing thoughts against tion of other facets of club actation is the least of our probtivity, but we should view Anne Tansey | them in the proper perspective. | (Continued on page 4)

In order that we understand attracting some attention, but | We should continue to offer organizationally because there should always remember the

> I would propose to proceed with the activation of our Uk-

Part 1. Reorganization strengthen clubs at city level

Part 1. Reorganization

While it is true that the terest in Ukrainian activities is Opportunity for personal de- outstanding people to its ex- world . . .

The only difference between rainian circles because there The executive board cannot are more clubs in which to continually promote ideas and have apparently decided that participate and the opportuni- drive themselves to a frazzle Bless my soul, if I know what . "And in the evening, as soon there is something in it for us. ties for learning are limited by asking for help which is not Expanding the "what's in it only by the time one wishes given or given half-heartedly. leave the harvest and look af-like a rag, like a used-up mop, Opportunity for Friendship rather than in doing the important things.

If strength is to come from versal trend of thinking was to organize more and more clubs, When one reviews the situation ized but that the mortality rate among clubs is terrific. son for the high mortality rate is that the clubs simply did not offer enough to interest the members. Many things could creep into the situation such as, lack of leadership, too many clubs with the same purposes objectives that could be much better accomplished elsewhere (e.g. aeronautical clubs) lack of finances, clubs without clearly recignized objectives etc.

I would propose that we take a hard look at our existing organizations, particularly in New Jersey, New York, Ohio, to offer I am sure that I did where a number of clubs exist. not list all things which one Let us clarify our thinking might consider. However, I be- and set up some realistic goals. lieve that an analysis of these Here is an intriguing thought -maybe we don't need more clubs-maybe we need fewer and stronger clubs,

Maybe we should get to-The basic reason for the ex- gether in these areas and disstence of Ukrainian Organiza- cuss what we do need from a tions is the preservation and standpoint of doing a concertperpetuation of our Ukrainian ed job. Compare constitutions. Cultural Heritage. If one could That would be interesting. I show that this fact is of no think then we would realize consequence then it would be how alike our objectives and pointless to continue struggling reasons for existence are. I am against disinterest and lethar- sure that almost all clubs, if

What I am suggesting is a

THE MAPLE LEAVES

· By WASYL STEFANYK Translated from the Ukrainiah by Adam Hnidj

The bed was covered with away from your wife." sleeves, like a flight of pheas- Some other time, a better children grew up in the weeds, I have been asked to discuss in sports. From a purely should strengthen ourselves ants resting, but always ready time." a subject which has been dis- sports point of view, our youth ganizationally because there is to hurry on. The godparents, "I beg your kind pardon for and something turns up like in all corners of our country. effectively through industrial, strong organization, but we their hands would reach for thing that I care about her, or eat all day. Do they steal, do have are in evidence in all ums. The major justification "cultural theme" and develop yet even their hands would or about myself? Bless my do I know? I mow your field drinks. The candle flickered on all the possessions." the plate of the hearth and one year program to institute formed large, black shadows immediate remedies and out of the godparents throwing tradict, for they saw that they our lives are like . . ." them on the ceiling. There they Part 2. Culture-a long term broke against the beams and

just been christened.

try to have one more. Although talk to them: this isn't brandy but mud, worst in the world, and he on! ... ' is kept going by the selection of most difficult task in the selves further to the back so "That's why we were born," more.

the godparents answered piously.

When the glass had com-

vest time, the hottest time. parents. got enough of them!"

hurchyord.

but it will where there is only -"Ivan, don't worry about the ook in the direction of his ent than you are."

have to multiply."

vhy I say, you, beggar, don't

reluctantly of the bread and we'll have lost on earth, and The godparents did not say anything now, did not con- ple, you know yourselves what could not stop him and wanted him to have his say as soon as

possible, so that he would let we wade in it ourselves." By the table, stooping, stood them go to bed sooner. Ivan Ivan, the houselord and the rose from the table, stopped in I don't reckon to make them father of the baby that had the middle of the room, dropped his sleeves like the children things properly. I only look if lives. "Be so kind, my friends, and on the hearth and began to it can walk properly on the

"Why don't you fly away bies of all kinds, and all man- tion could best serve humanity 20 years ago there are signs ap- with a peasant it's always like from my head? I'll open the waiting for! I am not waiting National Bible Week the bigthis: he has to consume the window and doors for you, go for it to gain strength, to get gest and most successful so

"Look at the locusts, give pleted the round Ivan put it bread from?! Just pull at the around and cries. You would be statements by leaders of indown flat beside the bottle twelfth sheaf, just to stoop run to turn the cattle back for dustry, labor, the professions fearing that such a small thing once, then fire pours behind him, you would kiss his feet, and religious groups of all might fall down on the floor. your shirt! Every straw jabs "And have a bite. Look you in the heart!"

what trouble has come down | This was for the children, upon me just during the har- and now he turned to the god-

is to come of it? Am I to as you show yourself at home, Strength is dissipated by ter my wife and cook meals for and they start in unison, the such incidentals as obtaining the children, or am I to leave wife and children: There is no finances to do important things them here to God's mercy and bread! So you, poor man, don't drag the scythe hungry? Be- so to sleep, but you drag the cause this is to be my lot-no flail, and you thresh in the one will come to the house at dark so that they have some a time like this, even for a lot corn to take to the mill tomorof money. There you are, Ivan, row. So, the flail will fell you here is one more child for you, on a sheaf and so you sleep and rejoice because you haven't petrified until morning, until the dew falls on you. And as "Don't gripe, friend, and soon as you peel your eyes, don't offend God because it's when the dew starts eating His will not yours. Children, you straight away, because ike foam on the water, some- poverty doesn't eat you enough thing'll break in them and it'll find you even at night! You you'll carry them to the wash your eyes and trudge to the fields so black that the sun "It won't break at my place darkens before your eyes!"

one child. A beggar shouldn't children, because it's not only auddle onto his wife, shouldn't you, but God is an older par-

wife, and he would do best. I am not going to wrestle Then God won't give any ... with God, but why does He let "Friend, you talk rubbish, them out into the world, like t'll never be like that, people a naked man into a thorn bush?! He lets them out, "If it were people, but it's He lets them out, gives them beggars that multiply. That's no talent, doesn't drop some multiply, don't spread your the whole world hollers: peaskind like some mice, be con- and s-thieves, rascals, murder- like a pen knife, and you say: tent that you have a torn shirt ers! He leans in church, so fat 'I'll serve you for free for a on your hunch, that you have that no fly could climb up his month...' It is not so, my slice of bread so that you skin, and he speaks and he aren't hungry, and that nobody scolds: You, he says, don't truth, or lying like a dog?!"* whacks you on the face. If teach your children the fear of you have these three things God, you sent them to steal and manner is so, you did not you'll be all right, and get yourselves.-oh, I can't scold

Grass Roots Opinions

AFTON, WYOMING, STAR LY POST: "The principle on VALLEY, INDEPENDENT: which this country's govern-CHISHOLM, MINN., FREE United States."

PRESS: "The Constitution of YOVINGTON, N. M., LEADnon-Ukrainian organizations. more efficiently. Combine clubs any government, if it is to ER: "The sooner that everywithstand human corrosion and one realizes that everyone deceit must contain meat for can't work for the government And, you see, I haven't wrongstrength, and bread and salt and that some must work elsefor stability. Nothing since the where, the better off this coun-aside from before my eyes and the penning of our own great try will be. Someone has to today, and tomorrow, one year, Document has ever reached pay the taxes to pay the gov- and another, and I had a look

such near perfection. Under ernment workers. its protective wing, men and LIBERAL, KAN., SOUTH- And I told you what I saw. I women of all races and creeds WEST DAILY TIMES: "The went as their guest and my have found nourishment and people really want government

SAUGERTIES, N. Y., DAI- crats."

Farmers must realize that an ment was founded is that of era of "false prosperity' will civilian authority over the mil- row caws and my heart!" always have a day of reckon- itary. When the majority of ing, and unless they face prob- Americans forget this safelems realistically they can be guard, it will be an ominous turn in the history of these

by the people, not by bureau-

like that! And if I had a nurse linen; at the table, at the back "My dear Ivan, take it easy and mylady to look after my and the front benches, the god-parents seated themselves, the as is the custom, has no busi-me all sorts of things, then I, hildren along the edge of the ness to-listen to this because too, parson, would know how hearth. They dropped their such talking isn't healthy, to teach my children! But my together with the chickens, however, sat like statues; only this talk of mine, but do you now, nobody knows what they bread, or a glass of brandy, do I care about the children, they beg, or tend cattle, how have avoided the motions, soul, I don't, may some- and forget not only my chilwishing to rest bent into fists thing snatch them and me with dren, but I don't even rememeposing on their laps. They them! Wow, what paradise ber myself! You would like me to take care of your fields and also teach my children. And what are you for? So, peo-

> "We know, my friend, we know, why shouldn't we when

"I look at the children, but good, to teach them to do ground, to push it into service day." because you have created him faiths. and your conscience nags you, but you pass and you hide from tators and advertisers will pay him, in order not to hear . . . "

He went red, panting.

"So it grows in the manger, under the table, under the benches, swallows blows, when it grows up it steals something because it has never known anything good and wants to enjoy something stolen. Just watch, a gendarme is coming to you. He'll manacle you, beat you up like an animal, because you are a thief's father and must be in conspiracy with him. So you are a thief forever! But that's not all, the end is still ahead. Let the son, your child, but other people's thief, let him rot in jail, because there should be no pity for a thief. Let him! But they in the hospital to recover, and displayed in libraries, schools, world peace. then send a letter to the elder that the father pay the costs. house, throw you out in the ditch with your bedding! You go to the elder and kiss his hands: 'Elder dear, help me out of the trouble.' 'You', says On a national scale the Com- on that. the elder, 'are a poor man, so munists are playing a major The Christopher Society is your convenince?' You shrug your shoulders, you fold up good people, am I telling the dividuals. Similarly there are

"All is right, the whole kind say one word wrong."

Ivan trembled with all his body, feeling the weight of his horrible words.

"So that you don't say, people, that I am cawing over my children's heads like a crow the words of St. Paul we re-throw "cold water" on anyover a carrion, don't say it, peat-"Be not overcome by one taking even one step in people, don't! I am not cawing, evil, but overcome evil by the right direction. I am telling the truth, my sor-

His eyes flared up and a terrible love for his children appeared in them; his eyes searched for them all over the room.

"Because it seems that I have wronged my children worse than the darkest foe. ed them, I only pushed them what my children were doing.

*) To bark and to lie are sy-nonymous in the Ukrainian lan-

THE AMERICAN WAY

An Understanding Heart

By GEORGE PECK

the sponsorship of the Lay- buses. Week sends the following inspiring message to the Ameri? of Books, The Holy Bible. can people:

"National Bible Week focuses Book.

"National Bible Week renews our memories of childhood stories of the Bible. "National Bible Week sug-

gests we keep the Bible close to us. "National Bible Week can begin a new chapter in our

"Try reading the Bible every

someplace, that's what I am Cooperating to make 13th stamina, to let them have a far observed will be President on the wane. Maybe UYL-NA has to carry out what is the The children pushed them- good time by my side. If only Eisenhower, who will deliver a rich man or a lord opens his a message to the nation. State that they could see them no jaws, I'll throw it in there to Governors will make proclamaget rid of it! And then it runs tions; the Mayors of many of around the herds, its feet one our cities and towns will open them bread, and bread, and big wound, the dew bites it, the the week with addresses on bread! Where do I get the stubble pricks it, and it jumps local radio stations. There will Radio announcers, commen-

> tribute. Spot announcements will be carried by hundreds of special radio and television programs featuring speakers, washes itself with tears, and artists and sacred music. Columnists, feature writers and editors will contribute special Bible Week articles. Industrial and business house organs and trade magazines will use Bible Week releases and stories.

The Armed Forces Press Service is sending out press releases and radio shorts to be used all over the world wherever American troops are sta-The Laymen's National Com-

mittee is distributing hundreds that organization in encourof thousands of menu stickers, aging daily Bible reading, window stickers for taxicabs which cannot fail to lead to take his health and put him and eye-catching posters to be understanding

During the week October 19- churches, synagogues, book 25, 13th Annual National Bible stores and other public places; Week is to be observed under and on trains, street cars and

men's National Committee. The Reverting back to the theme theme for this year's great ob- for this year's National Bible servance is: THE BIBLE-THE Week, "The Bible-The Key to KEY TO PEACE. Herman J. Peace," it must be recognized Steinkraus, president of the that man-made agencies have Bridgeport Brass Company, failed to bring lasting and Bridgeport, Conn., who is serv- abiding peace to the world. ing as National Chairman for The one hope, therefore, for 13th Annual National Bible the salvation of the world lies between the covers of the Book

Daily reading of the Bible gives the reader an underour thoughts on this great standing heart. When people everywhere have come to have understanding hearts, there will be permanent peace on this earth - and not before that happy condition has come to pass.

We read in I Kings 3:9 that Solomon, noted for his great wisdom, when God made him King of Israel, replied to God's question as to what He should give him: "Give, therefore, Thy servant an understanding heart to judge Thy people, that I may discern between good and bad ..."

The Bible then goes on to record that God "was highly pleased that Solomon had asked above all else for an understanding heart.

Yes, when men and women have come to know and to understand the problems of their fellow humans, war and threats of war will be things of the

The Laymen's National Committee urges every American to read the Bible daily, as National Chairman J. Steinkraus has suggested, not only durradio stations. There will be ing National Bible Week, but to make it a regular daily habit. The Bible is the Book essential to developing the understanding hearts which are the requisites of world peace.

> Should you care to have stickers posters and other material being distributed in connection with National Bible Week, October 19-25, upon request, the Laymen's National Committee, Vanderbilt Hotel, New York 16, New York, will be happy to send you a supply. I urge you to take advantage of this offer-to cooperate with hearts and

They chase you out of your the chase throw you out in the bouse throw you out in the

fair practices and injustices goodness. are being rendered to many inpeople who engage in pettiness. who hate, are jealous, and who are extremely prejudiced and partial, also contribute to this ens".

is a strong force in society. be done." Though it exists we should be d) More to inspire others good.' This can ze accomplished

blood congealed at their households . . .

After a while.

"If it weren't for the seas wrong with it". one has to cross to go to that bag and go there on foot to blowing them out." take them away from this derision. I would walk around men of high character in ofthe water to bypass the seas..."

The godparents had forgotremembered it now, rose sprightly and went out.

(To be concluded)

Looking into the world one on the element of good in beholds in it "too much evil"! every human being and build

it's possible to let you go, but role in it by practicing geno- taking the initiative in this rewhat convenience do I get for cide, i.e. mass slaughter of hu- spect by encouraging each inmanity. Politically, one finds dividual to "accentuate the poindulgences in graft and cor-sitive", to follow a construcruption. Organizationally, un-tive policy in its search for

Their aims, which should inspire others, are:"

'a) More to "improve", fewer merely to "disapprove". a) More "doers", fewer talk-

c) More to say "it can be One can readily see that it done", fewer to say "it can't

equally as strong to resist. In with "confidence", fewer to

by being good to oneself, and thick of things and "do somee) More to get into the by searching and dwelling up-thing about it," fewer to sit on the side lines merely "find-

ing fault.' f) More to point out,"what's right with the world," fewer to keep harping on" what's

g) More to be interested in Canada, I would take them in "lighting candles," fewer in

h) Seeing that we have good fice, good educators, good books, moving pictures, newsten about their rest, but they papers, television, and magazines.

BUY U. S. SAVING BONDSI

manifestation commemorating

the 20th anniversary of the

reactions displayed are typical

Recently, we have either

the manifestation. Today, fol-

tently sit back, slap ourselves

'was the job really well done?"

THE OTHER SIDE

By OLGA REDCHUK

The ensuing article primari-idox churches as well as all the

ly refers to New York's recent other neighboring dioceses.

ficiency appears to be unity rainian matters. Where were

manifestation held by the New tation had been in preparation

York Metropolitan Area Uk- 5 months prior to the date it

rainian Americans boasted 15 was held. It cannot be that

thousand participants; today, everyone is tired that day as

and solidarity. We seem un- the rest?

able to comprehend that "unit-

ed we stand, divided we fall."

Among His Many Mansions

By GERALD J. KOSTIUK (Courtesy Keryx)

moving an icon above a door, ternal mark of all Byzantium. and how they ripped him apart | This was the attitude taken playing upon the icon the figworship? Had the East aban- flected in everything religious: doned the mythological gods the Liturgy and ceremonies, was blasphemy. ing monasteries fostered ico- an icon of Christ, the Pantonography, so he destroyed the crator, watching over the asposed that the image conflicted with the Nature of the Divine; the essence of God was actually or representatively.

pletely Supernatural even in to the spectator. The iconoheeds of the Byzantine mind. Judgment. Their downfall was inevitable. But how Then, after the period of in tense struggle until 843, the

The deepest religious experitine religious mind were exthe deep meaning behind the centers to observe the rites or on earth. It couldn't be clear-cut and suggestive of

when he fell. Had the East be- by the architects and painters ure seems to live in the air of lowing all the lauds we concome so obsessed with icons in their work for the Church, the Temple. They seem almost that their faith was a pagan This distinctive beauty was animated. only to replace them with the architecture, the painting The icon of angels may be callicons? So Leo the Isarian and icons. The dome of the ed beautiful, but in general the thought. How far could the church was large, majestic and icon, especially that of the Supernatural be represented round, a living symbol of Blessed Mother, transmit a on art? To Leo, iconography Heaven descending upon earth. celestial purity, rather than The expand- In the center of the dome was monasteries. The iconograph- sembly of the living Church, ers were responsible, so he depicted in the ikonastasis and slaughtered the iconographers, the icons. The icon is a real The iconclast movement pro-synthesis of the religious and cultural traditions of the East.

The first purpose of the icon was not to overawe the speccompletely unattainable by the tator, but to glorify God by It manifests a religious enartist'se hand; the Divine would artistic expression; to teach thusiasm which finds its satisnever enter the material either the illiterate and ignorant, who faction in the contemplation of could barely follow the rituals, celestial things. There were Sensitive to the mood of the Like the services and the Lit- many subjects, aside from porpeople, many of the Fathers of urgies. Eastern Church art traits, used for the icon. The the Church attacked icono- was little affected by external most important and most nuclasm. They argued: Crist's and political influences. This merous centered around three body was matter. If He was Hellenistic style of painting main themes: the destiny of not born of Mary, who was had aesthetic merits which the individual soul after death: flesh, He would have been com- were conveyed almost audibly the reign of Christ: the Last His bodily form. God Himself grapher was constantly mind-of Christ. The icon offers a used images to reveal things. ful of his grave and sacred sensible way to God, a practi-This was a source of susten- task. He painted with a sin- cal religious attitude. So imance and grace for the illiter-cerity unequalled by secular portant was the icon that oaths ate. Then in the Aristotelian art. This disposition toward of public pacts and treaties vein, it was the formal prin- the painting of the icon was were sworn upon them. The tical with the Supernatural, not legend was built around the ating on the icon released men nor are they all incapable of the Ukrainians number 40 and ordinary social and athletic fluence. ciple of the icon that was iden- so intense that an old Islam the material, as the iconoclasts iconographer. The legend from a fear of man. This is argued. Iconoclasm could not stated that the artist would be icon veneration in its proper last long. Their advocates lack- required to give testimony of aspect. To give up all one's ed the insight into the spiritual his painting at the day of wealth for the adornment of a But how much different is

icon painting? When we investigate Eastern religious 'Golden Age of Byzantium' be- painting, it would be profitable mystery in itself. The painting to keep in mind the most evi- not only conveys an analogical dent features of Western art. encec and ideas of the Byzan- There are no shades or half- disposes the spectator to feel tones in the icon. All color is a real presence of the subject pressed not in words, but in vivid and contrasting. High- on earth. The relics of saints colors and paintings. Looking lights are picked out in bright are considered holy because of upon the art of the Byzantine, colors. Very seldom is white their contact to the saint while Church, we are struck with a used, except to underline fea- on earth. Anything intimately curiosity to know why they tures and to border. The colors associated with the saint's life painted as they did. To convey suggest the spiritual aim of was holy. The relic, being the the painter. The artist employ- closest, was most sacred. This painting and splendor of the ed everyday figures for his sub- thought may be further ex-East, we may consider the lime and imaginative work. The tended to the icon. The close legend of Vladimir of Kiev. The West presents the characters resemblance of the icon in legend relates that Vladimir, as secular, appealing to sentilimage and symbol to the perwanting to embrace some faith, ment, rather than disposing son was the principle of the sent envoys to various religious the spectator to meditation.

The essence of Byzantine art templation of icons affords and Liturgies of these differ- is embodied in the suggestive strems of grace, purifying the ent faiths and rites. He sent features of form and face of world of its corruptness. some to Rome, some to Ger- the icon. Even at a quick The beholder of an icon and many, some to Palestine, oth-glance one can perceive the the ikonastasis is ers to Greece. When the en- ascetic leanness in the facial a profound impression. The old voys returned and narrated features. Because the icon and heavy appearance of a their experiences, Viadimir was originated in monasteries, we statue in stone or woods is struck with amazement at the have no difficulty in recogniz- gone. The spiritual, the mysdescriptions of those who had ing the quality of penance in tical remains. The feeling of gone to Greece. The pageantry, the features of the subject. the East permeates the beholdthe pomp, and the beauty of They are lean and stiff. The er as he meditates on the ikomusic and ritual so astounded dryness in the faces of the nastasis. Here are embodied them that they did not know saints convey a hope in the the truths of the Christian whether they were in Heaven spiritual realm. Designs are world,

5. Is a pain in the left side

a positive sign of heart disease?

6. Is rheumatic fever con-

7. Is rheumatic fever pri-

marily an adult disease? Yes.

8. If a baby is born with a

is this a positive sign of heart

tagious? Yes... No...

Was icon worship pagan? Heaven, for they knew that mood. Lines are long and re-Was it worship? This was the God was not material. Yet it peated, but have a purity of tragic, artificially created, famtheme that dominated the ico- couldn't be earth, for no such color and precision of touch. noclast movement. Stories are beauty could exist on earth. There is a vividness of detail. writer believes that the crititold how a woman suffered to They concluded that the rites The Lord is never the humilat- cisms are not only applicable have her arms cut off at the el- of the Greek Orthodox was no ed Christ, but the Pantocrator to New York's groups but to America. Usually on Labor bow for refusing to give up a less than Heaven on earth. withe facial changes from all groups, as the attitudes and Day weekend they display in treasured icon of the Blessed This may be a legend, but it wrathful and severe to sorrow-Mother. Another is told of conveys the spirit of the East, ful and mild. These details in of any Ukrainian gathering, women who knocked a ladder a spirit which not only domin- the face are the most outstandcommittee, organization, etc. from under a soldier re- ated Vladimir, but was the in- ing feature of Byzantine iconography. With flickering lights heard or read comments about

External beauty is not the main feature of Byzantine art.

sensuous fascination. In a scene of the conquest of Hell, the icon seems to breathe the best!

"O Death, where is thy sting? Hell, where is thy victory?"

The Byzantine icon is unique Helenistic in origin, it is the only type of painting of its kind. It is a species of its own. Judgment or the final triumph

fear of God attained by meditchurch was considered a Godpleasing deed. This is no astounding fact when we consider that every icon was a significance of the Divine, but icon's sacred character. Con-

The End

HEART QUIZ

No . .

Yes ... No ...

How well do you know what | 4. Is it possible to have a makes your heart "thick"? heart murmur without having My toes protrude in regions This little quiz, prepared by heart disease? Yes... No... the New Jersey Heart Association, may be interesting and Yes ... No ... helpful to you. Of course, if you think there's anything wrong with your heart, you should see your family doctor without delay!

1. Do most people who have defective heart, can anything heart desease die suddenly? be done to remedy the defect? Yes ... No ...

2. Do more people die of heart diesease than from any after climbing a flight of stairs, other cause? Yes ... No

3. Is high blood pressure disease? Yes ... No ... common below the age of 50? Yes ... No ...

Undercover Report

willy-nilly

How maddening is the tooshort blanket, For if around my neck I yank

chilly; And when they're covered

My shoulders meet with cold disaster

That turns them into alabaster Till in despair, my plight I

Contracting like a timid turtle! - Ina S. Stovall. viet Union.

tion of the U.S.S.R.

an invalid for life? Yes .. 9. If you get short of breath No ...

1. No; 2. Yes; 3. Yes! 4. Yes; onary thrombosis, must he be 9. No.; 10. No.

with an increase of approxim- the Ukrainians hold such

Ukrainian Americans years to be exact. For comwithin the Metropolitan Area parison purposes, recently one we still had only approximate- of Ukraine's western neighly 15 thousands marchers. bors were able to present 125,thousand, not including the our approximately 15,000. Yet countless hundreds of inactive this neighbor holds a parade and ignorant Ukrainians? Sure- yearly and statistics indicate thousand are not all deceased approximately 25 million while enjoy many advantages which taking an active part in such a 1 ½ million. Could it be plain clubs cannot equal. Write to rare and yet so important an disinterest, lack of national the U.N.A. and ask for infornational background and un-the Ukrainians place religious doubtedly often enough ex- differences and political dischange their political view-cords far above so serious a points with their friends. What question as national unity? clubs, teams, groups, and in-

event! A majority of those awardness, and being ashamed absentees are active Ukrainians of our forebears including our was the cause for their inac-Summing it all up, do we ever dividuals, and send in U.N.A. tivity? In addition to the ap- stop to think what a chaos the news items yourself. parent lack of interest display- Ukrainian State would be in if ed by the earlier Ukrainian it received its independence and immigrants the manifestation's yet continued to let minor petborn youth of Ukrainian de-plain honest to goodness co- if you do not have them. scent. Let us just briefly consider this one example. St. continue the way it has been George's Catholic Church in doing up to now. As to the Lower Manhattan has listed on Ukrainian American born its Veteran Honor Roll Plaque youth I would like to ask, what a total of 1800 veterans. If is the sense of being active only one fourth of or 450 of convention weekends only, these young veterans march- what about showing some ined up 5th Avenue then stop to tellectual unselfish interest and thing how much more striking actual activity during the and impressive this manifesta- year's non-convention week

Dr. Lev E. Dobriansky, As-tbroken up and forced into sociate Professor of Econom-slave labor as a result of their ics in the College and President resistance. More striking per- had participated in the sports approved courses in accredited you will have to satisfy your of The Ukrainian Congress haps, is the fact that in World program. All this proves that colleges and universities. The Committee of America appear. War II the Ukrainians and the it is worthwhile being a U. ed before the House Commit- Byelorussians greeted the Ger- N. A. member. tee on foreign Affairs last man armies as liberators from

tion would have been. The ends in places where it is most

Defends Committee Resolution

July 15, in defense of a resolu- the iron heel of Communism.

gether comprising more than tain and a chance to study the

50 million people, or approxim- behavior of the non-Russian

same holds true for the Ortho- needed?

operation and common sense

tion which he was instrumental Now, in an attempt to offer in forming. The resolution American encouragement to favors the establishment by these oppressed peoples, Dr. cerned, but send us a card and the United States of direct dip-Dobriansky and others have lomatic relations with the re-introduced this motion before detailed information without publics of the Ukraine and the House of Representatives. Byelorussia, both of which are If the Communist puppet govnow incorporated into the So- ernments of these two repub- getting it entirely. We can aslies should refuse legitimate sure you that you will not re-The motion is founded upon exchange of ambassadors with gret being a member, so why the belief that many non-Rus- this country, they will undoubt- not become one of us? sian peoples behind the Iron edly suffer loss of prestige in Curtain are violently opposed the U.N. assembly, in which the pleasure of hearing from to Bolshevik imperialism. they occupy a seat. If they you in the very near future, Among these, the most prom- accept the exchange, the U.S. we are, inent have been the Ukraine will have two more diplomatic and Byelorussian republics to- arsenals behind the Iron Cur-

ately 20% of the total popula-Soviet population. In any event, whether they In the early 30's when Mos- accept or not, this resolution, ing to help them in their strugcow embarked upon a ruthelss if passed by Congress, will as- gle for freedom. policy of collectivism of agri- sure the anti-Communist fac- (Editorial of The Hoya, 10. When a person has cor- 5. No; 6. No; 7. No; 8. Yes; culture, thousands of Ukrain- tions of the U.S.S.R. that the Georgetown University, Wash- thirty-payment life. Other per- cert committees to follow sult,

AN OPEN LETTER

Now let us glance at the Are you a member of the various choral, dancing, and Ukrainian National Associayouth groups in this area. A tion? Many young persons, ine in Ukraine. However, the great number of these groups particularly those in the Juvefull strength their awareness because they became members of being Ukrainian or having Ukrainian forefathers. By their neglected to inform them when an interview with 2 supposedvery presence they indicate that there is some draw toward their common heritage. Yearly, during this weekend parents. If you find that you rainians) spoke in Russian and cestry. He currently is starring they become lively Ukrainian on the back and say that job Americans and vouch to spread was well done. Now let us their knowledge of Ukrainian pause for a moment and ask history (although it may be come U.N.A.-conscious and are the Texans of Russia" as if composed almost entirely of slight), culture, and the tragic take an active role in matters to say the Ukrainians are Rus- Ukrainians, that held its na-How many of those new York plight of the Ukrainian na-concerning the organization, sians and their relationship to tional convention this past participants, committee people tion there where it may prove Go in for U.N.A. sports; if Russia is similar to that of Labor Day Weekend, was the and observers honestly can an- most beneficial. Yet when it there is no U.N.A. athletic club Texas to the USA. swer that question "yes?" Of comes to an event like the re- in your locality there is no course it was not the worse but cent manifestation only a hand- reason why you cannot form a strong letter to the editors sian" but in reality are nothing it most definitely was not the ful of the American born one.

youth of Ukrainian parentage If you are a member and most of the film's content, es- rainians. Their convention was Why was it not better than can be spotted. Those that have talent for writing, then pecially their contacting the held in Pittsburgh, Pa. and it was and what did it lack were seen are those who need write articles for The Ukrain- Tolstoi, organization which is their newly-elected president is not be reprimanded as they ian Weekly. Send in reports concerned directly with a "Bol- Michael Bezbatchenko of Ohio. The most outstanding de are naturally active in all Uk- on Ukrainian activities in your shayai Rossiya" and automat- The Muscovites must really be I do not believe that the excuse of "being busy" that you can compose poetry, send their views. poems to the Weekly. Twenty years ago a similar day is relevant. The manifes-

If you have business ability I received shortly thereafter a write to the U.N.A. and learn letter from Fred Feldkamp, New York Yankees, figures big how you can help the organiza- Managing Editor of March of in manager Casey Stengel's tion in its latest membership Time and his note is decidedly plans for '54. Steve received a campaign. The U.N.A. pays positive. However if Mr. Feld- 1/2 share in the world series ately 10 thousands additional events very rarely. Once in 20 rewards to the organizers of kamp would have contacted the winners' split, which amounts

Become a U.N.A. worker in for news regarding the activities of U.N.A. youth branches,

Read the U.N.A. Jubilee Books or any of the other books and periodicals publishmost serious and most noted tty differences, lack of of ed or subsidized by the organilack was that of the American brotherly love, and lack of zation. Write for these books

your organization. Help it as much as you can, and give it an opportunity to help you. Do under Communist rule. In con- Tarasovich of Yale U. not hesitate to ask for information, as the U.N.A. is anxious to serve you without any obligation on your part.

The U.N.A. has many letters in its files from people, young and old, who thanked the organization for the numerous published, artists, poets; there Switzerland. are letters from individuals

As space is limited we can- United States. not go into great detail where the benefits and advantages of U.N.A. membership are conwe will see to it that you get delay. Write today; a postponement may result in your for-

Trusting that we shall have

Fraternally yours, Ukrainian National Ass'n 83 Grand Street Jersey City 3, N. J.

ian peasant families were United States is ready and will- ington, D. C., October 8, 1953) manent GI policies—the en-publicity speaking, and make

Ukrainian Youth News

By WALTER W. DANKO

presentation called "Ukraine-The Kremlin's Problem Peo ciety boasting of a membership inadvertently referred to the with Russian ruled.' approaching 70,000. This is Tolstoi organization (Russian emigre center) for background through their parents, who material. The film contained they became older. If you are ly Ukrainians from Kiev that New York Herald Tribune. in doubt as to whether or not were then living on the Tolstoi Richie Andrusco, new movie you are a member, ask your Farm. They (the so-called Uk- discovery, is of Ukrainian anare one, of the 70,000 Ukrain- after a lot of mumble-jumble ians who enjoy the benefits of stressed the completely falla-U.N.A. membership, then be- cious Russian lie-"Ukrainians

of March of Time protesting more than badly-informed Uktown. If you draw, submit ically make them opposed to amused with the backwardness some of your work for the con- a free and independent Uk- of these "khokhli". sideration of the editors. If raine, which is contrary to To culminate this incident.

Ukrainian Congress Committee to about \$4,200. But, if you are not a U.N.A. of America—the national repmember, you should take im- resentative body of the 1.5 milmediate steps to join. There lion Ukrainians in the USA What happened to the other 10 000 marchers in comparison to are several U.N.A. youth I'm very certain the film would branches in a number of have been dynamic and powerlocality, or, if necessary, form its present ineffective and metraining camp in '54. ly the minimum remaining 10 that their population numbers one yourself. Youth branches diocre message which can be attributed to its Russian in-

The March of Time editors had this to say about their efmation regarding membership. forts ... "We sincerely regret that you have taken issue with the full sense of the word, the March of Time film-the Watch The Ukrainian Weekly Ukraine—The Kremlin's Problem People. We were unable to represent the Ukraine as an independent nation in our film because the Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic is one of the seven Soviet federated republics under the Russian Constitution of 1923. We were therefore dealing with the 40,000,-000 Ukrainians ruled by the Russians. Throughout the film we referred many times to the resistance, dissatisfaction, and American choices are Chet Harestlessness of the Ukrainians nulak of Maryland U. and Phil

Awhile back, "March of clusion, we cited the future Time" presented a film for TV possibility of the revolt of the Ukrainian people. We feel that the narration of the film reactively partake in either of their nile Department, do not know ple". This writer considered iterated and confirmed the fact church leagues or in the Uk- they are members of a \$15, the film almost completely that the Ukrainians are a freerainian Youth League of North 000,000 fraternal benefit so negative because the editors dom-loving people, dissatisfied

> According to a nationally released magazine section which appears as part of Sunday's in "Little Fugitive".

Another youth organization,

Alpha R Clubs of the USA. As a result, this writer sent These groups claim to be "Rus-

SPORT BRIEFS: Steve Kraly, little left-hand-

er with the World Champion

Mike Lutz, who enjoyed a fair season with Dallas in the Texas (AA) League this season, has been notified to at-States; join the one in your ful in content as compared to tend the Cleveland Indians'

> Steve Souchock, hard hitting infielder-outfielder with the Detroit Tigers ended the 1953 season sporting a formidable .302 BA. Undoubtedly the best year big Steve eyer enjoyed in the majors, his big bat was one of the reasons the Tiger pulled out of eighth place and

Johnny Papit, former All-American at Virginia U and star HB with the Washington Redskins these past few seasons has been traded to the Green Bay Packers.

Currently touted as All-

VET NEWS ROUNDUP

By MAURICE R. FRANKS

There are letters from college enroll as an apprentice in a erans. students, ill and disabled per- foreign country under the Kosons who received assistance, rean GI Bill? I want to learn GI loan to establish a business writers who have had material the watchmaking trade in that I intend to run on a part-

> A. No. Training in foreign law prohibits all other forms of GI training outside the part-time.

Q. I am learning to be an utomobile mechanic as an on-

the-job trainee under the Korean GI Bill. After I finish, new ways of making the same would it be possible to get a mistakes. GI business loan to open my own repair shop, even though I will have used up my entitlement to GI training?

A. Yes GI training and loan programs are separate benefits. The fact that you have used your training benefit in no way affects your rights to the GI loan benefit.

insurance available to handi- dio broadcasts will be antype of insurance can I get?

Q. I am a Korean veteran. dowment plans-are not availbenefits they had received. Would it be possible for me to able to totally disabled vet-

> 2. Is it possible to get a time basis?

A. Yes. It's not necessary who have received dividends, countries, under the Korean that you spend your full time and more from young men who GI Bill, is limited only to VA. operating the business. But lender that you probably can make a go of the business

> Candid Comment The only thing that most of us learn as we grow older is

SYRACUSE BANDURIST CONCERT IN SYRACUSE

Plans are under way to publicize the concert in form of interviews and Bandura solos by Mr. Stefan Malucca, via WBEN-TV and Buffalo's leading radio stations, WBEN, Q. I'm a Korean veteran, and WWOL, WHLD, WGR, WEBR am totally disabled. I want and CKTB St. Catherine, Canto apply for the special KI in- ada. Time of telecast and racapped Korean veteran. What nounced later. All newspapers in the western New York area A. You may apply for five- are also cooperating. The Bufear term insurance, ordinary falo Concert Committee urges life, twenty-payment life or all other newly formed con-

U.N.A. BOWLING LEAGUE NEWS HOW TO ACTIVATE OUR YOUTH

By STEPHEN KURLAK

Division bowling matches held game series, respectively. last Friday, October 9th, when . The results of the matches the New York U.N.A. Friendly held in Newark last Friday Circle Branch 435 registered show a high team three-game the Newark Division of the rainian American Veterans Jersey Social Club aggrega- former rolled up an 835.

the "B's" of the Sts. Peter and John Chutko's three-game Paul Holy Name Society, play- series of 571-pins, followed by night, while P. Zimowsky's 590 up with 204 pins.

Two new team high marks total and John Kolba's 55 were were set in the Jersey City first and second highest three-

a single game total of 869 pins, series of 2,420 pins registered and a three-game series of 2,- by U.N.A. Branch 272 of Maple-494 pins. These marks do not wood, followed by a 2,389 pinapply to the teams comprising fall made by the Newark Ukleague, for their own high team. The latter also scored marks were set the week be- the night's highest single game fore by the first place Penn-total of 863 pins, while the Among the highest individual Ray Pinchick, whose team, marks for the evening was ed against the New Yorkers, Vic Romanyshyn's 561. The 3 or 4 picnics and other pure- a long time in between dances set a new individual high mark latter also registered the high ly money raising and social and no opportunity to pracfor the single game with a pin-individual single game with functions and everybody share tice in between, it isn't that able interest in the outside

BOWLING RESULTS OF FRIDAY, OCTOBER 9, 1953

	JI	RSE	Y CI	TY DIVISION			
Sts. Peter & P.	aul H	NS 'A	' (3)	Jersey City S.	& A.	"B"	(0)
Sakula, W.	166	144	138	Chelak, St.	155	114	13€
Steblecki, M.	148			Tizio, A.	151	137	143
Zimowski, P.	193	212	185	Krychkowski,R	.134	136	118
Mackowski, P.	145	135	.117	Walczuk, S.	199	130	139
Pawelko, M.		171	154	Gnyra, J.	135	186	152
Cinurchin, W.		169	192	Handicap	5	5	
Totals		831	786	Totals	779	708	693
U.N.A. Branch	435	(3)		Sts. Peter & Pa	ul H	S 'B	(0)
Pokorny, V.	147	190	158	Pipchik, R.	163	238	142
Wasylkow, P.	143	123	134	Mandra, W.	131	136	158
Kurlak, S.		214	153	Hotra, J.	117	107	121
	178	163	209	Steblecki, M.	96	135	141
	174	179	182	Zidiak, M.	138	145	155
ASSESSMENT COLOR				Handicap	.51	51	51
Totals	789	869	836	Totals	696	812	768
Jersey City S. & A. "A" (3)			Ukrainian Blacksheep (0)				
Chelak, S. Jr.	146	131	150	Kawoczka, F.	131	109	136
Chelak, S. Sr.	170	163	119	Baranik, S.	121	196	136
Tizio, G.	141	135	118	Turczynski, W.	123	154	155
Switnicky, P.	126	213	148	Karyczak, W.	145	178	138
Lasuk, T.	157	161	198	Blind	125	125	125
Handicap	29	29	29				
Totals	769	832	762	.Totals	645	762	690
100		NEW	ARK	DIVISION			
Penn-Jersey S.	C.	(2)		St. Johns C.W.	v.	(1)	ind.
Korvtko, W.	172	119		Kacaper, S.			
	124		199	Calabum	105	148	150

Penn-Jersey S.	C.	(2)		St. Johns C.W.	v	(1)	1
Korytko, W.	172	119	100	Kacaper, S.	106	100,000,000	138
Kranets, L.	124	100	122	CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR VI	200000000000000000000000000000000000000	145	1950073548
Rosinsky, F.	149			Janick, L.		157	148
Molinsky, P.	115 - 124 (Carlotte		163	Chutko, J.			200
Kufta, J.	167	180	143	Blind	125	125	125
Molisky, W.			139	Billiu	120	120	120
Tofel, W.		- PARKET	127				
Totals			694	Totals	. 751	780	770
UkrAmer. Ve	eteran	s (2)	Ukr. Qrthodox	Chur	ch	(1)
Bemko, B.	169	183	112	Margarits			144
Popaca, M.	115		164	Scheskowsky, N			191
	204		128	Harmatiuk, S.			125
Prychoda, A			122	Blind	125		125
Romanyshyn,			185	Hubka, F.	100		176
romanyanya,		102	100	Blind	125		100
Totals	863	815	711	Totals	1000	778	755
U.N.A. Branc	h 272	(2) .	Ukrainian Site	h	(1)	
Banit, W.	156	140	153	Betlow, M.	162	166	134
Wowchuk, P.	157	154	161	Lytwyn, M.	144		107
Rewiski, W.	178	180	168	Chuy, P.	165	180	128
Chymiy, A.	155	135	174	Melnychuk, J.	147	148	-
Dudak, W.	189	149	171	Fera, W.			
and and and and a				Maselko, B.		153	167
Totals	835	758	827		. 788		671
UKRAIN	AN I			ASSOCIATION	LEA	GUE	

dersey Cit	y Di	VISION					ł
	Wor	Lost	High Game	3 Gme High	Total Pins		
 Sts. Peter & Paul HNS "A" 	.11	1	842	2427	9182	765	
2. U.N.A. Branch 435, N.Y.C.	9	3	869	2494	9263	772	
3. Ukr. S. & A. Team "A"	8	4	803	2276	8515	710	l
4. Ukr. S. & A. Team "B"	5	7	865	2348	8859	738	l
Ukr. Blacksheep, J. C.	5	7	816	2268	8949	746	
6. Sts. Peter & Paul HNS "B"	2	10	798	2145	8128	677	ı
Newark	Divi	sion					
1. Penn-Jersey S. C., Newark	9	3	882	2348	9122	760	l
2. Newark UkrAmer. Vets	8	4	877	2567	9683	807	ı
3. St. Johns C.W.V., Newark	7	5	969	2620	9757	813	l
4. Ukr. Orth. Church, Newark	5	- 7	874	2364	9178	765	l
5. Ukrainian Sitch, Newark	5	7	854	2376	9048	754	l
6. U.N.A. Br. 272, Maplewood	3	9	835	2420	9342	775	I

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(Concluded from page 2)

lems. Each of these special in- speak disseminate Ukrainian ciates, however, did not last ism and provocation. By this terest groups could then be culture to someone else.

214 was second highest for the 214, while Leo Zolto followed in the profits. Why hire two simple. lems and if financial problems courses could be held in each telligentsia, by geting rid of its -Prof. Michael Hrushevsky

important aside from the mere supplementing the summer. money. I am convinced that I submit that we must con- of Ukraine and changing it inthe lack of interest and at- centrate on the basic prob- to a culture of the working sky died, a victim of Moscow's tendance I pointed out is due lems if we would effectively classes dependent on Moscow. to a large extent to the prob- attain the high-sounding pur- After five years this policy people. This fact must have wants to go to a meeting and Culture. We should not drive jun intellegentsia themseelves listen for 3 hours while the away those that have a lean- made use of Ukrainian in all decreed that he be transported members of wrangle over whe- ing to participate. We scare branches of life for its own and buried in Kiev, at state Hrushevsky is bound to bether they should hire this them away by talking of "Cul- purposes, deepening the na- cost, this hall or that hall, whether ture" and they immediately tional culture and winning the they should have this date or visualize a symphonic concert ideological fight with the Comthat date, whether they should or opera when we really mean munists by their strong resisthandle a thing this way or simple things. We should not ance. Realizing its failure, destroyed, his works remain that way, etc. Not only that, blame them for shying away Bolshevism has taken to its after him, both those that but when all the wrangling is since they are no different alternative weapons - terror- made him a great scholar and Europe has thus far produced. over and things are only half from Americans as witnessed chance that he will get the job age that attend operas or syma catastrophe might occur and see the catchy dances. he might become chairman of I would suggest that this azine carried a feature article ized farm equipment has crea committee. Then as chair-body give consideration to di-which began: "The U.S., which ated and agricultural revoluman of the committee he may recting the UYL-NA to con-

have been a little lax at his sider sponsoring the following job and have no report. You activities: don't think that he is going to say he has none. It's much easier not to show up.

We have the same problem in the UYL-NA. Our executive board meetings go along very nicely. We have on agenda such important things as membership, sports rallies, publications, culture, next convention and unity council... Somehow there is a break and Gurski reminds the board of our condition and we have spent 1/3 of our time to talk about how to raise money. Instead of talking about important things we talk of a detail like raising money. Not only do we talk about it there but we have to waste time on it at home. So ou see the sign telling of it, nake your contributions, whether it be one-five-or ten dollars, and save us a few gray

2 hairs. If we could eliminate this problem in local areas by let-6 ting a district council handle 7 the fund raising on a cooperative basis maybe we would not have to be afraid to show up at a meeting.

Part 2 Culture -

In most discussions that I ave been involved, the idea oflisseminating Ukrainian culure was to spread it to non-Ukrainians. I can find nothing wrong with this idea. However, I feel that it does not go or if you cannot resist joining roots" of our trouble, educatfar enough. I feel that the nost fertile field for spreading sulture is right at home among our own youth.

The reason that I call this a basic part is that I propose we consider fundamentals. I would guess that 90% of the American born of even those that are here cannot read and write Ukrainian. Most of us cannot even talk fluently enough in Ukrainian to speak before an audience. In my particular case. I know that I am always groping for words. Therefore, how can we who 8:30 P.M. to?

ourselves cannot read, write or

could hold 10 dances a year, get in there and learn, but with manner.

halls, two orchestras, pay two I hold no brief with the Uk- it appeared in the Saturday and that, finally, he was growprinters, waste food and com- rainian summer courses that Review, published in London, ing blind. It was learned too pete for the advertiser's dol- are offered in various places, which stressed that the "real that expert medical care would lar. Individual groups have dif- My only feeling is that they do reason for bringing a charge save him from blindness, but ficulty in gettting adequate help not reach enough people. They against Yefremov, Chekhivsky this was denied to him. And and attendance. This procedure cannot because many people and the others is the desire to then, late in the autumn of 1934 should minimize these prob- cannot spare the time. Similar destroy the the Ukrainian in- came one more scrap of news could be put behind, the im- city all year around if done on chief representatives. The So- had died, November 24, 1934, portant objectives could be a bi-weekly or monthly basis, viet policy in Ukraine, carried News of his death did not They would reach many more on since 1923 and called Uk- reach America until the follow-This financial problem is people and be considered as rainization, aimed at obtaining ing month.

lem of raising money. Who pose of spreading Ukrainian failed entirely. The Ukraindecided, there is always the by the pitifully small percentof collecting tickets, serving phonies. That like to hear the behind the bar or worse yet, folk songs, familiar tunes and

1. Institute elementary classes to teach reading, writing in the same period, the U. S.

and speaking Ukrainian. 2. Institute classes to teach Ukrainian dance and song.

3. Institute advanced classes of Ukrainian cultural study.

All of these projects should be carried out at city or area level. Classes for language and dancing could be open to both young and old held on one night each week so as to conserve time. Cultural classes in English could be held bi-weekly or monthly. Examinations could be held and diplomas

issued by the UYL-NA. It is the older youth that we these elementary classes are ating a tremendous need for not available. We had a class more tractors, fertilizer, soil started on a Saturday morning conditioners and other means in Detroit on Ukrainian Culure. For two hours the instructor talks culture to the children. He talks in Ukrainian and most of the children you must feel that the preserdon't know what he is saying. vation and perpetuation of our

Fellow youth, if you thrill Ukrainian Cultural Heritage is o seeing Ukrainian dancers or a necessity. listening to Ukrainian music, 1 say further that the way if you enjoy expressing your- to preserve this heritage is to self on occasion as one can on- make ourselves strong and enly in Ukrainian; if you enjoy gage in a program which will reading Ukrainian literature; reach down to the "grass in a Ukrainian song; I say that ing our youth.

Michael Hrushevsky

Concluded from page 1)

very long, especially when the means it seeks to kill the crefree to concentrate in their own I am sure we all enjoy Soviet authorities observed that ative efforts of the Ukrainian areas from the standpoint of watching .Ukrainian dances. despite the violent repression culture and that is the real doing their bit to spread cul- Again I am falking about fun- the Ukrainian national move- significance of the present damentals and not dancing be-'ment was steadily on the trial." Consolidation could have fore an audience. When an or- march. As a result, Hrushevvery beneficial effects from so-chestra swings into the Arkan sky began to be attacked for cial and financial aspects. This or some other Ukrainian dance, his "nationalistic, leanings," group of clubs could agree to 50% of the people present for his "idealized" treatment of held their social and financial swing into activity The other Ukrainian history. This insidi- soon happened to Hrushevsky. ventures under the auspices of 50%, myself included, watch ous campaign against him and He was removed from his posia district council. Presently from the sidelines. We watch his associates came to a head tion, and exiled to Moscow. clubs hold dances, picnics, con- not because we are too timid, in the trial of some of these certs, bingos and other sim- but we watch because we do associates in 1930 on the charge even a word was heard of him ilar money raising and social not know the basic steps and of treason. Hrushevsky would and his fate. Gradually, news functions on their own. Gen- don't want to hold down part- probably have suffered a sim- filtered out through the rigid erally there is little originality, ners who are good dancers, liar fate then, but he was too Soviet censorship that he had By consolidation, a council You might say that we should big a figure to handle in this

> The trial of these Ukrainian world. A typical comment upon from poverty and malnutrition,

a hold on the national culture

A recent issue of Time mag-

toy industry has grown from

an \$84,000,000-a-year stripling

to a \$900,000,000 giant, and

the sale of bicycles has almost

doubled. . . These are the meas-

uring sticks of the Great Baby

significance of this. One para-

Wyoming, Utah and No.

of increasing food production."

Boom.

able circumstances, Hrushev-

Yet though the man was thus

We all know that mechan-

rate of 270,000,000 cans in than a century. What fewer of Boom is a living illustration of

THE GREAT BABY BOOM

was buying baby food at the tion in the space of little more

Exile and Death

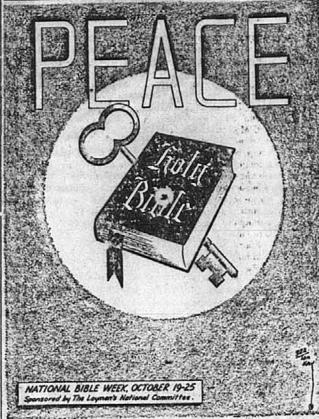
Bearing this in mind, there fore, we can easily forsee what For a long time after this, not been further exiled to Kislovodsk in the Causasus and that there he was not permited to intellectuals stirred consider- engage in any activities whatsoever, that he was suffering

And thus, under such miser-

mistreatment of him and his made the Soviet authorities conscience-stricken, for they

A Great Scholar and Patriot

THE AMERICAN WAY



The Key To Peace

those that made him a great, GREATEST OF DANGERS Ukrainian patriot. With the passage of time and increasing interest in Ukrainian culture, and with the arrival of first and most important of rethe day of realization of Uk-publican, virtues, and public rainian national aspirations, come recognized even by the outside world-as one of the leading figures in the Ukrain- Thomas Jefferson. And it apian national movement and one plies with infinitely more force

gaining momentum. For this

equipment, allled tools and

techniques, not only makes

greater and more economical

production possible-it also is

improving the land for future

generations. The Great Baby

"I place economy among the debt as the greatest of the dangers to be feared.'

That was written nearly a century and a half ago, by one of the ablest of our Presidents, of the best historians Slavonic to the conditions that exist now as against the conditions that existed then.

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1940, this year is buying it at ated an agricultural revolu- the vital importance of farm the rate of 1,500,000,000 cans. tion is still in high gear and machinery. STILL WITH US

The New York Herald-Trib- and stare wide-eyed at the une has paid a well-earned space suits our airmen wear as editorial tribute to America's they explore the stratosphere. railroads. "Railroads' some- Let's not forget that. They · Time then dealt at some length with the far-reaching times are regarded, as old are still with us. They have hats," the paper said. "They lasted in the face of competigraph said: "By 1975 the U. S. have been with us so long, tion that couldn't have been will need to set a 'fifth plate' They had been operating many conceived of by the wildest of for every four persons new con- years at the time farmers in our imaginative forebears a suming. Setting this fifth plate Pennsylvania complained that few decades back." will demand an increase in cat- a thick oily chemical kept com- The point is they have modtle production, for instance, ing to the surface in their ernized with the time. Despite equivalent to all the present fields and poisoning the water all the wonders the past cenproduction of Texas plus Okla- for the cattle. They operated tury has produced, nothing has must get after in our program. homa and Minnesota, and when virtually nothing, by appeared that can touch please when you are approachad by the chairman of the Dito 10 years. They, like mytorus and Minnesota, an had long beards self, don't know enough to teach the language or cultural things. I have had complaints from many of my friends that the six acres today—cre
tana, Wyoming, Utah and Nehad long beards when the ume to any part of this vast
Wright Brothers flew the first plane and someone put a onecylinder gasoline engine in a
much as six acres today—crebuggy and disposed of his

Night Cap's Return buggy and disposed of his horsehorse.

"Yet they are still with us, rayon are making their ap-

even as we wonder what makes pearance in increasing numa transitor do what it does bers throughout the country

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